

PY 2019 State Data Book

Michigan



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Guide to the Reader

This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, and the Wagner-Peyser Act program in Michigan (MI). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2019 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.¹ The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2019 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs at any time during PY 2019, which runs from July 1, 2019, to June 30, 2020, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2019. The PY 2019 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2017. Information about individuals who exited prior to July 1, 2016 are drawn from the Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data (WIASRD), which preceded the introduction of the PIRL.²

¹ Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/>.

² Reporting specifications for the WIASRD can be found in Training and Employment Guidance Letter (TEGL) 4-13.

A Word About Missing Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. Their first quarterly PIRL submission included information on all those who participated anytime during the first quarter of PY 2016; each subsequent quarterly submission provided additional information about the services received by those who continued as participants from the prior quarter, added information for new participants, and noted which participants had exited as of the preceding quarter.³

Some Data Book tables present historical trends using WIASRD data. The transition from the WIASRD to the PIRL has implications for the coverage of the data available from these two sources.

- *PIRL data.* The PIRL data includes those who participated anytime from July 1, 2016, to June 30, 2020, and those who exited anytime from July 1, 2016 to March 31, 2020.
- *Historical trends data.* The states' last WIASRD submission was a 'closeout' file that covered all those who exited from WIOA programs anytime between January 1, 2015 and June 30, 2016.⁴ This report utilizes the WIASRD 'closeout' data and prior WIASRD data.
- *Some items new with the PIRL have substantial missing data.* The reporting specifications for the characteristics of Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth program participants are largely the same in the PIRL as they were in the WIASRD. However, some reporting items were newly introduced with the PIRL. Some participants included in the PIRL were enrolled prior to July 1, 2016, when the PIRL specifications took effect, and, therefore, information on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL may not have been collected from them at intake and are not available from the WIASRD. A few more items were added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2018 quarter 1 and, therefore, may not be available for those who entered the program before July 1, 2018. For these reasons, some characteristics could have substantial missing data. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted).
- *Performance indicators not available from WIASRD.*⁵ Measurable Skill Gains and Credential Rate, two of the WIOA performance indicators,⁶ are measured using items not available from the WIASRD. Second, third, and fourth quarter employment and wages are not available for all youth from the WIASRD.
- *Historical data miss Wagner-Peyser participants.* The WIASRD included Wagner-Peyser participants only if they were co-enrolled in WIOA programs, therefore trends before PY 2017 are not presented in Part VI.

³ Exit status is not known until 90 days after the last service was received. Therefore, exit status cannot be determined until the quarter after participation ended. See TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for the definition of a participant and the determination of the exit date.

⁴ ETA issued TEGL 5-17 in January 2018, requiring states to submit separate WIASRD files with the missing performance information for those who exited prior to July 1, 2016. These submissions were due by April 2018 and are incorporated into this Data Book.

⁵ For a description of the WIOA performance indicators, see TEGL 10-16 Change 1.

⁶ An additional WIOA performance indicator is Effectiveness in Serving Employers and this is generally not measured using the PIRL.

- *Guam*. Guam includes only those who exited on or after July 1, 2015.
- *Northern Mariana Islands*. Northern Mariana Islands includes only those who exited on or after January 1, 2017.
- *Palau*. Palau includes only those who exited on or after July 1, 2016.
- *Puerto Rico*. Puerto Rico is missing from this report as it has not yet submitted PIRL records.

Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.⁷
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.

⁷ This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 1. Historical data drawn from the WIASRD are for those who received staff-assisted core, intensive, or training services; that is, WIASRD tabulations do not include those who received only self-services or informational services. Additionally, some characteristics of participants drawn from the WIASRD are only available for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services; therefore, percentages for these characteristics are primarily based only on individuals who received intensive or training services. See the WIASRD specifications referred to previously for details about which items were required for which subsets of participants.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that is not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 9 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and

tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 1 for more detail about these exclusions).

- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

Quality of the Underlying Data

The PIRL reporting system was introduced with PY 2016. Some revisions and additions were effective with the PY 2018 Q1 data submissions. The PY 2019 Q4 data used for this Data Book represent the sixteenth quarter of reporting. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the different elements of the PIRL. Thus, the quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Moreover, data on characteristics newly introduced with the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the PIRL took effect and subsequent additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect.

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive data review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1
Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals
from July 2019 to June 2020, by State and Program

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	11,877,435	357,558	256,498	137,289	3,409,790
Alabama	57,504	9,617	840	2,410	68,468
Alaska	64,239	492	299	800	11,188
Arizona	327,577	11,379	1,362	4,403	36,320
Arkansas	77,321	1,468	388	831	104,978
California	820,523	44,116	25,753	17,210	189,295
Colorado	271,567	2,323	1,097	1,898	70,826
Connecticut	26,464	2,337	1,816	1,228	28,321
Delaware	45,655	813	486	410	13,605
District of Columbia	132,802	1,320	384	378	8,148
Florida	422,692	30,224	4,889	11,830	198,508
Georgia	457,050	10,799	2,554	6,759	150,220
Guam	8,791	70	42	3	1,502
Hawaii	51,311	315	183	307	3,807
Idaho	58,062	960	482	627	14,868
Illinois	1,710,336	11,212	7,586	6,749	22,821
Indiana	70,961	7,396	4,308	3,250	220,447
Iowa	23,078	1,032	528	553	18,981
Kansas	278,231	2,856	621	619	19,365
Kentucky	2,615	4,386	2,680	2,366	12,664
Louisiana	54,587	5,126	1,673	1,973	47,262
Maine	190,012	573	221	401	3,797
Maryland	77,432	2,513	771	1,398	64,598
Massachusetts	2,831	1,325	2,424	1,477	100,968
Michigan	73,178	7,285	2,442	4,210	176,038
Minnesota	115,544	1,699	2,265	2,563	27,286
Mississippi	185,880	6,940	3,496	1,588	68,202
Missouri	51,558	3,226	882	1,683	51,659
Montana	88	385	174	223	27,003
Nebraska	113,974	681	278	353	10,887
Nevada	81,829	2,677	565	940	41,159
New Hampshire	7,570	253	202	256	11,444
New Jersey	142,672	2,277	3,323	3,047	49,876
New Mexico	61,328	2,584	627	1,116	19,405
New York	956,225	63,543	132,339	8,020	256,672
North Carolina	270,387	8,318	2,306	4,345	142,499

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	16,728	301	55	251	2,312
Northern Mariana Islands	0	208	90	37	8
Ohio	531,073	12,142	4,740	8,881	18,537
Oklahoma	574,291	3,291	498	1,341	15,896
Oregon	85,669	20,820	12,123	2,067	115,379
Palau	0	33	26	137	0
Pennsylvania	0	7,507	7,171	4,890	76,639
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	12,558	231	297	389	3,664
South Carolina	307,029	4,673	933	2,472	48,117
South Dakota	15,853	2,061	1,026	463	7,321
Tennessee	430,626	8,117	2,224	4,083	30,190
Texas	1,214,047	16,680	3,884	7,326	411,495
Utah	219,803	1,286	905	976	158,781
Vermont	10,032	241	69	270	5,907
Virgin Islands	6,285	134	230	92	1,955
Virginia	517,464	3,158	1,483	1,686	40,127
Washington	99,096	19,378	6,847	3,013	89,281
West Virginia	8,477	2,457	1,836	1,029	51,655
Wisconsin	490,963	2,081	1,622	1,409	29,193
Wyoming	45,567	239	153	253	10,246

Table I-2
Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation
and Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
WIOA Exiters, All Programs	811,988	705,397	582,569	12,048	12,944	7,396
Local programs	797,135	692,775	567,161	10,372	12,286	7,185
Statewide programs	16,802	14,857	18,196	915	266	183
DWG programs	20,132	15,988	14,957	1,796	852	257
WIOA Adults	496,424	412,742	295,282	6,485	8,558	4,062
Local programs	492,802	409,609	290,196	5,903	8,478	4,009
Statewide programs	4,897	4,683	8,167	588	84	65
WIOA Dislocated Workers	320,450	289,662	238,793	2,315	1,751	1,382
Local programs	318,502	287,888	236,877	2,196	1,695	1,368
Statewide programs	11,358	9,370	8,518	281	146	72
DWG programs						
Disaster Recovery	5,874	6,090	6,107	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	14,258	9,898	8,850	1,796	852	257
WIOA Youth	81,467	81,365	80,693	2,274	2,115	1,809
Local programs	81,301	80,885	79,539	2,273	2,113	1,808
Statewide	617	824	1,540	46	36	46
School status						
In-school	16,017	13,486	13,973	716	593	558
Not attending	65,394	67,809	66,714	1,558	1,522	1,251
Wagner-Peyser	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555	135,707	109,096	141,312

Table I-3
Number of Exiters from April 2019 to March 2020, by State and Program of Participation
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	582,569	295,282	238,793	80,693	3,317,555
Alabama	7,951	6,078	353	1,590	76,833
Alaska	645	270	178	206	12,278
Arizona	10,342	7,561	707	2,183	38,202
Arkansas	1,903	1,067	263	532	105,749
California	70,009	39,817	16,910	13,674	215,470
Colorado	4,022	1,864	753	1,558	55,339
Connecticut	3,045	1,235	976	817	33,986
Delaware	777	385	246	148	13,709
District of Columbia	1,641	1,053	347	301	9,501
Florida	13,607	8,255	1,588	3,270	170,256
Georgia	8,720	4,899	1,205	2,718	163,609
Guam	48	45	4	0	1,510
Hawaii	315	113	71	127	2,906
Idaho	1,330	645	292	429	15,334
Illinois	15,309	7,611	4,418	3,586	26,814
Indiana	10,393	6,086	3,433	2,276	40,663
Iowa	3,670	3,266	287	340	28,037
Kansas	2,685	2,141	300	347	21,204
Kentucky	5,466	3,395	1,542	1,413	13,403
Louisiana	7,144	4,716	1,436	1,212	46,613
Maine	725	364	136	247	4,511
Maryland	3,348	1,784	589	813	46,873
Massachusetts	3,723	940	1,730	922	113,907
Michigan	7,396	4,062	1,382	1,809	141,312
Minnesota	3,225	893	1,419	915	27,026
Mississippi	8,694	4,700	2,649	1,360	77,438
Missouri	3,516	2,179	358	1,134	51,927
Montana	271	130	62	104	15,637
Nebraska	811	453	158	204	11,080
Nevada	3,143	1,931	395	835	51,079
New Hampshire	478	153	150	184	14,128
New Jersey	7,089	2,253	2,909	1,927	60,445
New Mexico	2,906	1,788	415	757	20,768
New York	208,354	62,065	143,158	4,598	285,635
North Carolina	10,270	5,597	1,819	2,641	161,869
North Dakota	427	265	22	153	2,073

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Northern Mariana Islands	132	82	31	24	3
Ohio	13,448	7,139	2,620	3,755	17,377
Oklahoma	3,581	2,649	275	915	18,865
Oregon	34,294	33,677	22,210	843	114,682
Palau	165	24	16	140	0
Pennsylvania	13,909	5,755	5,069	3,368	81,786
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1,316	210	283	333	4,577
South Carolina	5,992	3,614	633	1,787	51,097
South Dakota	2,290	2,126	1,065	431	8,707
Tennessee	8,301	4,341	1,242	2,436	29,994
Texas	25,449	16,515	2,988	5,848	430,347
Utah	1,823	801	479	551	145,905
Vermont	409	192	45	173	5,981
Virgin Islands	357	118	180	51	2,260
Virginia	4,174	2,258	843	1,113	47,780
Washington	26,547	22,463	5,955	1,983	90,848
West Virginia	3,134	1,563	1,104	523	54,382
Wisconsin	3,462	1,527	1,040	923	26,104
Wyoming	388	169	55	166	9,736

Table I-4
Number of Michigan Exiters from April 2019 to March 2020,
by Program and Selected Characteristics
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
All exiters	7,396	4,062	1,382	1,809	141,312
Age Categories					
14 to 17	498	0	0	498	197
18 to 21	1,461	515	19	926	6,189
22 to 29	1,887	1,278	203	385	26,074
30 to 44	1,968	1,446	462	0	46,860
45 to 54	1,033	579	420	0	30,122
55 and older	549	244	278	0	31,857
Not reported	0	0	0	0	13
Gender					
Females	3,865	2,191	660	947	55,928
Males	3,519	1,863	720	860	85,142
Did not self-identify	12	*	*	*	242
Race and Ethnicity					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	470	246	67	151	10,071
Not Hispanic/Latino	6,746	3,738	1,297	1,576	128,716
Did not self-identify	180	78	18	82	2,525
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	184	103	39	41	3,023
Asians	143	96	23	23	2,924
Blacks or African Americans	2,900	1,771	338	749	38,526
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	37	26	*	9	400
Whites	4,233	2,128	981	1,030	92,737
More than one race	281	160	36	84	2,698
Did not identify at least one race	214	120	38	50	6,754
Disability Status					
Has any disability	513	153	30	328	3,922
Without a disability	6,654	3,803	1,314	1,402	132,751
Did not self-identify	229	106	38	79	4,639
Veteran Status					
Veterans	259	166	80	*	6,035
Not a veteran	7,137	3,896	1,302	1,806	135,277
Status not known	0	0	0	0	0

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	2,097	1,660	51	372	21,981
Not employed or with layoff notice	5,299	2,402	1,331	1,437	119,331
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1,224	179	27	1,017	16,062
High school equivalency	560	416	84	50	12,955
High school graduates	2,738	1,585	460	653	59,646
Some postsecondary	1,609	1,162	338	59	25,723
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	155	100	47	*	1,625
Associate’s Degree	420	261	133	11	6,934
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	690	359	293	12	18,367
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	1,037	433	34	558	5,184
Not attending	6,359	3,629	1,348	1,251	136,128
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	85	41	*	40	14
No	7,311	4,021	1,378	1,769	141,298
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	1,646	1,085	123	437	3,587
No	5,713	2,977	1,259	1,372	137,725
Not reported	37	0	0	0	0
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	1,131	760	162	197	5,196
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	23	18	*	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	215	83	*	128	331
Ex-offenders	696	447	72	166	278
Low income	5,382	2,918	772	1,665	4,545
English language learners	173	114	17	42	300
Basic skills deficient	2,498	858	280	1,353	414
Facing substantial cultural barrier	47	26	*	12	189
Single parents	1,544	1,085	202	244	556
Displaced homemakers	16	0	16	0	11

Table I-5
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	1,073,765	903,962	551,097	477,956	357,558
Alabama	5,994	6,098	4,550	6,762	9,617
Alaska	488	345	307	396	492
Arizona	9,362	11,035	10,211	10,268	11,379
Arkansas	1,281	1,606	1,556	1,357	1,468
California	63,929	59,000	53,513	47,442	44,116
Colorado	2,100	3,968	3,288	2,956	2,323
Connecticut	2,767	3,629	3,211	2,346	2,337
Delaware	813	870	547	538	813
District of Columbia	1,446	1,408	1,362	1,332	1,320
Florida	27,313	23,737	17,660	13,410	30,224
Georgia	8,485	9,377	9,290	8,024	10,799
Guam	328	281	274	189	70
Hawaii	298	350	261	174	315
Idaho	719	678	634	547	960
Illinois	10,023	11,865	10,339	9,398	11,212
Indiana	22,746	13,060	11,600	9,568	7,396
Iowa	46,460	34,764	23,559	16,468	1,032
Kansas	4,831	4,395	3,893	3,609	2,856
Kentucky	77,284	81,321	33,948	18,243	4,386
Louisiana	32,607	24,413	10,880	5,472	5,126
Maine	1,046	1,070	608	480	573
Maryland	3,929	3,124	3,137	2,885	2,513
Massachusetts	2,383	2,497	2,280	1,682	1,325
Michigan	10,728	10,678	12,536	10,311	7,285
Minnesota	1,836	1,693	1,604	1,337	1,699
Mississippi	3,701	3,818	5,760	6,114	6,940
Missouri	143,764	136,042	8,663	3,689	3,226
Montana	469	488	476	325	385
Nebraska	905	817	910	889	681
Nevada	3,482	2,672	2,635	2,571	2,677
New Hampshire	221	350	331	211	253
New Jersey	5,538	3,467	4,146	3,306	2,277
New Mexico	2,145	1,581	1,900	2,394	2,584
New York	179,058	145,271	91,857	78,769	63,543
North Carolina	124,632	65,324	7,478	7,672	8,318
North Dakota	307	338	345	304	301
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	82	84	208
Ohio	13,182	11,253	9,628	9,764	12,142

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	15,818	15,932	9,444	4,856	3,291
Oregon	126,465	114,852	109,533	101,196	20,820
Palau	-	23	98	87	33
Pennsylvania	8,020	9,701	9,739	8,623	7,507
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	995	1,339	664	365	231
South Carolina	5,728	5,248	5,250	5,220	4,673
South Dakota	692	755	1,365	2,360	2,061
Tennessee	6,446	6,936	6,801	6,642	8,117
Texas	26,821	15,275	16,917	20,388	16,680
Utah	51,191	28,725	943	1,155	1,286
Vermont	423	377	312	281	241
Virgin Islands	151	189	286	221	134
Virginia	4,923	4,766	4,007	3,198	3,158
Washington	3,643	10,081	24,820	27,213	19,378
West Virginia	944	1,778	2,152	2,183	2,457
Wisconsin	3,554	3,715	3,197	2,460	2,081
Wyoming	576	444	310	222	239

Table I-6
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	509,849	453,701	389,229	344,557	256,498
Alabama	1,216	1,005	571	573	840
Alaska	324	311	310	276	299
Arizona	1,999	1,457	978	887	1,362
Arkansas	441	462	442	354	388
California	35,814	30,869	26,847	22,320	25,753
Colorado	1,272	2,108	1,463	1,143	1,097
Connecticut	2,115	2,509	2,344	1,757	1,816
Delaware	747	689	475	358	486
District of Columbia	529	443	394	423	384
Florida	8,460	6,285	4,729	3,033	4,889
Georgia	2,534	2,980	2,481	1,834	2,554
Guam	15	3	5	6	42
Hawaii	329	222	152	102	183
Idaho	577	499	474	439	482
Illinois	10,907	10,606	8,743	7,132	7,586
Indiana	5,611	6,266	6,340	5,321	4,308
Iowa	15,717	8,424	1,157	532	528
Kansas	935	877	549	468	621
Kentucky	20,812	18,817	7,003	3,824	2,680
Louisiana	14,677	11,193	3,294	1,293	1,673
Maine	607	592	384	241	221
Maryland	2,966	2,065	1,645	1,044	771
Massachusetts	5,154	4,592	3,920	3,032	2,424
Michigan	3,987	4,178	3,474	2,314	2,442
Minnesota	2,592	2,589	2,427	2,238	2,265
Mississippi	2,637	2,363	3,853	3,632	3,496
Missouri	45,421	9,689	1,544	809	882
Montana	600	336	295	159	174
Nebraska	504	475	323	306	278
Nevada	1,409	709	507	573	565
New Hampshire	533	615	475	263	202
New Jersey	4,389	5,778	5,768	4,366	3,323
New Mexico	691	524	455	512	627
New York	162,776	178,647	171,884	163,508	132,339
North Carolina	5,672	3,576	3,504	2,856	2,306
North Dakota	75	45	45	45	55
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	12	48	90

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Ohio	5,687	4,540	3,237	3,276	4,740
Oklahoma	849	813	591	410	498
Oregon	94,139	84,904	78,540	71,597	12,123
Palau	-	3	17	15	26
Pennsylvania	10,952	11,957	10,117	7,906	7,171
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1,362	1,127	607	459	297
South Carolina	2,531	1,733	1,297	1,170	933
South Dakota	237	195	325	815	1,026
Tennessee	2,957	3,154	2,901	2,350	2,224
Texas	9,647	7,165	9,881	6,793	3,884
Utah	1,477	963	658	730	905
Vermont	194	116	85	81	69
Virgin Islands	97	103	468	273	230
Virginia	3,740	3,255	1,987	1,368	1,483
Washington	4,082	3,863	4,886	5,997	6,847
West Virginia	2,237	2,872	1,978	1,528	1,836
Wisconsin	4,139	3,690	2,330	1,723	1,622
Wyoming	172	102	58	45	153

Table I-7
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	90,893	112,593	21,234	31,335	69,659	81,258
Alabama	570	570	0	0	570	570
Alaska	474	738	0	0	474	738
Arizona	17	17	0	0	17	17
Arkansas	1,250	1,378	957	1,070	293	308
California	7,440	11,044	2,823	5,367	4,617	5,677
Colorado	146	148	0	0	146	148
Connecticut	668	965	10	10	658	955
Delaware	445	467	139	158	306	309
District of Columbia	1	1	0	0	1	1
Florida	5,510	6,969	1,300	2,435	4,210	4,534
Georgia	102	118	14	28	88	90
Guam	0	27	0	27	0	0
Hawaii	226	245	7	23	219	222
Idaho	563	622	333	389	230	233
Illinois	1,716	2,012	361	372	1,355	1,640
Indiana	1,009	1,239	51	146	958	1,093
Iowa	1,199	1,343	5	15	1,194	1,328
Kansas	329	564	149	317	180	247
Kentucky	5,118	5,681	81	81	5,037	5,600
Louisiana	1,641	1,651	434	435	1,207	1,216
Maine	490	492	0	2	490	490
Maryland	2,250	2,663	0	0	2,250	2,663
Massachusetts	3,494	4,199	101	367	3,393	3,832
Michigan	5,883	6,495	54	54	5,829	6,441
Minnesota	1,320	1,470	845	995	475	475
Mississippi	941	1,021	737	817	204	204
Missouri	2,244	2,361	394	485	1,850	1,876
Montana	735	752	0	0	735	752
Nebraska	1,091	1,159	34	96	1,057	1,063
Nevada	129	129	0	0	129	129
New Hampshire	612	612	0	0	612	612
New Jersey	1,800	2,010	90	90	1,710	1,920
New Mexico	19	19	0	0	19	19
New York	11,696	15,210	2,676	2,989	9,020	12,221
North Carolina	2,390	2,967	524	913	1,866	2,054
North Dakota	0	9	0	9	0	0

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>
Northern Mariana Islands	61	87	0	0	61	87
Ohio	2,051	3,652	129	682	1,922	2,970
Oklahoma	297	469	266	436	31	33
Oregon	3,008	3,148	0	1	3,008	3,147
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	3,077	3,773	1,661	1,672	1,416	2,101
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1,807	2,334	477	520	1,330	1,814
South Carolina	284	297	63	74	221	223
South Dakota	48	48	8	8	40	40
Tennessee	296	1,099	97	900	199	199
Texas	5,777	8,279	3,888	6,390	1,889	1,889
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	104	109	70	75	34	34
Virgin Islands	320	531	21	98	299	433
Virginia	1,672	1,705	0	0	1,672	1,705
Washington	5,795	6,432	2,060	2,060	3,735	4,372
West Virginia	976	1,327	369	720	607	607
Wisconsin	1,775	1,893	0	0	1,775	1,893
Wyoming	20	36	0	3	20	33

Table I-8
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	149,647	145,967	137,066	120,132	137,289
Alabama	2,579	2,730	1,768	1,965	2,410
Alaska	510	731	452	352	800
Arizona	3,276	3,880	4,024	3,490	4,403
Arkansas	1,204	1,169	1,075	927	831
California	17,849	17,679	16,992	17,011	17,210
Colorado	1,635	2,970	2,612	2,433	1,898
Connecticut	1,331	1,473	1,381	1,276	1,228
Delaware	538	430	404	223	410
District of Columbia	224	503	683	563	378
Florida	10,093	8,874	7,919	5,383	11,830
Georgia	6,534	6,558	6,301	4,465	6,759
Guam	273	76	39	12	3
Hawaii	450	377	279	247	307
Idaho	795	544	460	540	627
Illinois	8,071	7,387	7,314	6,282	6,749
Indiana	5,269	5,157	4,697	3,650	3,250
Iowa	739	898	880	625	553
Kansas	937	1,017	833	668	619
Kentucky	2,208	1,602	1,730	2,153	2,366
Louisiana	1,355	1,323	1,552	1,638	1,973
Maine	673	600	432	330	401
Maryland	2,030	1,822	1,838	1,405	1,398
Massachusetts	2,175	1,878	1,745	1,342	1,477
Michigan	5,813	4,684	4,265	3,076	4,210
Minnesota	2,793	2,426	1,964	1,483	2,563
Mississippi	1,054	1,269	1,477	1,667	1,588
Missouri	3,009	3,175	2,749	2,212	1,683
Montana	351	199	126	145	223
Nebraska	493	451	435	343	353
Nevada	2,492	1,576	1,420	1,343	940
New Hampshire	323	335	337	269	256
New Jersey	4,015	3,026	3,522	2,743	3,047
New Mexico	865	813	813	1,167	1,116
New York	9,272	9,404	7,182	6,442	8,020
North Carolina	5,418	5,371	5,101	4,050	4,345
North Dakota	301	215	271	217	251
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	54	27	37
Ohio	6,096	7,190	7,479	6,224	8,881

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	1,439	1,255	1,185	1,266	1,341
Oregon	2,429	2,449	2,101	1,491	2,067
Palau	-	14	32	147	137
Pennsylvania	5,086	6,627	5,261	4,698	4,890
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	687	616	577	442	389
South Carolina	2,661	2,667	2,852	2,755	2,472
South Dakota	318	324	399	577	463
Tennessee	3,872	4,201	4,561	3,906	4,083
Texas	8,986	6,974	7,019	7,548	7,326
Utah	2,258	2,115	1,420	1,110	976
Vermont	257	313	289	287	270
Virgin Islands	143	66	59	86	92
Virginia	2,383	2,440	2,073	1,805	1,686
Washington	3,061	2,824	3,295	2,985	3,013
West Virginia	548	675	905	811	1,029
Wisconsin	1,981	2,140	2,138	1,587	1,409
Wyoming	492	432	295	243	253

Table I-9
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	--	5,175,366	4,172,102	3,759,437	3,409,790
Alabama	--	60,777	85,364	88,509	68,468
Alaska	--	16,899	12,623	12,920	11,188
Arizona	--	36,360	41,805	39,779	36,320
Arkansas	--	76,179	109,063	104,945	104,978
California	--	298,601	241,931	213,097	189,295
Colorado	--	85,168	75,372	66,638	70,826
Connecticut	--	37,519	59,109	39,876	28,321
Delaware	--	22,978	19,870	17,337	13,605
District of Columbia	--	15,521	14,249	10,643	8,148
Florida	--	592,970	368,056	225,604	198,508
Georgia	--	148,077	188,959	237,395	150,220
Guam	--	2,151	1,712	2,188	1,502
Hawaii	--	9,007	4,677	3,450	3,807
Idaho	--	10,091	11,597	13,792	14,868
Illinois	--	57,138	36,364	30,239	22,821
Indiana	--	110,375	73,215	49,243	220,447
Iowa	--	97,160	70,749	54,676	18,981
Kansas	--	36,131	31,421	25,232	19,365
Kentucky	--	109,810	50,025	36,758	12,664
Louisiana	--	125,327	71,463	49,804	47,262
Maine	--	8,890	6,788	4,773	3,797
Maryland	--	62,468	53,232	48,712	64,598
Massachusetts	--	139,756	132,654	123,189	100,968
Michigan	--	176,694	128,002	115,015	176,038
Minnesota	--	36,640	40,230	33,069	27,286
Mississippi	--	81,867	105,759	89,872	68,202
Missouri	--	223,862	87,600	87,946	51,659
Montana	--	24,955	22,002	17,077	27,003
Nebraska	--	38,484	23,247	15,357	10,887
Nevada	--	68,925	53,165	50,835	41,159
New Hampshire	--	32,609	16,881	15,932	11,444
New Jersey	--	99,452	99,522	74,832	49,876
New Mexico	--	32,688	33,616	26,773	19,405
New York	--	338,225	330,611	327,533	256,672
North Carolina	--	228,568	183,789	170,554	142,499
North Dakota	--	40,788	11,319	2,577	2,312
Northern Mariana Islands	--	-	0	2	8
Ohio	--	28,650	30,961	27,394	18,537

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	--	37,017	25,440	17,116	15,896
Oregon	--	456	35,985	122,228	115,379
Palau	--	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	--	136,993	113,614	89,625	76,639
Puerto Rico	--	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	--	11,649	7,548	5,298	3,664
South Carolina	--	135,564	79,704	61,935	48,117
South Dakota	--	44,566	11,959	10,861	7,321
Tennessee	--	95,866	67,996	34,923	30,190
Texas	--	705,631	604,322	571,546	411,495
Utah	--	57,589	49,408	45,376	158,781
Vermont	--	8,799	7,314	5,385	5,907
Virgin Islands	--	6,214	2,234	2,511	1,955
Virginia	--	65,633	47,175	46,548	40,127
Washington	--	100,803	100,410	101,057	89,281
West Virginia	--	80,481	48,828	53,098	51,655
Wisconsin	--	26,444	27,921	29,154	29,193
Wyoming	--	47,552	15,242	9,209	10,246

Table I-10
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	836,507	826,705	496,424	412,742	295,282
Alabama	2,976	4,760	3,117	3,222	6,078
Alaska	308	294	128	294	270
Arizona	4,253	7,126	6,440	7,395	7,561
Arkansas	641	865	999	946	1,067
California	40,044	43,418	37,918	37,760	39,817
Colorado	755	2,063	2,361	2,309	1,864
Connecticut	1,153	2,034	1,968	1,736	1,235
Delaware	290	500	347	325	385
District of Columbia	629	915	830	785	1,053
Florida	15,353	15,747	11,524	9,015	8,255
Georgia	3,896	4,208	5,038	5,403	4,899
Guam	-	157	131	173	45
Hawaii	206	154	118	168	113
Idaho	446	392	373	402	645
Illinois	4,419	7,251	5,933	6,050	7,611
Indiana	20,766	11,766	8,069	7,974	6,086
Iowa	45,001	36,289	21,890	18,521	3,266
Kansas	4,078	3,689	2,700	3,055	2,141
Kentucky	47,984	87,210	30,000	23,604	3,395
Louisiana	28,062	20,655	13,504	4,316	4,716
Maine	564	649	599	297	364
Maryland	2,498	1,930	1,928	2,038	1,784
Massachusetts	1,310	1,439	1,449	1,307	940
Michigan	6,755	6,252	6,485	8,558	4,062
Minnesota	1,077	858	830	802	893
Mississippi	3,787	3,148	3,696	4,977	4,700
Missouri	88,847	126,895	42,117	2,617	2,179
Montana	297	190	321	267	130
Nebraska	449	455	508	685	453
Nevada	2,650	2,432	1,692	2,039	1,931
New Hampshire	196	189	255	201	153
New Jersey	5,073	2,455	3,147	2,781	2,253
New Mexico	1,495	1,215	989	1,374	1,788
New York	166,198	140,830	95,959	74,209	62,065
North Carolina	110,502	88,371	4,878	4,681	5,597
North Dakota	167	220	248	229	265
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	29	59	82
Ohio	6,255	7,401	6,920	7,304	7,139

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	15,108	14,603	9,776	4,377	2,649
Oregon	113,743	102,202	106,433	97,547	33,677
Palau	-	-	28	78	24
Pennsylvania	5,623	5,649	6,446	6,587	5,755
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	547	891	753	254	210
South Carolina	3,968	3,390	3,504	3,673	3,614
South Dakota	389	470	665	1,600	2,126
Tennessee	3,802	4,228	3,603	3,757	4,341
Texas	27,412	12,355	11,492	15,994	16,515
Utah	37,446	37,851	432	639	801
Vermont	309	231	237	189	192
Virgin Islands	106	88	198	150	118
Virginia	2,733	3,209	2,714	2,177	2,258
Washington	2,664	3,225	20,993	23,768	22,463
West Virginia	596	785	1,403	1,789	1,563
Wisconsin	2,220	1,669	2,090	2,122	1,527
Wyoming	303	324	219	163	169

Table I-11
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	419,961	361,246	320,450	289,662	238,793
Alabama	672	816	427	349	353
Alaska	256	194	207	199	178
Arizona	1,142	1,200	459	525	707
Arkansas	242	266	281	260	263
California	21,975	21,117	18,539	16,197	16,910
Colorado	476	1,166	998	890	753
Connecticut	1,003	1,244	1,240	1,181	976
Delaware	302	330	267	205	246
District of Columbia	300	292	263	238	347
Florida	4,873	4,416	2,887	2,066	1,588
Georgia	1,299	1,404	1,623	1,282	1,205
Guam	-	1	1	2	4
Hawaii	213	153	72	88	71
Idaho	419	267	257	305	292
Illinois	5,045	5,875	4,702	4,448	4,418
Indiana	5,264	4,059	4,656	4,286	3,433
Iowa	14,601	10,562	870	444	287
Kansas	687	624	400	368	300
Kentucky	13,282	19,590	5,751	3,963	1,542
Louisiana	9,633	8,867	4,889	1,090	1,436
Maine	368	303	347	181	136
Maryland	1,945	1,438	1,119	848	589
Massachusetts	2,839	2,837	2,364	2,177	1,730
Michigan	2,411	2,404	2,315	1,751	1,382
Minnesota	1,834	1,286	1,313	1,258	1,419
Mississippi	2,537	2,259	2,695	3,132	2,649
Missouri	49,956	11,093	2,811	721	358
Montana	453	180	222	150	62
Nebraska	250	293	197	214	158
Nevada	1,313	715	373	392	395
New Hampshire	438	416	404	286	150
New Jersey	3,909	3,261	4,522	3,215	2,909
New Mexico	365	365	256	254	415
New York	147,182	144,134	146,532	137,066	143,158
North Carolina	7,143	2,555	2,152	2,207	1,819
North Dakota	41	47	27	37	22
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	8	19	31

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Ohio	2,752	2,897	2,680	2,285	2,620
Oklahoma	407	508	388	326	275
Oregon	85,986	76,247	77,516	69,714	22,210
Palau	-	-	7	11	16
Pennsylvania	6,070	6,866	6,468	5,960	5,069
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	708	874	498	297	283
South Carolina	1,380	1,333	827	901	633
South Dakota	141	126	156	411	1,065
Tennessee	1,713	1,898	1,659	1,589	1,242
Texas	6,537	5,368	5,564	7,420	2,988
Utah	709	660	303	409	479
Vermont	125	97	58	61	45
Virgin Islands	69	59	303	151	180
Virginia	1,823	2,509	1,581	1,001	843
Washington	3,091	1,975	2,799	4,161	5,955
West Virginia	1,069	1,543	1,493	1,319	1,104
Wisconsin	2,500	1,829	1,662	1,323	1,040
Wyoming	91	91	42	29	55

Table I-12
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	15,988	14,957	6,090	6,107	9,898	8,850
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	110	152	0	0	110	152
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	113	49	102	42	11	7
California	2,165	2,721	1,751	1,816	414	905
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	143	140	0	0	143	140
Delaware	21	20	18	18	3	2
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	800	904	420	769	380	135
Georgia	15	17	9	17	6	0
Guam	0	1	0	0	0	1
Hawaii	8	7	4	7	4	0
Idaho	120	12	120	12	0	0
Illinois	85	173	0	15	85	158
Indiana	15	61	0	26	15	35
Iowa	202	52	0	2	202	50
Kansas	66	18	0	0	66	18
Kentucky	52	499	0	0	52	499
Louisiana	15	3	3	0	12	3
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	452	331	0	0	452	331
Massachusetts	678	319	315	96	363	223
Michigan	852	257	0	0	852	257
Minnesota	219	64	219	64	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	47	34	44	33	3	1
Montana	12	10	0	0	12	10
Nebraska	5	81	0	80	5	1
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0
New Hampshire	29	0	0	0	29	0
New Jersey	144	110	0	0	144	110
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	4,118	4,387	78	133	4,040	4,254
North Carolina	641	509	302	478	339	31
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>	<u>PY 2018</u>	<u>PY 2019</u>
Northern Mariana Islands	15	32	0	0	15	32
Ohio	181	595	79	220	102	375
Oklahoma	6	186	4	178	2	8
Oregon	287	35	0	0	287	35
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	555	213	10	1	545	212
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	323	504	0	0	323	504
South Carolina	9	25	7	25	2	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	6	413	6	413	0	0
Texas	2,483	1,420	2,483	1,420	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	17	1	17	1	0	0
Virgin Islands	64	100	64	66	0	34
Virginia	41	17	0	0	41	17
Washington	814	151	0	0	814	151
West Virginia	35	175	35	175	0	0
Wisconsin	14	156	0	0	14	156
Wyoming	10	3	0	0	10	3

Table I-13
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	90,888	82,604	81,467	81,365	80,693
Alabama	1,514	1,899	1,647	1,090	1,590
Alaska	293	575	380	290	206
Arizona	1,188	1,544	2,131	2,124	2,183
Arkansas	719	698	610	668	532
California	14,806	12,769	11,870	12,109	13,674
Colorado	410	1,196	1,806	1,779	1,558
Connecticut	617	657	799	740	817
Delaware	216	275	219	292	148
District of Columbia	72	222	387	392	301
Florida	6,521	4,637	4,050	4,061	3,270
Georgia	3,102	2,970	3,498	3,294	2,718
Guam	-	86	48	18	0
Hawaii	176	201	104	138	127
Idaho	457	382	263	265	429
Illinois	3,717	4,126	3,453	3,964	3,586
Indiana	3,246	3,439	2,933	2,883	2,276
Iowa	324	249	603	424	340
Kansas	546	596	480	458	347
Kentucky	1,739	1,404	501	904	1,413
Louisiana	640	728	811	955	1,212
Maine	432	298	342	190	247
Maryland	1,101	1,037	985	1,069	813
Massachusetts	1,230	1,273	956	1,018	922
Michigan	3,780	2,098	2,274	2,115	1,809
Minnesota	1,651	1,150	1,113	792	915
Mississippi	1,504	954	1,163	1,321	1,360
Missouri	1,508	1,381	1,949	1,614	1,134
Montana	238	160	90	73	104
Nebraska	252	242	251	237	204
Nevada	2,252	1,100	951	1,009	835
New Hampshire	234	177	190	200	184
New Jersey	3,336	1,938	2,487	2,125	1,927
New Mexico	600	521	507	638	757
New York	4,888	5,775	4,656	4,346	4,598
North Carolina	2,485	2,414	2,875	2,703	2,641
North Dakota	163	146	171	154	153
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	21	35	24
Ohio	2,085	3,750	3,710	3,749	3,755

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	707	964	547	762	915
Oregon	1,235	1,013	1,249	991	843
Palau	-	-	13	18	140
Pennsylvania	4,315	2,850	3,958	3,519	3,368
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	388	406	377	321	333
South Carolina	1,741	1,450	1,557	1,912	1,787
South Dakota	234	210	203	340	431
Tennessee	2,244	2,138	2,109	2,366	2,436
Texas	5,637	5,043	4,539	4,854	5,848
Utah	702	1,225	584	763	551
Vermont	164	167	166	188	173
Virgin Islands	143	41	32	69	51
Virginia	1,337	1,415	1,171	1,164	1,113
Washington	2,061	1,509	1,865	1,978	1,983
West Virginia	414	135	379	561	523
Wisconsin	1,055	684	1,228	1,159	923
Wyoming	208	282	206	164	166

Table I-14
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Nation	--	--	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555
Alabama	--	--	57,839	80,412	76,833
Alaska	--	--	12,512	13,022	12,278
Arizona	--	--	27,428	39,068	38,202
Arkansas	--	--	79,903	102,226	105,749
California	--	--	243,608	193,320	215,470
Colorado	--	--	73,167	66,221	55,339
Connecticut	--	--	49,135	38,849	33,986
Delaware	--	--	17,311	15,784	13,709
District of Columbia	--	--	13,600	10,303	9,501
Florida	--	--	399,759	229,575	170,256
Georgia	--	--	175,914	223,118	163,609
Guam	--	--	1,279	1,748	1,510
Hawaii	--	--	5,102	3,271	2,906
Idaho	--	--	11,051	12,377	15,334
Illinois	--	--	32,895	33,517	26,814
Indiana	--	--	76,465	43,261	40,663
Iowa	--	--	66,627	58,284	28,037
Kansas	--	--	30,839	24,823	21,204
Kentucky	--	--	44,123	39,759	13,403
Louisiana	--	--	84,796	46,954	46,613
Maine	--	--	7,450	4,454	4,511
Maryland	--	--	52,413	45,094	46,873
Massachusetts	--	--	125,112	115,019	113,907
Michigan	--	--	135,707	109,096	141,312
Minnesota	--	--	35,949	29,465	27,026
Mississippi	--	--	100,335	87,916	77,438
Missouri	--	--	127,942	86,323	51,927
Montana	--	--	22,411	17,078	15,637
Nebraska	--	--	25,559	14,371	11,080
Nevada	--	--	54,060	47,022	51,079
New Hampshire	--	--	19,035	14,252	14,128
New Jersey	--	--	89,084	74,579	60,445
New Mexico	--	--	33,925	27,327	20,768
New York	--	--	292,170	291,031	285,635
North Carolina	--	--	177,139	162,591	161,869
North Dakota	--	--	20,089	3,401	2,073
Northern Mariana Islands	--	--	0	0	3
Ohio	--	--	19,365	23,183	17,377

	PY 2015	PY 2016	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Oklahoma	--	--	26,356	17,647	18,865
Oregon	--	--	0	117,664	114,682
Palau	--	--	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	--	--	107,142	84,248	81,786
Puerto Rico	--	--	-	-	-
Rhode Island	--	--	8,008	4,746	4,577
South Carolina	--	--	87,324	62,941	51,097
South Dakota	--	--	12,410	10,459	8,707
Tennessee	--	--	78,562	31,808	29,994
Texas	--	--	570,672	540,194	430,347
Utah	--	--	42,909	41,323	145,905
Vermont	--	--	6,822	5,081	5,981
Virgin Islands	--	--	3,344	1,786	2,260
Virginia	--	--	48,307	42,007	47,780
Washington	--	--	93,510	92,321	90,848
West Virginia	--	--	48,102	53,745	54,382
Wisconsin	--	--	25,046	27,377	26,104
Wyoming	--	--	21,973	9,009	9,736

Part II: Adult Program

Table II-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	496,424	412,742	295,282	6,485	8,558	4,062
Statewide programs	4,897	4,683	8,167	588	84	65
Local programs	492,802	409,609	290,196	5,903	8,478	4,009
Age Categories						
18 to 21	7.3	7.4	8.4	10.0	12.5	12.7
22 to 29	22.7	22.8	23.7	31.3	32.6	31.5
30 to 44	33.9	34.7	35.1	34.2	33.8	35.6
45 to 54	19.0	18.2	17.2	16.2	14.3	14.3
55 and older	17.0	16.9	15.6	8.4	6.9	6.0
Gender						
Females	50.5	51.1	50.7	52.4	54.6	54.0
Males	49.5	48.9	49.3	47.6	45.4	46.0
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	14.0	15.3	17.7	5.0	5.2	6.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.6
Asians	3.9	4.1	4.3	1.8	2.4	2.4
Blacks or African Americans	28.7	28.8	35.1	48.9	62.9	44.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
Whites	66.8	66.5	60.0	50.7	36.1	54.0
More than one race	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	4.1
Employment Status						
Employed	21.1	22.4	25.5	38.2	32.2	40.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.9	77.6	74.5	61.8	67.8	59.1
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.6	6.0	6.0	3.6	2.6	4.1
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.4	2.1	4.8	0.1	0.2	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
Claimants not referred	20.7	20.6	14.9	5.8	4.7	6.1
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	73.6	74.8	77.5	91.8	93.0	91.9

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	11.3	11.8	11.4	5.2	6.7	4.4
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	9.5	9.7	11.7	12.6	10.2
Secondary school graduates	37.6	37.1	35.6	36.7	40.4	39.0
Some postsecondary	15.4	14.7	16.1	27.4	23.7	28.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.4	4.2	2.3	1.9	2.5
Associate's Degree	7.8	7.8	8.0	5.8	5.6	6.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.2	15.7	14.9	11.1	9.1	8.8
School Attendance						
Attending school	7.1	7.1	7.6	10.0	7.6	10.7
Not attending	92.9	92.9	92.4	90.0	92.4	89.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$7,223	\$7,554	\$7,247	\$5,505	\$4,623	\$5,176
None	24.7	23.8	26.6	28.3	32.1	27.7
\$1 to \$2,499	18.4	17.7	18.7	23.7	24.6	22.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.6	16.2	15.7	19.1	19.0	20.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.1	14.3	13.6	11.9	12.4	14.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.5	10.1	9.3	6.2	6.5	7.0
\$10,000 or more	16.6	17.9	16.1	10.8	5.5	8.1
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	26.8	27.4	27.6	26.3	20.4	28.4
TANF	3.2	3.1	3.2	1.2	0.7	1.0
SSI or SSDI	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.9
SNAP	22.1	24.3	24.3	24.8	18.8	26.7
Other public assistance	5.9	4.8	5.7	25.0	19.0	26.8
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	51.7	54.2	57.6	78.2	85.6	80.8
Individuals with a disability	8.0	8.1	8.8	3.3	3.6	3.9
Long-term unemployed	9.6	11.0	10.3	17.9	22.4	18.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.8	4.3	5.4	1.8	1.7	2.0
Ex-offenders	8.6	11.0	13.2	12.6	13.4	11.0
Low income	45.7	48.2	51.5	72.7	80.8	71.8
English language learners	3.1	3.7	3.6	1.4	3.7	2.8
Basic skills deficient	3.8	5.0	7.5	11.3	11.4	21.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.9
Single parents	15.3	18.1	18.4	24.5	24.6	26.7
Displaced homemakers	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-2
Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	496,424	412,742	295,282	6,485	8,558	4,062
Statewide programs	4,897	4,683	8,167	588	84	65
Local programs	492,802	409,609	290,196	5,903	8,478	4,009
Age Categories						
18 to 21	36,452	30,377	24,692	646	1,074	515
22 to 29	112,818	93,913	69,978	2,029	2,786	1,278
30 to 44	168,438	143,405	103,667	2,218	2,890	1,446
45 to 54	94,300	75,141	50,856	1,048	1,221	579
55 and older	84,169	69,684	45,944	544	587	244
Gender						
Females	249,613	209,654	148,836	3,397	4,675	2,191
Males	244,844	200,516	144,633	3,088	3,880	1,863
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	67,138	60,926	50,303	326	443	246
American Indians/Alaska Natives	15,180	12,547	8,284	175	196	103
Asians	16,626	14,561	10,806	113	203	96
Blacks or African Americans	123,459	102,519	88,204	3,156	5,332	1,771
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	4,422	3,768	2,441	37	49	26
Whites	287,342	236,691	150,792	3,269	3,056	2,128
More than one race	14,308	11,996	8,274	227	287	160
Employment Status						
Employed	104,597	92,648	75,239	2,479	2,758	1,660
Not employed or with layoff notice	391,827	320,094	220,043	4,006	5,800	2,402
Veteran Status						
Veterans	32,556	24,657	17,604	236	222	166
Disabled veterans	7,080	5,900	4,956	31	22	19
Other eligible persons	921	871	505	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	--	--	422	--	--	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	12,106	8,583	14,221	*	20	21
Claimants referred by WPRS	9,287	4,460	3,809	26	55	12
Claimants not referred	102,814	85,067	44,064	373	404	248
Claimants exempt	849	596	678	*	*	*
Exhaustees	6,148	5,230	3,658	123	122	47
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	365,220	308,806	228,852	5,956	7,956	3,732

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	56,305	48,623	33,675	334	572	179
Secondary school equivalency	47,572	39,211	28,573	758	1,080	416
Secondary school graduates	186,534	153,179	105,162	2,378	3,458	1,585
Some postsecondary	76,244	60,864	47,675	1,774	2,028	1,162
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	15,596	14,076	12,417	147	162	100
Associate's Degree	38,520	32,037	23,646	374	483	261
Bachelor's Degree or higher	75,653	64,752	44,134	720	775	359
School Attendance						
Attending school	35,172	29,098	22,573	647	650	433
Not attending	461,204	383,570	272,669	5,838	7,908	3,629
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	121,324	98,285	78,563	1,835	2,746	1,126
\$1 to \$2,499	90,233	73,165	55,077	1,534	2,105	916
\$2,500 to \$4,999	81,627	66,689	46,259	1,238	1,625	834
\$5,000 to \$7,499	69,171	59,097	40,269	771	1,061	572
\$7,500 to \$9,999	46,766	41,501	27,442	404	554	283
\$10,000 or more	81,447	73,695	47,521	703	467	331
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	132,839	112,968	81,460	1,706	1,743	1,152
TANF	15,842	12,814	9,408	77	60	41
SSI or SSDI	9,549	8,773	7,066	139	196	118
SNAP	109,465	100,267	71,774	1,610	1,612	1,085
Other public assistance	29,394	19,661	16,700	1,624	1,623	1,090
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	256,507	223,686	170,187	5,073	7,326	3,282
Individuals with a disability	34,167	31,193	23,819	207	307	153
Long-term unemployed	47,678	45,540	30,537	1,159	1,913	760
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	362	610	709	46	49	18
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	19,092	17,835	15,838	119	142	83
Ex-offenders	32,548	35,697	31,340	816	1,147	447
Low income	226,890	198,849	152,042	4,715	6,913	2,918
English language learners	15,250	15,264	10,697	94	313	114
Basic skills deficient	18,895	20,786	22,219	733	978	858
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1,507	2,405	2,263	14	46	26
Single parents	66,315	64,112	44,900	1,589	2,103	1,085
Displaced homemakers	8,990	7,898	3,795	0	0	0

Table II-3
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	515	1,278	1,446	579	244
Statewide programs	13	14	22	15	*
Local programs	502	1,265	1,429	570	243
Age Categories					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	62.0	60.6	50.0	46.7	44.3
Males	38.0	39.4	50.0	53.3	55.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.2	6.2	6.4	5.7	2.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.5
Asians	3.0	1.8	3.1	2.3	0.8
Blacks or African Americans	38.4	46.9	47.6	42.3	38.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
Whites	61.8	53.1	50.3	55.5	60.4
More than one race	5.4	5.0	3.9	1.8	2.5
Employment Status					
Employed	48.2	49.4	37.6	30.9	23.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	51.8	50.6	62.4	69.1	76.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.2	1.4	3.7	9.3	16.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.6
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2
Claimants not referred	1.6	3.7	6.4	12.8	10.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.3	1.2	3.3	2.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.7	95.5	91.6	82.7	84.4

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.1	3.5	3.7	4.5	1.2
Secondary school equivalency	1.7	7.6	15.1	12.8	7.0
Secondary school graduates	58.4	42.9	34.6	27.8	30.3
Some postsecondary	25.8	31.8	28.8	24.4	27.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.0	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.0
Associate's Degree	2.1	5.7	5.5	12.1	11.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.8	6.3	9.2	15.4	21.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	20.2	14.6	8.2	3.5	1.6
Not attending	79.8	85.4	91.8	96.5	98.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$2,808	\$4,299	\$5,617	\$7,798	\$7,422
None	26.0	20.7	30.5	34.0	36.9
\$1 to \$2,499	38.4	26.4	18.4	13.0	16.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.7	25.2	18.3	14.5	14.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.7	16.1	15.2	13.6	9.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1.4	7.4	8.2	8.3	6.1
\$10,000 or more	0.8	4.3	9.3	16.6	16.8
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	10.3	27.4	35.8	27.8	29.1
TANF	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.4
SSI or SSDI	0.4	1.5	2.6	4.8	12.7
SNAP	9.7	26.2	34.4	25.6	22.1
Other public assistance	9.9	26.4	34.5	25.6	22.1
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	79.0	80.4	83.6	78.6	75.0
Individuals with a disability	3.0	2.4	3.0	7.4	10.5
Long-term unemployed	11.3	13.6	21.2	25.4	30.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	1.4	2.3	3.3	2.0
Ex-offenders	2.9	6.3	15.5	17.8	9.8
Low income	70.5	74.0	74.9	65.8	59.4
English language learners	1.2	1.8	4.3	2.9	2.5
Basic skills deficient	19.8	18.9	23.1	22.1	21.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.7
Single parents	12.6	32.3	34.5	17.4	2.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-4
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	246	3,781	2,004	1,662	276
Statewide programs	*	61	41	17	*
Local programs	242	3,732	1,973	1,645	275
Age Categories					
18 to 21	15.0	12.5	14.2	10.6	14.9
22 to 29	32.1	31.5	30.5	32.6	33.7
30 to 44	37.4	35.4	33.0	37.5	39.1
45 to 54	13.4	14.3	15.3	13.8	9.1
55 and older	2.0	6.3	7.0	5.5	3.3
Gender					
Females	57.4	53.9	51.5	57.8	52.7
Males	42.6	46.1	48.5	42.2	47.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	7.3	1.9	8.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	37.3
Asians	2.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	34.8
Blacks or African Americans	19.4	46.3	0.0	100.0	39.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	9.4
Whites	77.6	52.7	100.0	0.0	44.9
More than one race	5.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	58.0
Employment Status					
Employed	38.6	41.0	43.6	37.8	38.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	61.4	59.0	56.4	62.2	61.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.3	4.2	5.0	3.0	3.6
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.3	6.1	7.3	4.8	5.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.9	91.8	90.7	93.0	93.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.7	4.3	3.9	5.1	2.9
Secondary school equivalency	13.8	10.0	8.3	12.6	9.4
Secondary school graduates	37.4	39.3	37.9	41.6	33.7
Some postsecondary	28.9	28.5	30.0	26.5	29.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.4
Associate's Degree	4.9	6.5	7.2	5.5	7.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	8.1	8.8	10.0	5.9	16.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.9	10.8	13.8	7.3	10.9
Not attending	91.1	89.2	86.2	92.7	89.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,908	\$5,186	\$5,352	\$4,935	\$5,029
None	28.9	27.7	27.3	27.8	29.7
\$1 to \$2,499	25.2	22.4	21.8	23.5	22.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.5	20.8	21.4	20.0	19.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.4	13.9	13.8	14.2	15.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.9	7.1	6.4	8.1	4.7
\$10,000 or more	8.1	8.1	9.3	6.4	7.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	28.0	28.4	26.6	30.3	29.3
TANF	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.3	2.5
SSI or SSDI	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	1.1
SNAP	27.6	26.7	25.0	28.5	28.6
Other public assistance	27.6	26.8	25.0	28.8	28.6
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	79.7	81.0	74.2	89.2	79.3
Individuals with a disability	5.0	3.8	4.6	3.0	3.8
Long-term unemployed	18.3	18.8	18.5	19.0	18.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2
Ex-offenders	9.8	11.1	9.0	13.5	12.0
Low income	69.5	72.2	63.6	82.7	68.8
English language learners	8.5	2.4	2.4	1.3	9.8
Basic skills deficient	24.0	20.8	20.8	20.0	26.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	2.6
Single parents	30.5	26.5	20.5	34.1	27.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-5
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	2,191	1,863	1,660	2,402	153
Statewide programs	22	43	43	22	0
Local programs	2,174	1,827	1,626	2,383	153
Age Categories					
18 to 21	14.5	10.5	14.9	11.1	9.8
22 to 29	35.2	26.9	38.0	26.9	19.6
30 to 44	33.0	38.8	32.8	37.6	27.5
45 to 54	12.3	16.5	10.8	16.7	26.8
55 and older	4.9	7.3	3.5	7.7	16.3
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	61.1	49.2	48.4
Males	0.0	100.0	38.9	50.8	51.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.4	5.6	5.8	6.3	7.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	4.0
Asians	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.7	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	47.7	41.7	41.8	47.1	34.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Whites	51.9	56.4	57.6	51.5	62.0
More than one race	4.4	3.6	4.3	3.9	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	46.2	34.6	100.0	0.0	26.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	53.8	65.4	0.0	100.0	73.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.0	7.7	2.8	5.0	7.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	3.9
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.8	7.6	2.1	8.9	3.3
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.1	90.4	97.2	88.2	96.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.6	4.1	2.7	5.6	7.8
Secondary school equivalency	6.8	14.4	7.8	11.9	7.8
Secondary school graduates	39.3	38.8	38.3	39.6	31.4
Some postsecondary	30.5	26.2	34.0	24.9	35.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.0
Associate’s Degree	7.2	5.5	6.9	6.1	7.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	8.8	8.9	7.8	9.5	7.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	14.4	6.3	16.4	6.7	12.4
Not attending	85.6	93.7	83.6	93.3	87.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,328	\$6,316	\$4,984	\$5,356	\$3,791
None	23.4	32.7	14.3	37.0	51.6
\$1 to \$2,499	26.7	17.7	23.7	21.7	22.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24.0	16.5	26.9	16.1	13.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.4	12.5	19.6	10.3	6.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.9	8.2	8.4	6.0	2.0
\$10,000 or more	4.7	12.3	7.0	9.0	3.9
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	36.6	18.6	26.0	30.0	62.1
TANF	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.3	2.6
SSI or SSDI	3.3	2.4	1.7	3.7	31.4
SNAP	35.0	17.0	24.9	28.0	46.4
Other public assistance	35.1	17.1	24.9	28.2	47.1
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	83.8	77.2	75.1	84.8	86.3
Individuals with a disability	3.5	4.3	2.5	4.8	100.0
Long-term unemployed	17.9	19.7	3.7	29.1	44.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	3.0	1.2	2.6	3.3
Ex-offenders	3.8	19.5	7.2	13.6	19.0
Low income	76.2	66.6	64.1	77.2	79.7
English language learners	2.1	3.7	3.0	2.7	0.0
Basic skills deficient	22.1	19.9	21.4	20.9	23.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0
Single parents	40.5	10.6	32.0	23.0	15.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-6
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	283	47	3,732	760	*
Statewide programs	*	0	62	*	*
Local programs	280	47	3,682	755	*
Age Categories					
18 to 21	4.2	0.0	13.5	7.6	*
22 to 29	19.1	8.5	32.7	22.9	*
30 to 44	37.1	36.2	35.5	40.4	*
45 to 54	28.6	40.4	12.8	19.3	*
55 and older	11.0	14.9	5.5	9.7	*
Gender					
Females	44.0	57.4	54.8	51.6	*
Males	56.0	42.6	45.2	48.4	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.4	0.0	6.2	5.9	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	4.3	2.7	3.5	*
Asians	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.0	*
Blacks or African Americans	33.3	57.4	45.6	45.7	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	*
Whites	63.4	42.6	53.4	52.9	*
More than one race	1.5	6.4	4.2	3.7	*
Employment Status					
Employed	14.1	14.9	43.2	8.2	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.9	85.1	56.8	91.8	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	8.8	4.3	3.7	5.3	*
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Claimants not referred	87.6	0.0	0.0	3.4	*
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	2.2	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.7	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.9	4.3	4.4	5.7	*
Secondary school equivalency	7.8	4.3	10.5	13.4	*
Secondary school graduates	32.9	19.1	39.7	36.7	*
Some postsecondary	25.1	34.0	28.8	26.2	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	4.3	2.4	2.1	*
Associate’s Degree	7.8	2.1	6.4	6.6	*
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	19.1	31.9	7.8	9.3	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.6	6.4	11.2	6.3	*
Not attending	95.4	93.6	88.8	93.7	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,489	\$7,395	\$4,738	\$3,625	*
None	10.6	34.0	28.9	59.9	*
\$1 to \$2,499	9.9	19.1	23.6	22.2	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.7	19.1	20.7	9.2	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.0	8.5	13.9	4.9	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.0	8.5	6.6	1.7	*
\$10,000 or more	31.8	10.6	6.3	2.1	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	21.2	36.2	28.8	43.6	*
TANF	0.4	2.1	1.0	2.0	*
SSI or SSDI	1.1	4.3	3.0	8.3	*
SNAP	20.5	34.0	27.1	40.1	*
Other public assistance	20.5	34.0	27.2	40.3	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	70.3	91.5	81.5	93.9	*
Individuals with a disability	1.8	2.4	4.0	9.2	*
Long-term unemployed	11.0	36.2	19.1	100.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	4.4	0.4	0.9	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	2.1	2.0	4.9	*
Ex-offenders	8.1	10.6	11.2	18.2	*
Low income	53.4	85.1	73.1	91.8	*
English language learners	2.8	0.0	2.8	2.5	*
Basic skills deficient	25.1	21.3	20.8	22.0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	*
Single parents	21.2	17.0	27.3	25.9	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

Table II-7
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	3,282	166	41	2,918	917
Statewide programs	27	*	0	24	*
Local programs	3,259	165	41	2,896	912
Age Categories					
18 to 21	12.4	0.6	0.0	12.4	11.3
22 to 29	31.3	10.8	41.5	32.4	28.1
30 to 44	36.8	32.5	48.8	37.1	39.8
45 to 54	13.9	32.5	7.3	13.1	14.6
55 and older	5.6	23.5	2.4	5.0	6.1
Gender					
Females	56.1	13.9	80.5	57.4	55.7
Males	43.9	86.1	19.5	42.6	44.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.0	4.8	2.4	5.9	8.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	3.7	7.7	2.7	2.6
Asians	2.4	1.2	5.1	2.1	4.5
Blacks or African Americans	49.2	32.9	64.1	51.2	42.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6
Whites	49.7	64.6	35.9	47.9	54.4
More than one race	4.0	3.1	12.8	4.0	4.6
Employment Status					
Employed	38.0	28.3	24.4	36.5	42.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	62.0	71.7	75.6	63.5	58.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.1	100.0	4.9	3.5	2.7
Disabled veterans	0.6	11.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1
Claimants not referred	5.3	13.3	2.4	4.6	7.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	92.6	83.7	95.1	93.5	90.8

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.6
Secondary school equivalency	11.2	6.0	17.1	11.8	11.7
Secondary school graduates	39.9	31.9	36.6	39.2	44.7
Some postsecondary	27.3	36.7	31.7	27.8	22.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.6
Associate's Degree	6.3	10.8	2.4	6.3	4.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.7	10.8	9.8	7.1	8.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	10.0	3.6	14.6	10.3	9.4
Not attending	90.0	96.4	85.4	89.7	90.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,499	\$7,767	\$3,405	\$4,042	\$5,285
None	31.3	41.6	43.9	33.0	27.6
\$1 to \$2,499	24.8	15.7	22.0	26.1	21.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6	12.7	22.0	21.0	20.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.4	6.0	7.3	11.8	14.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.7	5.4	2.4	4.7	7.2
\$10,000 or more	5.2	18.7	2.4	3.5	8.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	34.9	21.7	100.0	39.2	35.1
TANF	1.2	1.2	100.0	1.4	0.9
SSI or SSDI	3.4	3.0	4.9	3.8	4.1
SNAP	33.1	18.7	85.4	37.2	33.3
Other public assistance	33.2	18.7	85.4	37.4	33.5
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	4.1	6.9	9.8	4.3	4.1
Long-term unemployed	21.8	24.1	36.6	23.9	19.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.6	0.0	10.5	0.6	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	6.0	0.0	2.8	1.7
Ex-offenders	12.0	8.4	12.2	12.9	9.2
Low income	88.9	61.4	100.0	100.0	66.4
English language learners	3.5	0.0	2.4	2.8	12.4
Basic skills deficient	26.1	15.1	19.5	19.2	93.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.6
Single parents	29.4	11.4	63.4	31.3	27.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-8
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	179	2,001	1,162	100	620
Statewide programs	20	25	*	*	11
Local programs	159	1,983	1,156	99	612
Age Categories					
18 to 21	29.1	15.5	11.4	5.0	2.4
22 to 29	25.1	32.2	34.9	28.0	24.8
30 to 44	29.6	36.0	35.8	44.0	34.4
45 to 54	14.5	11.7	12.1	18.0	25.6
55 and older	1.7	4.5	5.7	5.0	12.7
Gender					
Females	56.7	50.4	57.8	62.0	56.7
Males	43.3	49.6	42.2	38.0	43.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.9	6.3	6.2	3.0	5.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	2.8	2.6	1.0	2.3
Asians	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.0	6.3
Blacks or African Americans	50.6	48.9	42.6	46.0	34.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.5
Whites	49.4	50.5	57.1	53.0	60.8
More than one race	3.5	3.9	4.5	2.0	4.3
Employment Status					
Employed	24.6	38.2	48.6	43.0	39.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	75.4	61.8	51.4	57.0	60.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	3.1	5.2	6.0	5.8
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.8
Claimants not referred	7.8	5.0	5.5	5.0	10.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.0	2.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	91.1	93.7	92.5	91.0	85.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	79.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	19.6	4.7	19.9	14.0	9.5
Not attending	80.4	95.3	80.1	86.0	90.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,504	\$4,668	\$5,011	\$5,641	\$7,498
None	36.3	27.4	26.5	30.0	28.1
\$1 to \$2,499	29.1	24.0	22.7	22.0	15.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.6	20.8	22.0	14.0	18.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.8	14.6	13.8	24.0	13.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.0	6.7	7.8	2.0	7.6
\$10,000 or more	2.2	6.4	7.1	8.0	17.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	30.7	29.0	29.3	39.0	21.9
TANF	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
SSI or SSDI	3.9	2.8	3.0	1.0	3.1
SNAP	27.9	27.4	27.9	37.0	20.2
Other public assistance	29.6	27.5	27.9	37.0	20.2
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	92.2	84.0	77.2	81.0	74.0
Individuals with a disability	6.9	3.1	4.8	3.0	4.0
Long-term unemployed	24.0	19.0	17.1	16.0	19.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.5	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.3
Ex-offenders	12.8	12.9	9.8	12.0	6.5
Low income	87.7	74.4	69.7	72.0	63.1
English language learners	3.9	2.7	1.0	1.0	6.3
Basic skills deficient	25.7	24.1	17.2	24.0	16.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.0
Single parents	24.6	28.9	28.6	24.0	17.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-9
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	433	3,629	447	83	1,085
Statewide programs	14	51	*	*	*
Local programs	419	3,590	446	81	1,080
Age Categories					
18 to 21	24.0	11.3	3.4	9.6	6.0
22 to 29	43.2	30.1	18.1	21.7	38.1
30 to 44	27.3	36.6	50.1	39.8	46.0
45 to 54	4.6	15.4	23.0	22.9	9.3
55 and older	0.9	6.6	5.4	6.0	0.6
Gender					
Females	72.9	51.8	18.6	32.5	81.8
Males	27.1	48.2	81.4	67.5	18.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.1	6.2	5.4	7.3	7.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	2.7	4.3	4.9	3.5
Asians	3.3	2.3	0.9	1.2	1.5
Blacks or African Americans	30.8	46.6	54.3	43.9	57.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.8
Whites	68.2	52.2	46.1	53.7	42.9
More than one race	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.7	5.3
Employment Status					
Employed	63.0	38.2	26.8	24.1	49.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	37.0	61.8	73.2	75.9	51.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.4	4.4	3.1	12.0	1.8
Disabled veterans	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	2.5	6.5	4.9	8.4	5.2
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.3	91.3	93.7	90.4	93.7

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	8.1	4.0	5.1	9.6	4.1
Secondary school equivalency	1.8	11.2	29.3	18.1	11.4
Secondary school graduates	19.9	41.3	28.4	33.7	41.8
Some postsecondary	53.3	25.7	25.5	20.5	30.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.2	2.2
Associate’s Degree	6.7	6.4	5.6	12.0	5.4
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	6.9	9.1	3.4	4.8	4.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	1.8	9.6	11.1
Not attending	0.0	100.0	98.2	90.4	88.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,572	\$5,382	\$4,240	\$4,154	\$4,564
None	22.9	28.3	48.8	51.8	21.8
\$1 to \$2,499	32.6	21.4	20.1	25.3	24.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.6	19.9	12.5	9.6	23.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.0	14.3	10.7	10.8	18.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.1	7.2	4.7	0.0	7.2
\$10,000 or more	1.8	8.9	3.1	2.4	5.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.4	28.7	33.1	39.8	48.6
TANF	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.0	2.4
SSI or SSDI	2.3	3.0	4.3	3.6	3.5
SNAP	23.8	27.1	31.5	39.8	47.0
Other public assistance	23.8	27.2	31.8	39.8	47.2
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	75.8	81.4	88.4	100.0	88.9
Individuals with a disability	4.5	3.8	6.6	6.3	2.3
Long-term unemployed	11.1	19.6	30.9	44.6	18.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.8
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.8	2.1	7.6	100.0	1.6
Ex-offenders	1.8	12.1	100.0	41.0	7.7
Low income	69.7	72.1	84.3	98.8	84.2
English language learners	2.3	2.9	0.4	1.2	1.3
Basic skills deficient	18.7	21.4	18.6	18.1	22.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.5
Single parents	27.7	26.6	18.8	20.5	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-10
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	4,062	4,026	4,026	1,396	2,639
Statewide programs	65	55	58	15	45
Local programs	4,009	3,983	3,980	1,382	2,605
Age Categories					
18 to 21	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.2	13.1
22 to 29	31.5	31.4	31.5	27.3	33.6
30 to 44	35.6	35.6	35.5	35.8	35.4
45 to 54	14.3	14.3	14.3	15.9	13.5
55 and older	6.0	5.9	5.9	8.8	4.4
Gender					
Females	54.0	54.1	54.1	51.6	55.4
Males	46.0	45.9	45.9	48.4	44.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.9	5.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Asians	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.3
Blacks or African Americans	44.9	44.6	44.7	46.5	43.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Whites	54.0	54.3	54.2	52.2	55.3
More than one race	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1
Employment Status					
Employed	40.9	41.2	41.2	31.9	45.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	59.1	58.8	58.8	68.1	54.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.0
Disabled veterans	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
Claimants not referred	6.1	6.1	6.1	8.2	5.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	91.9	91.9	91.9	88.5	93.7

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.4	4.2	4.2	6.1	3.3
Secondary school equivalency	10.2	10.2	10.3	11.4	9.6
Secondary school graduates	39.0	39.0	39.1	34.7	41.3
Some postsecondary	28.6	28.7	28.7	25.8	30.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.7
Associate’s Degree	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.9	5.7
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	8.8	8.8	8.8	12.1	7.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	10.7	10.7	10.7	8.5	11.9
Not attending	89.3	89.3	89.3	91.5	88.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,176	\$5,200	\$5,197	\$5,454	\$5,062
None	27.7	27.6	27.6	29.8	26.5
\$1 to \$2,499	22.6	22.3	22.4	23.6	21.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.5	20.7	20.7	19.2	21.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.1	14.2	14.1	11.5	15.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.0	7.0	7.0	5.8	7.6
\$10,000 or more	8.1	8.2	8.2	10.2	7.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	28.4	28.3	28.3	28.7	28.1
TANF	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
SSI or SSDI	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.9	2.4
SNAP	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.4	26.8
Other public assistance	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.6	26.9
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.8	80.7	80.7	81.2	80.5
Individuals with a disability	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.0	2.8
Long-term unemployed	18.7	18.8	18.8	19.8	18.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.9	1.6
Ex-offenders	11.0	11.0	11.0	14.3	9.2
Low income	71.8	71.7	71.7	75.4	69.8
English language learners	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.1	3.2
Basic skills deficient	21.1	21.2	21.2	16.0	23.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
Single parents	26.7	26.8	26.8	22.9	28.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-11
Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI, by Major Service Categories
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	4,062	4,026	4,026	1,396	2,639
Statewide programs	65	55	58	15	45
Local programs	4,009	3,983	3,980	1,382	2,605
Age Categories					
18 to 21	515	512	512	170	345
22 to 29	1,278	1,266	1,267	381	888
30 to 44	1,446	1,433	1,431	500	934
45 to 54	579	576	577	222	355
55 and older	244	239	239	123	117
Gender					
Females	2,191	2,174	2,175	720	1,459
Males	1,863	1,844	1,843	675	1,173
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	246	245	246	96	150
American Indians/Alaska Natives	103	103	103	36	67
Asians	96	96	96	38	58
Blacks or African Americans	1,771	1,743	1,746	631	1,117
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	26	26	26	*	18
Whites	2,128	2,120	2,117	709	1,415
More than one race	160	160	160	54	106
Employment Status					
Employed	1,660	1,657	1,657	446	1,212
Not employed or with layoff notice	2,402	2,369	2,369	950	1,427
Veteran Status					
Veterans	166	165	165	61	105
Disabled veterans	19	19	19	*	15
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	*	*	*	*	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	21	21	21	12	9
Claimants referred by WPRS	12	12	12	*	*
Claimants not referred	248	245	245	114	131
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	0	*
Exhaustees	47	47	47	27	20
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	3,732	3,699	3,699	1,236	2,472

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	179	171	171	85	88
Secondary school equivalency	416	412	413	159	254
Secondary school graduates	1,585	1,571	1,573	485	1,090
Some postsecondary	1,162	1,156	1,155	360	798
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	100	99	99	28	71
Associate's Degree	261	261	261	110	151
Bachelor's Degree or higher	359	356	354	169	187
School Attendance					
Attending school	433	432	430	118	314
Not attending	3,629	3,594	3,596	1,278	2,325
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	1,126	1,112	1,111	416	700
\$1 to \$2,499	916	899	900	329	574
\$2,500 to \$4,999	834	832	833	268	565
\$5,000 to \$7,499	572	570	569	160	410
\$7,500 to \$9,999	283	282	282	81	201
\$10,000 or more	331	331	331	142	189
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	1,152	1,139	1,141	401	741
TANF	41	40	40	16	24
SSI or SSDI	118	118	118	55	63
SNAP	1,085	1,075	1,076	369	707
Other public assistance	1,090	1,077	1,079	371	709
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	3,282	3,248	3,249	1,133	2,124
Individuals with a disability	153	153	152	81	72
Long-term unemployed	760	758	758	277	483
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	18	18	18	*	12
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	83	82	83	41	42
Ex-offenders	447	443	441	200	244
Low income	2,918	2,885	2,887	1,053	1,841
English language learners	114	114	114	30	84
Basic skills deficient	858	852	854	223	631
Facing substantial cultural barrier	26	26	26	10	16
Single parents	1,085	1,079	1,079	319	761
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table II-12
Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of trainees					
All trainees	2,639	10	318	2,311	13
Statewide programs	45	*	0	38	0
Local programs	2,605	*	318	2,282	13
Age Categories					
18 to 21	13.1	20.0	14.5	12.7	23.1
22 to 29	33.6	20.0	32.7	33.9	15.4
30 to 44	35.4	50.0	30.2	36.1	38.5
45 to 54	13.5	0.0	15.4	13.2	23.1
55 and older	4.4	10.0	7.2	4.1	0.0
Gender					
Females	55.4	70.0	42.7	56.9	76.9
Males	44.6	30.0	57.3	43.1	23.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.7	20.0	7.9	5.4	7.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	0.0	2.6	2.6	7.7
Asians	2.3	22.2	1.9	2.3	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	43.7	55.6	20.5	46.9	30.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.0
Whites	55.3	22.2	77.6	52.3	69.2
More than one race	4.1	0.0	2.9	4.3	7.7
Employment Status					
Employed	45.9	50.0	36.5	47.1	46.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	54.1	50.0	63.5	52.9	53.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.0	10.0	9.1	3.3	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.0	10.0	6.9	4.6	7.7
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.7	90.0	91.5	94.0	92.3

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.3	40.0	5.0	2.9	15.4
Secondary school equivalency	9.6	10.0	8.5	9.8	7.7
Secondary school graduates	41.3	0.0	38.7	41.8	23.1
Some postsecondary	30.2	10.0	26.1	31.0	23.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.7	0.0	2.2	2.7	7.7
Associate's Degree	5.7	0.0	8.2	5.4	7.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	7.1	40.0	11.3	6.4	15.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	11.9	30.0	4.1	12.9	7.7
Not attending	88.1	70.0	95.9	87.1	92.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,062	\$6,629	\$5,577	\$4,994	\$4,337
None	26.5	20.0	27.0	26.5	23.1
\$1 to \$2,499	21.8	40.0	16.0	22.5	15.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.4	20.0	22.6	21.2	38.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	0.0	14.2	15.7	15.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.6	0.0	10.1	7.3	7.7
\$10,000 or more	7.2	20.0	10.1	6.8	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	28.1	20.0	15.4	29.9	30.8
TANF	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.4	0.0	1.3	2.6	0.0
SNAP	26.8	20.0	14.5	28.5	30.8
Other public assistance	26.9	20.0	14.5	28.6	30.8
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.5	90.0	70.4	81.8	84.6
Individuals with a disability	2.8	0.0	4.6	2.6	7.7
Long-term unemployed	18.3	10.0	13.5	19.0	23.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.6	0.0	1.9	1.5	7.7
Ex-offenders	9.2	0.0	7.2	9.6	7.7
Low income	69.8	70.0	57.9	71.3	84.6
English language learners	3.2	30.0	3.5	3.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	23.9	30.0	15.4	25.3	7.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Single parents	28.8	30.0	17.0	30.5	30.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table II-13
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters	496,424	412,742	295,282	6,485	8,558	4,062
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	82.7	76.7	73.8	0.6	0.2	0.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	18.4	19.8	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	66.6	59.0	65.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	72.6	80.2	80.8	89.4	95.6	92.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.6	99.4	92.2	98.6	98.7
Workforce information services	40.8	37.2	41.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	64.8	64.6	62.0	53.6	34.8	38.2
Staff-assisted job search	39.0	38.3	43.9	26.5	50.0	32.1
Referred to employment	32.8	26.9	28.1	0.6	1.8	3.3
Referred to Federal training	18.1	16.6	23.9	0.1	0.3	0.6
Assistance with UI	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other basic services	44.9	46.8	55.2	5.5	1.9	2.6
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	57.2	61.4	73.4	96.3	98.9	99.1
IEP created	35.4	41.2	51.8	83.7	94.6	97.4
Internships or work experience	1.5	1.8	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other work experience	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
English as a second language services	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Pre-vocational services	3.6	4.2	5.9	3.3	2.7	4.3
Other individualized services	20.1	18.5	19.4	12.5	4.2	1.6

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	16.8	17.3	21.7	38.8	36.1	50.5
4 or fewer weeks	45.7	46.8	37.6	10.8	9.3	5.2
5 to 13 weeks	20.9	19.1	19.4	19.6	16.6	13.4
14 to 26 weeks	13.3	13.5	16.3	22.2	24.7	18.9
27 to 52 weeks	10.5	10.8	14.0	22.9	26.8	25.2
53 to 104 weeks	7.1	7.1	9.5	15.5	17.5	26.1
More than 104 weeks	2.5	2.6	3.3	9.1	5.0	11.2
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Supportive services	7.3	9.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.3
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	17.2	21.4	29.9	58.6	61.7	65.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	85,196	88,188	88,326	3,799	5,278	2,639
Type of training						
On-the-job training	13.6	13.6	13.3	11.3	6.4	10.3
Skill upgrading	15.6	14.1	14.8	27.9	8.8	10.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Customized training	4.5	3.4	2.9	7.8	1.1	0.7
Other occupational skills training	63.8	65.8	66.5	52.4	82.3	77.7
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Registered apprenticeship	0.9	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.7	1.3
Other non-occupational training	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.5
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Completed training	79.7	79.2	79.1	90.4	88.8	87.3
ITA established	63.8	64.5	63.1	72.8	63.7	23.2
Pell grant recipients	8.5	7.6	7.1	6.6	5.2	9.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	--	--	21.8	--	--	43.1

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	26.2	25.1	24.9	14.0	14.8	19.0
4 or fewer weeks	15.8	17.2	16.3	35.8	35.2	26.1
5 to 13 weeks	31.1	32.0	32.1	34.4	33.0	34.7
14 to 26 weeks	20.8	21.2	21.7	13.9	14.9	18.6
27 to 52 weeks	17.8	16.1	16.7	11.2	10.9	11.5
53 to 104 weeks	11.5	10.5	10.5	3.6	5.3	7.2
More than 104 weeks	3.0	3.0	2.7	1.0	0.7	1.8
Occupation of training						
Management	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.1	2.6	1.5
Business and financial	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.7
Computer and mathematical	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.0	3.5
Architecture and engineering	3.0	2.3	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.8
Education, training, and library	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	18.3	17.7	17.8	14.8	12.7	17.5
Healthcare support	16.9	17.4	16.9	28.0	37.1	28.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2
Personal care and service	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2
Sales and related	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.1
Office and administrative support	7.4	6.4	5.9	4.2	2.8	3.0
Construction and extraction	4.4	5.6	4.9	4.2	5.3	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.2	2.8	2.6
Production	10.0	9.4	9.4	14.5	4.4	8.5
Transportation and material moving	16.3	19.3	21.2	15.6	22.1	24.5
Other occupations	5.4	5.1	5.5	2.2	1.1	2.8

Table II-14
Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters	496,424	412,742	295,282	6,485	8,558	4,062
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	410,676	316,548	217,933	38	16	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	91,529	81,826	35,583	0	0	0
WIOA Youth	4,292	4,093	4,275	0	0	0
Wagner-Peyser	330,617	243,698	191,893	0	0	0
Vocational Rehabilitation	680	933	1,001	0	0	0
Adult Education	1,322	1,707	1,992	0	0	0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	13	39	64	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	10	11	12	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	6,382	4,152	3,679	0	0	0
Vocational Education	187	217	250	0	0	0
YouthBuild	8	56	19	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	11	14	13	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	2,475	3,127	3,656	38	16	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	360,628	330,944	238,692	5,797	8,183	3,774
Any staff-assisted basic career service	494,301	411,028	293,629	5,978	8,438	4,011
Workforce information services	202,788	153,375	121,137	0	0	0
Career guidance	321,454	266,576	183,074	3,475	2,981	1,552
Staff-assisted job search	193,655	158,279	129,571	1,720	4,281	1,303
Referred to employment	162,776	110,903	82,854	42	151	135
Referred to Federal training	89,922	68,625	70,431	*	23	26
Assistance with UI	12,858	4,171	4,160	0	*	*
Other basic services	222,780	192,960	162,902	359	160	105
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	283,969	253,508	216,711	6,247	8,461	4,026
IEP created	175,496	169,997	153,095	5,425	8,096	3,957
Internships or work experience	7,220	7,224	7,302	31	24	21
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4,191	3,988	3,719	*	*	9
Transitional jobs	1,607	1,532	1,322	12	9	*
Other work experience	2,168	2,467	2,940	13	*	*
Financial literacy services	2,279	2,472	3,027	*	24	11
English as a second language services	1,644	1,515	1,366	*	*	*
Pre-vocational services	17,800	17,341	17,552	215	228	174
Other individualized services	99,998	76,309	57,198	812	362	67

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	226,952	193,325	110,948	701	798	212
5 to 13 weeks	103,823	78,731	57,246	1,268	1,422	543
14 to 26 weeks	66,171	55,759	48,040	1,439	2,113	768
27 to 52 weeks	51,965	44,555	41,325	1,482	2,296	1,024
53 to 104 weeks	35,313	29,444	27,967	1,005	1,501	1,060
More than 104 weeks	12,200	10,928	9,756	590	428	455
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	363	284	327	*	*	*
Supportive services	36,470	36,969	37,952	0	0	0
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	603	678	640	17	12	15
Health/medical	1,382	1,351	1,245	101	76	51
Deceased	181	212	163	*	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	15	25	17	*	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	85,196	88,188	88,326	3,799	5,278	2,639
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	85,196	88,188	88,326	3,799	5,278	2,639
Type of training						
On-the-job training	11,623	11,996	11,713	429	338	271
Skill upgrading	13,294	12,461	13,046	1,060	463	271
Entrepreneurial training	85	60	173	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	1,009	1,333	926	0	*	*
Customized training	3,795	2,982	2,544	298	60	19
Other occupational skills training	54,367	58,041	58,736	1,991	4,344	2,050
Prerequisite training	164	202	104	*	*	*
Registered apprenticeship	784	1,440	1,563	20	37	34
Other non-occupational training	608	631	688	31	61	13
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	73	--	--	0
Completed training	67,868	69,839	69,853	3,436	4,688	2,304
ITA established	54,396	56,876	55,759	2,765	3,362	613
Pell grant recipients	7,235	6,733	6,292	250	274	248
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	19,230	--	--	1,138

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	13,443	15,177	14,426	1,360	1,858	689
5 to 13 weeks	26,506	28,249	28,370	1,307	1,740	917
14 to 26 weeks	17,727	18,693	19,199	529	787	492
27 to 52 weeks	15,187	14,166	14,726	426	576	303
53 to 104 weeks	9,783	9,246	9,254	138	278	191
More than 104 weeks	2,550	2,656	2,351	39	39	47
Occupation of training						
Management	2,937	2,797	2,691	78	136	40
Business and financial	1,248	1,079	1,085	46	25	19
Computer and mathematical	3,810	3,562	3,608	164	263	92
Architecture and engineering	2,415	1,905	1,760	127	105	74
Education, training, and library	1,606	1,404	1,380	12	11	9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14,689	14,867	15,063	561	669	463
Healthcare support	13,562	14,630	14,238	1,064	1,960	762
Food preparation and serving related	665	648	726	17	51	*
Personal care and service	855	765	753	*	20	*
Sales and related	692	608	590	34	22	*
Office and administrative support	5,913	5,350	4,944	158	149	79
Construction and extraction	3,569	4,668	4,128	159	282	87
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,747	3,971	3,718	158	148	68
Production	8,008	7,915	7,967	551	231	224
Transportation and material moving	13,097	16,251	17,897	591	1,164	646
Other occupations	4,301	4,261	4,616	82	59	75

Table II-15
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	515	1,278	1,446	579	244
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	92.0	92.3	93.2	94.3	93.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.8	98.7	98.7	99.5	97.5
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	40.2	39.8	37.6	37.1	31.6
Staff-assisted job search	29.5	30.0	32.8	34.0	38.9
Referred to employment	2.7	3.1	3.7	1.7	7.4
Referred to Federal training	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other basic services	3.3	2.4	1.9	3.1	4.5
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.4	99.1	99.0	99.7	98.0
IEP created	98.1	97.7	96.7	98.3	96.7
Internships or work experience	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other work experience	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	4.9	4.8	4.6	2.9	2.0
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.2

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	54.3	50.8	50.6	48.5	45.1
4 or fewer weeks	4.5	4.2	5.8	5.5	7.8
5 to 13 weeks	13.6	12.4	12.8	14.0	19.7
14 to 26 weeks	15.3	19.0	19.2	22.5	16.0
27 to 52 weeks	26.2	25.2	24.8	25.7	24.2
53 to 104 weeks	26.6	27.9	26.5	21.9	23.4
More than 104 weeks	13.8	11.3	10.9	10.4	9.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	4.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	67.0	69.5	64.6	61.3	48.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	345	888	934	355	117
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.9	9.8	8.9	13.0	17.9
Skill upgrading	9.3	10.1	10.3	11.8	9.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.7
Other occupational skills training	76.2	78.3	79.3	75.2	71.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9
Registered apprenticeship	3.2	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	88.7	87.8	87.7	83.9	86.3
ITA established	23.5	26.4	22.1	20.8	15.4
Pell grant recipients	12.5	11.9	8.5	4.8	2.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.3	39.6	46.8	48.7	52.1
Pell grant recipients					

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.7	21.0	18.0	15.6	14.2
4 or fewer weeks	28.1	25.0	25.7	26.8	29.9
5 to 13 weeks	32.5	31.2	35.5	42.3	39.3
14 to 26 weeks	15.4	20.2	19.2	16.3	19.7
27 to 52 weeks	12.5	12.8	11.7	8.5	6.0
53 to 104 weeks	9.6	8.6	6.6	4.5	3.4
More than 104 weeks	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.7
Occupation of training					
Management	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.3	4.3
Business and financial	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.7
Computer and mathematical	2.0	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.4
Architecture and engineering	3.5	2.6	2.6	3.9	0.9
Education, training, and library	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15.7	23.3	17.3	9.6	5.1
Healthcare support	42.6	34.1	25.7	14.9	16.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7
Personal care and service	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.0	2.7	2.5	3.9	9.4
Construction and extraction	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.8	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.6
Production	8.4	7.9	8.6	9.3	10.3
Transportation and material moving	10.7	16.8	28.8	41.1	38.5
Other occupations	4.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6

Table II-16
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	246	3,781	2,004	1,662	276
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	92.3	92.9	92.9	93.1	94.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.4	98.8	99.0	98.3	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	43.9	37.9	40.9	34.2	43.8
Staff-assisted job search	28.5	32.4	22.4	44.9	29.3
Referred to employment	2.4	3.4	4.9	1.7	2.2
Referred to Federal training	2.0	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other basic services	4.1	2.5	3.3	1.6	3.6
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.0	99.5	98.5	100.0
IEP created	98.8	97.3	99.1	94.8	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7
English as a second language services	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Pre-vocational services	5.3	4.2	4.5	3.5	7.2
Other individualized services	1.2	1.7	0.4	3.5	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	52.7	50.6	44.0	60.1	49.9
4 or fewer weeks	5.7	5.2	4.4	6.5	2.9
5 to 13 weeks	13.8	13.4	16.7	9.5	12.0
14 to 26 weeks	18.7	18.7	22.4	12.9	20.7
27 to 52 weeks	21.1	25.4	28.0	21.7	26.4
53 to 104 weeks	26.4	26.2	19.3	35.1	27.2
More than 104 weeks	14.2	11.1	9.2	14.3	10.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	61.0	65.2	66.7	62.6	65.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	150	2,464	1,337	1,040	181
Type of training					
On-the-job training	12.0	10.1	15.5	4.0	7.7
Skill upgrading	7.3	10.3	7.9	13.4	7.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1
Customized training	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.1	2.2
Other occupational skills training	75.3	78.0	74.9	81.1	81.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	3.3	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.6
Other non-occupational training	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.1
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	86.7	87.3	87.3	86.9	87.8
ITA established	18.7	23.7	18.2	31.3	21.5
Pell grant recipients	5.3	9.7	11.1	8.2	7.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	40.7	42.9	33.8	52.2	49.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	18.2	19.1	21.2	16.9	17.7
4 or fewer weeks	22.0	26.4	23.4	29.5	23.2
5 to 13 weeks	40.7	34.3	36.3	32.9	32.0
14 to 26 weeks	18.7	18.6	17.3	19.8	23.2
27 to 52 weeks	11.3	11.6	12.0	10.6	14.4
53 to 104 weeks	4.7	7.4	8.2	6.3	7.2
More than 104 weeks	2.7	1.7	2.8	0.9	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.7
Business and financial	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6
Computer and mathematical	4.7	3.4	2.8	3.8	6.6
Architecture and engineering	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.3	1.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.7	17.9	17.8	17.1	23.2
Healthcare support	34.0	28.7	24.2	35.1	27.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.3	3.0	3.8	1.8	3.9
Construction and extraction	4.7	3.2	1.6	5.5	5.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.3	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.8
Production	10.7	8.4	13.8	2.1	6.6
Transportation and material moving	20.0	24.5	22.7	26.2	20.4
Other occupations	6.0	2.7	3.9	1.5	1.7

Table II-17
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	2,191	1,863	1,660	2,402	153
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	91.8	94.3	92.0	93.5	94.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.8	98.7	99.4	98.3	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	39.1	37.2	40.1	36.9	47.1
Staff-assisted job search	31.7	32.5	28.2	34.8	27.5
Referred to employment	3.2	3.4	2.3	4.0	4.6
Referred to Federal training	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.3
Assistance with UI	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Other basic services	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.4	5.2
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.3	98.9	99.8	98.6	99.3
IEP created	97.9	96.8	98.9	96.4	98.7
Internships or work experience	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	5.3	3.1	5.6	3.4	3.3
Other individualized services	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.2	0.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	55.8	44.3	49.4	51.2	53.7
4 or fewer weeks	4.3	6.3	3.7	6.2	3.3
5 to 13 weeks	10.4	16.9	12.0	14.3	15.0
14 to 26 weeks	15.6	22.8	19.3	18.7	13.7
27 to 52 weeks	26.0	24.2	28.0	23.3	27.5
53 to 104 weeks	31.0	20.3	26.7	25.6	29.4
More than 104 weeks	12.8	9.4	10.2	11.9	11.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7
Health/medical	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.7	5.2
Deceased	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	66.6	63.0	73.0	59.4	47.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	1,459	1,173	1,212	1,427	72
Type of training					
On-the-job training	7.3	14.1	7.3	12.8	19.4
Skill upgrading	10.9	9.5	10.1	10.4	6.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Customized training	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	79.5	75.5	80.2	75.5	75.0
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.9	0.4	2.1	0.6	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.4
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	87.8	86.7	88.8	86.1	76.4
ITA established	29.7	15.3	21.9	24.3	29.2
Pell grant recipients	13.2	4.8	13.4	6.0	8.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	37.8	49.6	41.5	44.5	36.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.5	13.4	22.9	15.6	19.4
4 or fewer weeks	23.7	29.1	22.3	29.4	19.4
5 to 13 weeks	29.1	41.6	31.9	37.1	43.1
14 to 26 weeks	18.3	19.2	18.1	19.1	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	16.2	5.6	15.6	8.0	9.7
53 to 104 weeks	10.3	3.4	10.2	4.7	9.7
More than 104 weeks	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.4
Occupation of training					
Management	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.9	2.8
Business and financial	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0
Computer and mathematical	2.5	4.8	3.1	3.9	5.6
Architecture and engineering	0.6	5.5	2.1	3.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	27.6	5.2	25.2	11.0	13.9
Healthcare support	47.9	5.1	30.4	27.5	20.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4
Personal care and service	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Sales and related	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.8	0.8	2.7	3.2	6.9
Construction and extraction	0.5	6.8	2.0	4.4	5.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.9	4.7	2.5	2.7	2.8
Production	3.7	14.4	6.7	10.0	11.1
Transportation and material moving	6.4	46.8	19.4	28.8	20.8
Other occupations	2.3	3.5	3.8	2.0	8.3

Table II-18
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	283	47	3,732	760	*
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	*
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	94.0	95.7	92.8	89.9	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.2	100.0	98.8	99.5	*
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Career guidance	33.9	42.6	38.5	40.0	*
Staff-assisted job search	23.3	27.7	32.8	33.6	*
Referred to employment	2.5	0.0	3.4	3.9	*
Referred to Federal training	0.0	2.1	0.7	1.1	*
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	*
Other basic services	1.4	4.3	2.7	3.2	*
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	98.9	100.0	99.1	99.7	*
IEP created	97.2	95.7	97.5	97.4	*
Internships or work experience	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	*
Transitional jobs	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	*
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	*
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	*
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Pre-vocational services	1.4	0.0	4.6	2.4	*
Other individualized services	1.8	4.3	1.6	2.4	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	34.9	70.3	51.4	53.9	*
4 or fewer weeks	8.1	2.1	5.0	4.1	*
5 to 13 weeks	21.9	23.4	12.6	13.4	*
14 to 26 weeks	23.3	4.3	18.8	18.3	*
27 to 52 weeks	23.3	21.3	25.4	24.7	*
53 to 104 weeks	18.4	29.8	26.6	25.5	*
More than 104 weeks	4.9	19.1	11.6	13.9	*
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	*
Health/medical	0.4	2.1	1.3	3.0	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services					
Received any training	51.9	42.6	66.2	63.6	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	147	20	2,472	483	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	17.7	0.0	9.9	8.3	*
Skill upgrading	10.9	15.0	10.2	13.9	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	*
Customized training	0.0	5.0	0.7	0.6	*
Other occupational skills training	70.1	80.0	78.1	77.4	*
Prerequisite training	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	*
Other non-occupational training	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	94.6	90.0	86.9	85.9	*
ITA established	15.0	55.0	23.5	28.8	*
Pell grant recipients	5.4	5.0	9.7	6.6	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	44.9	25.0	43.2	42.0	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	14.7	19.6	19.2	16.4	*
4 or fewer weeks	35.4	10.0	25.7	31.1	*
5 to 13 weeks	30.6	45.0	34.9	36.6	*
14 to 26 weeks	20.4	25.0	18.5	17.2	*
27 to 52 weeks	6.8	10.0	11.8	7.2	*
53 to 104 weeks	6.1	10.0	7.3	5.6	*
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.0	1.9	2.3	*
Occupation of training					
Management	2.0	5.0	1.5	1.2	*
Business and financial	2.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	*
Computer and mathematical	4.8	10.0	3.4	4.3	*
Architecture and engineering	4.8	5.0	2.7	1.7	*
Education, training, and library	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.2	15.0	18.0	11.4	*
Healthcare support	19.0	10.0	29.6	30.4	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	*
Personal care and service	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	3.4	5.0	3.0	3.7	*
Construction and extraction	2.0	0.0	3.4	5.6	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.1	5.0	2.5	2.9	*
Production	11.6	5.0	8.3	7.0	*
Transportation and material moving	29.3	40.0	24.1	29.8	*
Other occupations	5.4	0.0	2.7	1.2	*

Table II-19
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	3,282	166	41	2,918	917
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	92.5	93.4	90.2	92.1	96.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.6	99.4	97.6	98.5	99.2
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	36.6	38.6	31.7	38.4	28.0
Staff-assisted job search	33.7	27.1	29.3	36.1	24.4
Referred to employment	3.0	3.6	4.9	3.1	2.4
Referred to Federal training	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.7	1.1
Assistance with UI	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other basic services	2.8	12.7	0.0	2.7	1.5
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.0	99.4	97.6	98.9	99.6
IEP created	97.0	98.2	95.1	96.8	99.1
Internships or work experience	0.6	0.0	4.9	0.5	0.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
Transitional jobs	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other work experience	0.2	0.0	4.9	0.2	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.3	0.2
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Pre-vocational services	4.0	5.4	7.3	3.7	6.2
Other individualized services	1.9	1.2	0.0	2.1	0.3

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	52.5	40.1	65.1	54.7	43.3
4 or fewer weeks	4.8	2.4	2.4	5.1	2.5
5 to 13 weeks	11.9	22.3	19.5	11.3	11.9
14 to 26 weeks	18.8	30.1	17.1	17.6	24.4
27 to 52 weeks	25.2	24.1	19.5	24.4	31.5
53 to 104 weeks	27.3	12.0	24.4	28.6	23.6
More than 104 weeks	12.0	9.0	17.1	13.0	6.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.0	2.4	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2
Health/medical	1.4	3.0	0.0	1.4	1.9
Deceased	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	64.7	63.3	58.5	63.1	72.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	2,124	105	24	1,841	668
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.6	25.7	12.5	7.8	7.6
Skill upgrading	11.7	6.7	37.5	12.8	16.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6
Customized training	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	77.7	66.7	54.2	77.1	76.6
Prerequisite training	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.6
Other non-occupational training	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	86.8	86.7	87.5	86.4	89.1
ITA established	24.2	9.5	33.3	26.8	15.0
Pell grant recipients	9.6	6.7	33.3	10.2	9.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	45.8	41.9	37.5	45.0	58.7

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	18.3	13.3	19.3	18.9	15.4
4 or fewer weeks	26.7	21.0	8.3	27.2	23.7
5 to 13 weeks	34.6	54.3	45.8	33.5	39.2
14 to 26 weeks	19.4	16.2	20.8	18.8	22.0
27 to 52 weeks	11.1	4.8	20.8	11.5	10.5
53 to 104 weeks	6.5	2.9	4.2	7.2	3.6
More than 104 weeks	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.0
Occupation of training					
Management	1.5	2.9	0.0	1.4	1.0
Business and financial	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.0
Computer and mathematical	3.5	1.0	0.0	3.6	3.0
Architecture and engineering	2.6	5.7	0.0	2.2	3.6
Education, training, and library	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.8	5.7	33.3	17.6	15.4
Healthcare support	31.5	4.8	45.8	32.9	29.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Personal care and service	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Sales and related	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Office and administrative support	2.4	1.0	4.2	2.5	2.4
Construction and extraction	3.9	5.7	4.2	4.3	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	9.5	0.0	2.7	1.8
Production	6.5	17.1	4.2	5.6	6.3
Transportation and material moving	25.3	39.0	4.2	24.2	31.7
Other occupations	2.3	6.7	4.2	2.3	1.5

Table II-20
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	179	2,001	1,162	100	620
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	90.5	92.9	93.0	92.0	93.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	95.0	98.8	99.1	98.0	99.2
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	39.7	36.3	39.8	36.0	41.3
Staff-assisted job search	40.2	33.9	28.3	28.0	31.6
Referred to employment	2.8	2.9	2.8	10.0	4.8
Referred to Federal training	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	3.9	2.5	2.9	4.0	1.5
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	95.5	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.2
IEP created	91.6	97.4	98.1	97.0	97.9
Internships or work experience	2.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
Other work experience	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Pre-vocational services	1.1	4.0	5.2	4.0	4.4
Other individualized services	3.9	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	52.4	49.1	54.9	55.5	45.6
4 or fewer weeks	12.8	5.0	4.6	4.0	5.2
5 to 13 weeks	14.5	13.7	11.4	12.0	15.8
14 to 26 weeks	15.6	20.8	16.3	14.0	19.5
27 to 52 weeks	18.4	24.4	27.1	27.0	25.8
53 to 104 weeks	26.3	25.9	26.4	29.0	25.6
More than 104 weeks	12.3	10.2	14.2	14.0	8.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3
Health/medical	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.0
Deceased	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	49.2	67.2	68.7	71.0	54.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	88	1,344	798	71	338
Type of training					
On-the-job training	18.2	9.7	7.8	7.0	16.9
Skill upgrading	5.7	10.0	10.5	12.7	11.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	4.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
Customized training	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6
Other occupational skills training	69.3	78.9	79.8	76.1	70.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.8	1.5
Other non-occupational training	2.3	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.9
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.5	87.7	86.8	84.5	89.3
ITA established	27.3	21.0	27.7	31.0	18.9
Pell grant recipients	0.0	6.5	16.5	12.7	5.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	42.0	48.5	38.3	32.4	35.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	11.3	14.6	26.1	23.2	20.8
4 or fewer weeks	42.0	30.0	22.4	14.1	17.8
5 to 13 weeks	39.8	39.0	27.6	38.0	32.8
14 to 26 weeks	11.4	17.2	19.3	19.7	24.6
27 to 52 weeks	5.7	8.3	14.7	18.3	16.6
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	4.4	12.9	7.0	7.1
More than 104 weeks	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.8	1.2
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.8	4.7
Business and financial	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.1
Computer and mathematical	1.1	1.0	3.0	5.6	14.8
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.3	3.0	4.2	4.7
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.1	11.6	27.1	25.4	21.3
Healthcare support	44.3	34.4	24.3	19.7	15.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	2.3	3.1	1.4	6.5
Construction and extraction	5.7	4.1	2.0	5.6	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	2.5	3.1	2.8	1.2
Production	12.5	9.5	7.4	5.6	6.5
Transportation and material moving	26.1	28.9	20.7	19.7	16.6
Other occupations	3.4	1.6	4.1	4.2	4.1

Table II-21
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	433	3,629	447	83	1,085
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	94.2	92.8	96.2	90.4	91.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.3	98.7	98.9	98.8	98.9
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	37.6	38.3	40.0	47.0	38.2
Staff-assisted job search	17.8	33.8	41.6	24.1	31.2
Referred to employment	0.5	3.7	4.9	7.2	2.7
Referred to Federal training	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Other basic services	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.6	2.9
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.3	99.1	98.7	100.0	99.4
IEP created	98.6	97.3	94.0	97.6	98.4
Internships or work experience	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.4	0.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.2
Transitional jobs	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.1
Other work experience	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.9	4.7	1.6	2.4	5.1
Other individualized services	0.7	1.8	4.5	2.4	0.9

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	61.7	49.2	51.2	47.0	54.3
4 or fewer weeks	1.6	5.6	7.2	8.4	4.3
5 to 13 weeks	6.7	14.2	16.1	18.1	11.5
14 to 26 weeks	10.6	19.9	15.4	18.1	16.9
27 to 52 weeks	34.2	24.1	24.8	24.1	25.4
53 to 104 weeks	29.6	25.7	22.8	19.3	30.0
More than 104 weeks	17.3	10.5	13.6	12.0	11.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	1.8	6.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.7
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	72.5	64.1	54.6	50.6	70.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	314	2,325	244	42	761
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.5	11.3	7.4	14.3	5.4
Skill upgrading	13.7	9.8	7.4	23.8	12.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Customized training	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.9
Other occupational skills training	81.5	77.2	84.4	59.5	80.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Registered apprenticeship	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
Other non-occupational training	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.4	0.5
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	88.5	87.1	84.0	76.2	89.4
ITA established	33.4	21.8	25.8	19.0	27.5
Pell grant recipients	44.3	4.7	2.5	7.1	13.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	23.9	45.7	54.1	45.2	44.0

School Status

Attending

Not Attending

Ex-Offenders

Homeless

Single
Parents**Characteristics of Training (among
trainees) (cont'd)**

Weeks of training

Average number of weeks	37.8	16.5	10.6	15.5	21.1
4 or fewer weeks	6.4	28.8	31.1	14.3	24.6
5 to 13 weeks	15.9	37.3	44.7	52.4	32.5
14 to 26 weeks	29.3	17.2	17.6	14.3	17.9
27 to 52 weeks	25.5	9.6	4.1	14.3	15.1
53 to 104 weeks	17.2	5.9	1.6	4.8	7.9
More than 104 weeks	5.7	1.2	0.8	0.0	2.1

Occupation of training

Management	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.9
Business and financial	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	1.9	3.7	3.3	7.1	1.2
Architecture and engineering	1.0	3.1	4.1	2.4	1.3
Education, training, and library	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	63.1	11.4	2.5	19.0	25.1
Healthcare support	14.3	30.8	7.8	14.3	44.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
Personal care and service	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Sales and related	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Office and administrative support	0.3	3.4	0.4	2.4	2.9
Construction and extraction	0.3	3.7	11.9	4.8	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.6	4.5	14.3	0.9
Production	2.9	9.2	10.7	14.3	5.1
Transportation and material moving	1.9	27.5	54.1	19.0	13.4
Other occupations	8.0	2.2	1.2	2.4	2.6

Table II-23
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020, by State
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	295,282	99.8	73.4	70.0	29.9
Alabama	6,078	100.0	100.0	3.8	96.2
Alaska	270	100.0	100.0	14.8	85.2
Arizona	7,561	100.0	63.3	63.0	37.0
Arkansas	1,067	99.8	97.6	31.8	68.2
California	39,817	100.0	99.0	72.3	27.7
Colorado	1,864	100.0	99.7	37.2	62.8
Connecticut	1,235	100.0	100.0	58.0	42.0
Delaware	385	100.0	86.0	27.3	72.7
District of Columbia	1,053	100.0	99.0	64.6	35.4
Florida	8,255	100.0	100.0	16.0	84.0
Georgia	4,899	100.0	84.2	23.7	76.3
Guam	45	100.0	100.0	57.8	42.2
Hawaii	113	100.0	100.0	48.7	51.3
Idaho	645	99.8	97.4	60.6	39.4
Illinois	7,611	100.0	75.3	51.5	48.5
Indiana	6,086	100.0	94.6	74.6	25.4
Iowa	3,266	100.0	98.3	87.4	12.6
Kansas	2,141	100.0	57.1	67.4	32.6
Kentucky	3,395	100.0	98.7	68.6	31.4
Louisiana	4,716	100.0	79.8	62.6	37.4
Maine	364	98.9	96.7	33.8	66.2
Maryland	1,784	100.0	100.0	43.3	56.7
Massachusetts	940	100.0	99.9	37.3	62.7
Michigan	4,062	99.1	99.1	34.4	65.0
Minnesota	893	99.7	100.0	44.8	55.2
Mississippi	4,700	100.0	92.2	48.2	51.8
Missouri	2,179	100.0	97.7	28.1	71.9
Montana	130	100.0	99.2	53.1	46.9
Nebraska	453	100.0	99.8	41.1	58.9
Nevada	1,931	100.0	100.0	42.1	57.9
New Hampshire	153	100.0	97.4	36.6	63.4
New Jersey	2,253	94.4	57.5	42.4	57.4
New Mexico	1,788	100.0	99.9	8.1	91.9
New York	62,065	99.9	57.9	92.7	7.2
North Carolina	5,597	100.0	100.0	22.3	77.7
North Dakota	265	100.0	99.6	29.8	70.2

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Northern Mariana Islands	82	100.0	98.8	98.8	1.2
Ohio	7,139	100.0	59.3	64.8	35.2
Oklahoma	2,649	100.0	92.1	46.4	53.6
Oregon	33,677	99.7	9.6	94.7	5.0
Palau	24	100.0	91.7	75.0	25.0
Pennsylvania	5,755	100.0	98.0	63.7	36.3
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	210	100.0	100.0	33.8	66.2
South Carolina	3,614	100.0	98.1	48.1	51.9
South Dakota	2,126	100.0	99.9	91.7	8.3
Tennessee	4,341	100.0	100.0	22.5	77.5
Texas	16,515	100.0	99.0	73.7	26.3
Utah	801	100.0	99.6	40.1	59.9
Vermont	192	100.0	98.4	42.7	57.3
Virgin Islands	118	100.0	97.5	23.7	76.3
Virginia	2,258	100.0	100.0	24.7	75.3
Washington	22,463	100.0	63.4	95.2	4.8
West Virginia	1,563	91.4	63.9	41.2	50.3
Wisconsin	1,527	100.0	96.9	51.9	48.1
Wyoming	169	100.0	100.0	35.5	64.5

Table II-24

Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	88,326	1.4	17.6	81.7	1.1
Alabama	5,849	0.0	32.4	68.3	3.7
Alaska	230	0.0	46.5	54.3	0.0
Arizona	2,797	2.7	24.5	74.2	0.3
Arkansas	728	1.9	1.5	98.6	0.0
California	11,043	0.2	16.3	84.0	0.6
Colorado	1,171	0.3	14.3	90.7	0.0
Connecticut	519	0.0	9.2	91.7	19.1
Delaware	280	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	373	0.0	5.4	94.9	0.0
Florida	6,935	0.2	29.0	70.8	0.7
Georgia	3,736	0.2	6.0	94.1	0.0
Guam	19	5.3	0.0	94.7	0.0
Hawaii	58	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	254	2.4	9.4	87.8	3.5
Illinois	3,689	2.5	11.1	89.3	0.0
Indiana	1,546	24.2	5.9	73.0	0.0
Iowa	410	9.0	2.2	92.9	1.5
Kansas	697	0.7	13.6	84.6	3.6
Kentucky	1,066	0.0	4.0	96.0	0.0
Louisiana	1,762	0.2	14.6	85.5	0.0
Maine	241	0.0	15.4	93.8	0.0
Maryland	1,012	3.6	5.0	91.7	0.8
Massachusetts	589	3.4	0.8	96.6	0.2
Michigan	2,639	0.4	12.1	87.6	0.5
Minnesota	493	0.0	1.0	99.2	0.0
Mississippi	2,435	0.0	64.7	35.6	0.0
Missouri	1,567	1.1	20.8	77.5	4.7
Montana	61	1.6	13.1	86.9	0.0
Nebraska	267	0.0	11.2	89.5	0.0
Nevada	1,119	0.1	9.1	96.3	0.4
New Hampshire	97	0.0	13.4	88.7	0.0
New Jersey	1,294	3.8	1.5	94.7	0.9
New Mexico	1,643	0.0	42.2	60.1	0.9
New York	4,487	2.0	16.1	81.4	1.2
North Carolina	4,351	0.3	6.8	93.8	0.0
North Dakota	186	0.0	3.8	97.3	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	2,512	0.0	26.1	73.8	0.0
Oklahoma	1,421	0.1	7.5	93.0	0.1
Oregon	1,674	3.0	22.3	77.6	0.1
Palau	6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,088	6.3	22.5	73.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	139	0.0	25.9	74.8	0.0
South Carolina	1,874	0.5	17.4	85.2	0.0
South Dakota	177	2.3	24.9	49.2	26.0
Tennessee	3,365	0.0	16.0	84.6	0.0
Texas	4,343	3.2	8.4	88.6	2.2
Utah	480	0.8	4.8	75.6	20.2
Vermont	110	0.0	6.4	94.5	0.0
Virgin Islands	90	0.0	2.2	98.9	0.0
Virginia	1,701	1.2	4.2	95.1	1.2
Washington	1,073	0.2	16.3	84.4	0.7
West Virginia	786	0.0	24.0	76.0	0.0
Wisconsin	734	0.8	10.1	89.6	0.1
Wyoming	109	2.8	1.8	98.2	0.0

Table II-25
Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.0	71.8	71.4	84.6	88.4	74.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.9	71.1	70.4	76.8	81.2	74.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,532	\$6,211	\$6,514	\$6,807	\$6,576	\$6,309
Credential attainment ²	--	65.1	69.7	--	81.8	85.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.3	55.6	53.2	4.6	13.5	41.9
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	65.7	65.4	65.5	78.9	74.9	78.4
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	83.8	85.1	84.5	89.2	91.0	86.5
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$15,289	\$16,958	\$16,892	\$17,430	\$16,787	\$15,328
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	69.7	69.9	70.5	84.5	80.0	83.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.0	71.8	71.4	84.6	88.4	74.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	68.1	71.8	71.0	81.1	84.9	74.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.9	71.1	70.4	76.8	81.2	74.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,088	\$5,581	\$5,904	\$6,640	\$5,865	\$6,460
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,533	\$6,211	\$6,515	\$6,808	\$6,576	\$6,309
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,790	\$6,337	\$6,689	\$7,130	\$7,155	\$6,459
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,971	\$6,326	\$6,782	\$7,339	\$7,516	\$6,542
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.0	1.1	1.1	3.8	3.7	2.8
Males	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,031	\$7,642	\$7,798	\$7,997	\$7,559	\$7,113
\$1 to \$2,499	22.0	19.2	18.4	14.7	16.3	20.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.0	20.3	19.0	18.7	19.5	18.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	21.3	20.7	22.9	21.7	21.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	15.4	16.4	15.4	16.5	16.2
\$10,000 or more	19.8	23.8	25.5	28.3	25.9	23.8

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.8	2.4
Business and financial	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6
Computer and mathematical	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.1
Architecture and engineering	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.9
Education, training, and library	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.8	13.4	13.7	12.7	12.7	15.2
Healthcare support	10.1	10.4	11.2	18.5	17.6	19.5
Food preparation and serving	4.0	3.8	3.9	2.5	3.1	2.7
Personal care and service	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1
Sales and related	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.2
Office and administrative	14.6	14.4	13.9	11.1	11.2	11.1
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.4	1.9	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.8	2.9	2.4
Production	11.9	12.2	11.4	13.3	15.8	10.2
Transportation and material moving	11.3	12.5	14.6	13.6	12.3	16.6
Other occupations	8.3	8.0	7.1	6.1	6.2	5.4
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.9	5.9	6.1	4.7	2.8	3.9
Manufacturing	10.9	10.4	9.9	22.1	17.3	11.6
Wholesale and retail trade	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.6
Transportation and warehousing	5.4	5.5	6.3	4.7	6.1	8.6
Information	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.4	17.6	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.7
Educational services	3.2	3.5	3.9	1.4	1.9	1.8
Health care and social assistance	15.9	18.2	19.1	23.9	27.4	27.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
Accommodation and food services	10.2	9.3	8.9	4.6	5.4	6.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.2
Other industry	21.1	21.3	21.0	15.0	16.1	16.8

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	1.5	1.2	--	0.2	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	11.4	11.3	--	9.5	7.5
Postgraduate degree	--	24.1	25.3	--	14.8	9.5
Occupational credential	--	71.1	71.5	--	81.4	86.2
Other credential	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	2.5	2.5
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Postsecondary school gains	9.6	13.3	25.9	63.2	45.9	39.4
Training milestone gains	5.5	13.7	34.2	3.4	7.2	11.2
Occupational skills progression	10.1	22.5	55.1	38.5	49.5	51.0

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-26
Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period
 (Derived from Prior PIRL and WIASRD Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	545,979	311,412	281,327	4,953	5,805	5,967
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	545,893	399,766	297,525	4,805	5,138	6,429
Credential attainment ²	--	49,210	51,326	--	2,426	4,282
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	23,622	74,567	66,871	117	725	1,728
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	338,322	208,777	167,439	2,983	4,130	2,801
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	458,279	285,650	230,855	4,646	5,095	5,663
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	461,225	298,053	252,512	5,237	6,476	4,705
Second quarter after exit ¹	545,979	311,412	281,327	4,953	5,805	5,967
Third quarter after exit ⁵	561,003	354,658	291,369	4,992	5,394	6,282
Fourth quarter after exit ²	545,893	399,766	297,525	4,805	5,138	6,429
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1,822	975	904	98	123	94
Males	1,456	685	652	58	67	80
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	120,015	59,761	52,019	733	955	1,203
\$2,500 to \$4,999	125,351	63,347	53,440	931	1,141	1,101
\$5,000 to \$7,499	117,550	66,342	58,497	1,140	1,267	1,292
\$7,500 to \$9,999	75,279	48,206	46,109	767	966	970
\$10,000 or more	107,923	74,383	71,937	1,411	1,512	1,429

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,376	1,220	1,082	80	81	66
Business and financial	844	713	615	42	54	44
Computer and mathematical	892	879	771	56	56	59
Architecture and engineering	534	602	501	39	72	52
Education, training, and library	846	788	759	31	36	39
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5,152	5,635	5,669	311	364	416
Healthcare support	4,081	4,369	4,650	453	505	534
Food preparation and serving	1,600	1,596	1,605	62	89	73
Personal care and service	992	1,083	898	46	55	57
Sales and related	2,396	2,373	2,111	97	115	87
Office and administrative	5,872	6,078	5,739	270	322	305
Construction and extraction	1,554	1,532	1,591	59	56	60
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,422	1,547	1,715	92	83	66
Production	4,785	5,155	4,732	325	455	281
Transportation and material moving	4,555	5,271	6,044	332	354	457
Other occupations	3,319	3,360	2,949	148	178	149
Industry of employment						
Construction	29,395	17,348	16,005	217	149	215
Manufacturing	54,552	30,372	26,180	1,012	920	648
Wholesale and retail trade	16,734	9,330	8,591	171	179	201
Transportation and warehousing	26,997	15,962	16,623	217	323	478
Information	4,943	3,289	3,134	39	26	29
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	97,270	51,319	43,467	751	874	930
Educational services	15,872	10,329	10,308	66	101	101
Health care and social assistance	79,649	52,925	50,291	1,095	1,455	1,537
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,545	4,085	3,655	31	24	23
Accommodation and food services	51,335	27,142	23,501	210	289	356
Other services, inc public administration	12,030	7,337	6,521	76	112	120
Other industry	105,848	62,152	55,324	688	857	939

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	736	593	--	5	2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	5,626	5,801	--	231	320
Postgraduate degree	--	11,838	12,960	--	360	406
Occupational credential	--	34,995	36,722	--	1,974	3,689
Other credential	--	0	0	--	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	23	153	419	0	18	44
Secondary school gains	24	103	298	0	0	2
Postsecondary school gains	2,270	9,908	17,304	74	333	681
Training milestones gains	1,301	10,233	22,857	4	52	193
Occupational skills progression	2,377	16,753	36,823	45	359	882

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-27
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	79.9	79.7	73.3	68.8	59.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	80.7	78.6	74.0	70.9	58.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,874	\$6,109	\$6,715	\$7,534	\$6,449
Credential attainment ²	83.5	87.2	86.5	82.5	85.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	39.9	42.9	43.0	38.9	40.5
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	81.3	78.3	79.5	78.2	69.3
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	85.8	87.2	86.4	86.8	84.4
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$12,282	\$14,870	\$16,192	\$16,857	\$16,718
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	86.2	84.3	83.1	81.2	73.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	79.9	79.7	73.3	68.8	59.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	79.6	78.8	73.1	69.4	57.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	80.7	78.6	74.0	70.9	58.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,405	\$6,393	\$6,780	\$7,093	\$6,089
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,874	\$6,110	\$6,716	\$7,534	\$6,450
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,184	\$6,267	\$6,940	\$7,277	\$7,118
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,291	\$6,295	\$7,095	\$7,397	\$6,957
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.6	3.2	3.0	2.1	3.3
Males	3.4	4.5	2.3	2.1	2.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,700	\$6,875	\$7,502	\$8,054	\$7,392
\$1 to \$2,499	25.6	21.7	17.9	15.5	20.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.7	19.1	16.5	13.4	18.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.5	21.2	21.9	20.8	20.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.2	14.6	16.7	22.7	16.8
\$10,000 or more	13.9	23.3	27.0	27.7	22.9

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.2	1.6	3.4	2.0	4.5
Business and financial	1.2	0.8	1.2	3.8	3.4
Computer and mathematical	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.9
Architecture and engineering	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.8
Education, training, and library	1.5	0.5	1.8	2.3	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.4	22.7	14.6	7.3	3.9
Healthcare support	26.4	24.3	18.7	9.6	6.7
Food preparation and serving	5.2	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.7
Personal care and service	3.4	1.5	1.7	2.5	3.9
Sales and related	4.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	8.4
Office and administrative	11.3	9.6	10.8	13.4	15.6
Construction and extraction	2.5	2.3	1.9	3.0	0.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.1	1.8	2.7	3.8	1.7
Production	8.9	8.3	11.5	13.1	10.1
Transportation and material moving	12.3	12.6	18.2	24.0	21.8
Other occupations	5.8	4.5	5.0	6.8	8.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.2	3.4	4.1	5.3	3.4
Manufacturing	6.8	11.0	13.0	13.9	12.9
Wholesale and retail trade	2.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	5.8	7.0	9.3	12.3	12.2
Information	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.0	16.2	16.0	18.0	17.7
Educational services	0.8	1.0	2.3	3.3	2.7
Health care and social assistance	30.9	33.9	25.8	17.2	15.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
Accommodation and food services	10.1	6.1	6.1	4.6	5.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.0
Other industry	18.8	14.9	16.3	18.4	24.1

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.9	10.2	6.1	3.2	3.4
Postgraduate degree	6.9	10.4	10.1	8.6	7.2
Occupational credential	85.9	83.1	87.0	91.2	90.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.7
Secondary school gains	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	34.7	45.5	39.0	31.8	30.9
Training milestone gains	11.0	10.0	11.1	15.4	9.9
Occupational skills progression	54.7	46.7	51.9	53.7	58.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-28
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.3	74.6	83.7	69.2	77.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.0	75.0	81.4	71.2	76.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,778	\$6,282	\$7,690	\$5,366	\$6,455
Credential attainment ²	84.8	85.8	86.6	84.5	92.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	41.1	41.8	47.9	34.4	43.1
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	82.5	78.1	84.6	73.2	83.8
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	85.5	86.6	90.4	84.1	86.7
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$15,803	\$15,311	\$17,943	\$13,446	\$15,898
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	85.6	82.8	88.3	78.1	86.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.3	74.6	83.7	69.2	77.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	72.1	74.3	81.8	70.2	74.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	72.0	75.0	81.4	71.2	76.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,662	\$6,457	\$7,423	\$5,427	\$6,471
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,778	\$6,283	\$7,690	\$5,366	\$6,455
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,080	\$6,429	\$7,800	\$5,542	\$7,246
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,085	\$6,505	\$7,960	\$5,711	\$7,317
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.4	2.8	3.4	2.3	5.1
Males	4.5	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,409	\$7,102	\$8,520	\$6,171	\$7,041
\$1 to \$2,499	15.2	20.3	12.3	25.3	20.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	18.5	13.9	21.7	16.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25.2	21.3	22.6	20.9	20.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.2	16.1	18.9	14.0	18.0
\$10,000 or more	24.2	23.8	32.3	18.1	24.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.0
Business and financial	0.6	1.7	2.0	1.2	0.5
Computer and mathematical	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.5
Architecture and engineering	0.6	2.0	2.2	1.3	3.0
Education, training, and library	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	3.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.9	15.2	18.6	10.8	11.0
Healthcare support	20.3	19.4	17.5	22.4	19.5
Food preparation and serving	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.0
Personal care and service	3.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0
Sales and related	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.5
Office and administrative	9.5	11.2	8.6	15.0	9.5
Construction and extraction	5.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	3.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.5
Production	10.8	10.2	10.6	10.0	9.5
Transportation and material moving	19.6	16.4	17.0	15.7	17.5
Other occupations	5.1	5.5	4.6	6.5	6.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.4	3.7	4.7	3.2	4.2
Manufacturing	18.9	11.2	15.4	9.3	10.1
Wholesale and retail trade	2.8	3.6	4.0	3.5	2.2
Transportation and warehousing	5.6	8.7	7.8	9.1	8.4
Information	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.0	16.9	9.1	21.5	17.6
Educational services	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.5
Health care and social assistance	30.5	27.4	31.2	25.4	25.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0
Accommodation and food services	4.2	6.5	5.5	6.6	9.2
Other services, inc public administration	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.7
Other industry	13.3	17.0	17.2	16.5	18.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	11.7	7.3	17.7	1.5	5.7
Postgraduate degree	7.8	9.5	16.2	5.3	10.1
Occupational credential	84.5	86.3	71.0	95.3	87.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.2	0.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	32.8	39.9	42.6	37.0	30.6
Training milestone gains	12.9	11.1	15.8	5.0	7.3
Occupational skills progression	56.9	50.5	42.7	60.0	63.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-29
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.7	69.9	86.7	68.8	65.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	79.9	68.5	85.5	69.7	68.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,694	\$7,315	\$7,243	\$5,715	\$5,574
Credential attainment ²	87.6	83.0	87.2	84.9	83.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	44.8	38.0	45.8	38.4	30.8
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	79.9	76.8		78.4	71.7
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	88.0	84.5	91.4	83.7	85.9
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$13,976	\$17,241	\$16,769	\$14,385	\$13,037
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	85.4	80.3	91.1	78.4	75.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	78.7	69.9	86.7	68.8	65.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	79.4	67.9	85.4	68.9	65.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	79.9	68.5	85.5	69.7	68.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,860	\$7,227	\$7,076	\$5,962	\$5,844
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,694	\$7,316	\$7,243	\$5,716	\$5,574
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,764	\$7,551	\$7,488	\$5,807	\$5,678
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,069	\$7,599	\$7,568	\$6,006	\$5,242
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.8		2.6	2.9	6.2
Males		3.1	4.1	2.5	3.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$6,482	\$7,922	\$8,024	\$6,568	\$5,795
\$1 to \$2,499	21.5	18.2	13.7	23.9	28.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.6	14.2	16.4	19.5	18.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.5	19.0	22.1	21.2	21.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	18.7	18.4	14.9	17.8
\$10,000 or more	19.0	30.0	29.4	20.5	14.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.0
Business and financial	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.8	5.1
Computer and mathematical	1.3	3.1	1.3	2.8	1.0
Architecture and engineering	0.8	3.4	1.4	2.3	3.1
Education, training, and library	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	22.6	5.4	22.0	9.7	5.1
Healthcare support	30.8	4.4	24.8	15.2	21.4
Food preparation and serving	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.1
Personal care and service	3.1	0.7	2.2	2.0	4.1
Sales and related	3.3	3.1	2.3	3.8	5.1
Office and administrative	13.4	8.2	9.2	12.6	9.2
Construction and extraction	0.1	4.9	1.5	2.7	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	5.0	2.0	2.7	2.0
Production	6.3	15.5	8.2	11.9	10.2
Transportation and material moving	5.2	31.8	12.6	19.8	19.4
Other occupations	4.1	7.2	5.4	5.4	7.1
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.0	7.7	3.2	4.2	5.4
Manufacturing	6.6	18.3	10.4	12.4	13.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2.0	5.8	3.6	3.6	2.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.7	13.8	7.8	9.1	6.5
Information	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.7	19.3	12.9	19.0	19.0
Educational services	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.2
Health care and social assistance	42.7	7.5	36.9	21.9	23.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
Accommodation and food services	7.1	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.5	5.4
Other industry	16.1	17.8	15.1	17.9	14.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	9.6	4.1	12.3	4.5	7.9
Postgraduate degree	7.6	12.6	13.0	7.3	11.8
Occupational credential	85.5	87.2	78.5	90.9	81.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.5	4.2
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	45.8	29.2	44.8	33.7	31.3
Training milestone gains	7.4	17.3	8.4	14.2	12.5
Occupational skills progression	49.3	53.8	49.2	53.0	58.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-30
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.9	72.6	74.1	60.6	0.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	83.2	69.8	74.4	63.2	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,474	\$6,581	\$6,220	\$5,303	\$0
Credential attainment ²	88.3	83.6	85.7	86.3	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	39.6	43.3	42.1	40.3	0.0
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	85.9	76.5	77.7	72.0	0.0
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	91.6	88.0	86.2	82.1	0.0
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$19,452	\$16,258	\$15,023	\$13,669	\$0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	86.8	77.3	82.9	73.5	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.9	72.6	74.1	60.6	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	82.8	67.8	73.8	61.8	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	83.2	69.8	74.4	63.2	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,217	\$7,017	\$6,362	\$5,517	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,474	\$6,582	\$6,221	\$5,303	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,540	\$6,438	\$6,333	\$5,379	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,212	\$6,470	\$6,438	\$5,473	\$0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	5.9	2.8	2.6	1.7	0.0
Males	1.0	0.0	3.3	3.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,238	\$8,116	\$6,952	\$6,134	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	12.8	11.7	20.7	26.6	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.2	18.2	18.8	20.8	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.9	23.4	21.8	20.6	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.6	19.5	15.8	13.5	0.0
\$10,000 or more	37.5	27.3	22.8	18.4	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.7	2.2	2.1	0.2	0.0
Business and financial	5.7	8.9	1.1	1.7	0.0
Computer and mathematical	7.1	6.7	1.6	1.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.8	2.2	1.7	0.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.5	4.4	15.8	11.6	0.0
Healthcare support	10.0	8.9	20.4	21.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	4.4	2.9	4.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.4	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0
Sales and related	2.8	4.4	3.2	3.2	0.0
Office and administrative	14.7	15.6	10.7	12.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	4.4	2.2	3.4	0.0
Production	9.5	15.6	10.2	11.8	0.0
Transportation and material moving	15.2	13.3	16.8	18.8	0.0
Other occupations	8.1	6.7	5.2	5.7	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.4	3.0	3.7	4.1	0.0
Manufacturing	17.8	14.9	11.1	12.1	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	1.5	3.6	3.8	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	8.6	10.4	8.5	8.4	0.0
Information	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.4	20.9	16.6	18.5	0.0
Educational services	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.0
Health care and social assistance	16.9	17.9	28.4	24.3	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.1	9.0	6.6	6.6	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.8	0.0
Other industry	21.7	17.9	16.5	16.9	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.2	0.0	7.5	5.7	0.0
Postgraduate degree	8.8	10.9	9.5	7.4	0.0
Occupational credential	87.4	91.3	86.0	89.1	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	1.7	0.0	2.6	2.3	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	27.6	15.4	40.5	35.7	0.0
Training milestone gains	12.1	7.7	11.1	11.7	0.0
Occupational skills progression	60.3	76.9	50.2	53.0	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-31
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Adult Program Priority Groups
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.4	75.1	75.9	71.6	78.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.6	70.2	80.6	72.1	76.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,816	\$7,588	\$5,628	\$5,694	\$6,499
Credential attainment ²	85.5	77.1	90.6	85.4	87.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	40.4	50.0	37.3	38.4	42.7
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	76.8	77.4	83.3	76.0	83.5
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	85.4	85.7	80.0	84.9	87.3
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$14,265	\$18,439	\$14,985	\$14,010	\$14,954
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	81.4	79.8	86.4	80.7	86.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	72.4	75.1	75.9	71.6	78.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	72.0	71.3	77.2	71.3	76.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	72.6	70.2	80.6	72.1	76.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,045	\$8,068	\$6,176	\$5,850	\$6,686
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,816	\$7,588	\$5,629	\$5,694	\$6,499
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,982	\$8,201	\$5,759	\$5,862	\$6,420
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,119	\$7,800	\$5,824	\$5,963	\$6,673
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.6	0.0	2.9	2.6	4.5
Males	2.9	0.7	0.0	2.9	4.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,642	\$8,617	\$6,998	\$6,484	\$7,342
\$1 to \$2,499	22.3	17.7	17.1	23.1	16.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.9	11.6	19.5	20.3	19.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.1	18.9	26.8	22.4	22.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.1	21.3	19.5	14.5	16.3
\$10,000 or more	20.6	30.5	17.1	19.7	25.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.1	3.2	7.4	1.9	2.7
Business and financial	1.4	3.2	3.7	1.2	1.6
Computer and mathematical	1.7	4.3	3.7	1.6	1.1
Architecture and engineering	2.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.7
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.6	5.3	14.8	15.2	11.3
Healthcare support	20.8	4.3	18.5	21.8	20.6
Food preparation and serving	2.9	1.1	0.0	3.0	3.3
Personal care and service	1.9	1.1	3.7	1.9	2.3
Sales and related	3.3	1.1	11.1	3.5	3.1
Office and administrative	10.8	5.3	22.2	10.9	9.8
Construction and extraction	2.4	5.3	3.7	2.2	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.3	3.2	0.0	2.1	3.0
Production	9.9	17.0	0.0	9.8	8.3
Transportation and material moving	16.7	28.7	3.7	16.0	20.0
Other occupations	5.7	11.7	7.4	5.6	5.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.9	9.2	2.7	3.7	4.4
Manufacturing	11.0	16.9	5.4	10.7	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	4.9	0.0	3.1	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	8.6	15.5	0.0	8.4	9.4
Information	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.9	19.7	24.3	18.1	16.6
Educational services	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.8	1.4
Health care and social assistance	27.2	8.5	32.4	27.6	29.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.7	2.7	0.5	0.2
Accommodation and food services	6.9	3.5	10.8	7.1	6.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	0.0	5.4	2.2	2.0
Other industry	16.3	19.7	16.2	16.2	16.6

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.4	6.0	13.8	5.3	5.2
Postgraduate degree	9.1	10.7	17.2	8.7	13.8
Occupational credential	88.5	88.1	75.9	88.7	87.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	2.7	1.4	5.3	3.1	1.6
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Postsecondary school gains	38.4	28.4	31.6	40.9	33.0
Training milestone gains	9.3	37.8	5.3	8.9	5.5
Occupational skills progression	53.5	33.8	57.9	51.5	62.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-32
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	64.8	73.0	78.2	83.2	77.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.0	73.5	77.7	85.1	77.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,934	\$5,577	\$7,202	\$7,507	\$8,298
Credential attainment ²	82.5	86.2	86.6	85.7	84.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	32.1	40.5	43.4	45.7	45.2
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	69.4	76.9	80.5	84.8	83.0
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	78.5	85.1	88.9	88.3	90.4
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$11,539	\$13,466	\$17,000	\$16,995	\$19,706
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	72.0	81.5	85.5	88.2	86.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	64.8	73.0	78.2	83.2	77.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	62.3	73.4	77.2	81.3	76.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.0	73.5	77.7	85.1	77.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$4,859	\$5,803	\$7,092	\$6,924	\$8,064
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,934	\$5,578	\$7,202	\$7,508	\$8,299
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,360	\$5,638	\$7,562	\$7,834	\$8,587
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,394	\$5,905	\$7,541	\$7,451	\$9,070
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.5	2.0	3.8	2.6	3.8
Males	2.1	2.8	4.4	0.0	2.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,088	\$6,266	\$7,972	\$8,334	\$9,133
\$1 to \$2,499	33.9	22.7	16.8	14.0	12.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.1	21.7	15.2	14.0	11.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.7	22.7	21.1	21.7	19.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.3	15.5	15.9	21.7	19.7
\$10,000 or more	12.0	17.4	31.1	28.7	37.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.1	1.1	3.1	0.0	5.1
Business and financial	0.0	0.6	1.3	3.8	4.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.5	7.7
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.5	3.6
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.3	1.2	5.0	3.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.2	8.4	22.6	17.5	22.0
Healthcare support	18.0	25.5	18.2	20.0	7.3
Food preparation and serving	4.5	3.3	2.7	0.0	1.1
Personal care and service	3.4	2.3	1.5	5.0	1.7
Sales and related	0.0	3.2	2.6	5.0	4.3
Office and administrative	11.2	9.4	12.5	7.5	13.7
Construction and extraction	5.6	2.9	1.0	1.3	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.6	2.4	2.2	3.8	2.1
Production	15.7	13.6	7.3	7.5	6.2
Transportation and material moving	24.7	20.7	14.5	10.0	9.9
Other occupations	6.7	4.7	6.3	8.8	5.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.1	4.1	4.0	2.4	2.9
Manufacturing	11.3	12.9	10.3	11.4	9.6
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	4.0	2.8	4.9	3.5
Transportation and warehousing	9.4	9.2	8.6	8.9	6.1
Information	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	22.3	18.7	13.3	16.3	13.1
Educational services	1.3	1.0	1.7	3.3	4.8
Health care and social assistance	20.4	25.8	33.1	35.0	26.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6
Accommodation and food services	11.9	7.2	4.6	2.4	5.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.4	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.1
Other industry	12.2	14.5	18.4	13.0	24.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	2.5	16.5	11.1	13.9
Postgraduate degree	5.2	8.1	12.4	11.1	11.3
Occupational credential	95.8	92.3	75.0	83.3	77.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	2.6	3.2	2.3	1.8
Secondary school gains	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	18.0	34.0	53.8	39.5	31.3
Training milestone gains	12.0	11.6	8.9	9.3	14.2
Occupational skills progression	70.0	55.9	38.5	55.8	56.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-33
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	87.5	73.6	61.1	64.6	77.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	89.6	73.6	59.2	61.2	79.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,296	\$6,131	\$6,167	\$5,445	\$5,907
Credential attainment ²	81.1	86.5	81.8	75.8	86.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	35.1	43.6	32.9	42.5	42.7
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	86.7	77.9	69.3	70.8	80.0
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	94.7	85.7	79.3	77.9	86.9
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$21,366	\$14,676	\$15,725	\$13,206	\$13,638
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	90.2	82.3	72.6	73.8	85.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	87.5	73.6	61.1	64.6	77.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	89.5	73.0	59.4	61.6	79.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	89.6	73.6	59.2	61.2	79.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,179	\$6,238	\$5,935	\$5,941	\$5,835
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,297	\$6,132	\$6,168	\$5,445	\$5,908
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,667	\$6,240	\$6,690	\$5,304	\$5,849
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,496	\$6,316	\$6,401	\$5,093	\$6,012
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.7	2.8	0.9	0.0	2.6
Males	16.4	2.3	2.1	6.0	1.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,288	\$6,815	\$6,856	\$5,618	\$6,429
\$1 to \$2,499	9.5	21.1	25.7	27.4	21.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.3	19.0	14.5	20.2	19.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.8	22.2	20.8	22.6	25.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.6	16.4	17.7	17.9	15.2
\$10,000 or more	50.8	21.3	21.4	11.9	18.1

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.6	2.5	1.4	0.0	2.5
Business and financial	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.7
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.4	1.9	2.2	0.7
Architecture and engineering	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.2	0.7
Education, training, and library	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	58.8	9.4	2.3	13.3	16.6
Healthcare support	15.1	20.0	2.8	15.6	31.8
Food preparation and serving	1.6	2.8	4.6	6.7	3.4
Personal care and service	0.6	2.3	0.5	0.0	3.7
Sales and related	2.2	3.3	3.2	0.0	3.4
Office and administrative	4.4	12.0	7.4	11.1	11.4
Construction and extraction	0.6	2.4	6.0	6.7	1.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	2.3	3.7	4.4	0.8
Production	1.3	11.4	22.7	8.9	7.0
Transportation and material moving	0.9	18.7	34.3	17.8	9.1
Other occupations	5.7	5.4	7.4	8.9	4.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.5	4.0	7.7	4.6	2.2
Manufacturing	3.6	12.4	19.7	16.9	8.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2.3	3.7	5.0	7.7	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	1.5	9.2	11.5	4.6	6.6
Information	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	7.1	17.6	23.8	18.5	14.6
Educational services	2.1	1.8	0.3	1.5	2.0
Health care and social assistance	58.0	24.7	5.7	15.4	39.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4
Accommodation and food services	5.5	6.5	8.7	12.3	6.8
Other services, inc public administration	1.3	2.2	3.0	1.5	2.3
Other industry	16.0	16.9	13.7	16.9	13.2

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	44.7	2.3	2.2	8.5	6.2
Postgraduate degree	17.6	8.4	10.9	8.5	7.9
Occupational credential	42.4	92.3	91.6	87.2	88.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	3.1	2.4	1.5	0.0	3.0
Secondary school gains	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
Postsecondary school gains	59.9	35.3	24.1	41.2	45.5
Training milestone gains	4.2	12.6	9.0	5.9	6.7
Occupational skills progression	36.9	53.9	70.7	52.9	49.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-34
Outcomes of Adults in MI, by Major Service Category
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	74.6	74.7	74.6	69.7	77.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	74.8	74.7	74.7	69.5	77.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,309	\$6,307	\$6,302	\$5,662	\$6,717
Credential attainment ²	85.8	85.8	85.9	39.5	87.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	41.9	57.8	57.7	33.6	60.1
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	78.4	78.6	78.5	76.7	79.8
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	86.5	86.6	86.5	84.4	87.7
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$15,328	\$15,316	\$15,316	\$14,065	\$15,975
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	83.1	83.3	83.2	80.0	85.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	74.6	74.7	74.6	69.7	77.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	74.2	74.3	74.3	69.7	77.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	74.8	74.7	74.7	69.5	77.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,460	\$6,486	\$6,482	\$5,804	\$6,862
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,309	\$6,307	\$6,302	\$5,662	\$6,717
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,459	\$6,450	\$6,445	\$5,928	\$6,739
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,542	\$6,530	\$6,519	\$5,984	\$6,862
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.0	3.2
Males	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.5	4.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,113	\$7,108	\$7,108	\$6,458	\$7,493
\$1 to \$2,499	20.1	20.1	20.1	23.6	18.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.4	18.4	18.4	19.8	17.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.6	21.5	21.5	22.2	21.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.2	16.2	16.2	15.5	16.7
\$10,000 or more	23.8	23.7	23.8	18.9	26.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.0
Business and financial	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.0
Computer and mathematical	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.8	1.8
Architecture and engineering	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.5
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15.2	15.2	15.2	9.7	18.2
Healthcare support	19.5	19.5	19.5	11.3	24.0
Food preparation and serving	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.3	1.8
Personal care and service	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.6
Sales and related	3.2	3.2	3.2	5.1	2.1
Office and administrative	11.1	11.0	11.0	15.2	8.8
Construction and extraction	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	1.9
Production	10.2	10.2	10.2	13.0	8.7
Transportation and material moving	16.6	16.7	16.7	12.3	19.1
Other occupations	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.5	4.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Manufacturing	11.6	11.4	11.4	13.1	10.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.9
Transportation and warehousing	8.6	8.6	8.6	6.2	10.0
Information	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.7	16.6	16.6	20.0	14.6
Educational services	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.4
Health care and social assistance	27.6	27.8	27.8	19.6	32.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2
Accommodation and food services	6.4	6.4	6.4	9.1	4.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
Other industry	16.8	16.9	16.8	19.0	15.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	7.5	7.5	7.5	10.3	7.4
Postgraduate degree	9.5	9.5	9.5	48.3	8.9
Occupational credential	86.2	86.1	86.2	37.9	86.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	2.5	2.2	2.2	4.5	2.1
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	39.4	28.3	28.3	25.0	28.5
Training milestone gains	11.2	18.0	18.0	0.0	19.1
Occupational skills progression	51.0	56.0	56.0	72.7	55.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table II-35
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	71.4	70.4	\$6,514	69.7	53.2
Alabama	74.9	72.6	\$6,877	80.2	63.9
Alaska	60.3	61.3	\$10,050	69.0	29.6
Arizona	71.5	67.2	\$6,692	76.0	54.5
Arkansas	83.4	82.9	\$6,422	83.8	75.9
California	68.5	66.6	\$6,701	57.7	50.7
Colorado	75.5	74.9	\$7,175	78.2	56.0
Connecticut	68.5	67.9	\$5,631	73.1	55.6
Delaware	76.8	78.6	\$6,289	65.3	19.4
District of Columbia	71.1	72.2	\$6,699	36.8	69.9
Florida	86.0	83.4	\$8,279	78.4	47.7
Georgia	83.5	81.0	\$6,181	76.7	34.0
Guam	62.7	57.5	\$8,938	54.9	12.0
Hawaii	77.1	64.9	\$6,309	58.2	14.2
Idaho	84.6	85.9	\$6,583	74.0	28.8
Illinois	80.1	79.3	\$6,933	75.6	51.8
Indiana	82.1	80.7	\$6,772	74.0	62.7
Iowa	70.4	71.6	\$5,432	67.9	54.3
Kansas	75.6	74.5	\$6,274	72.6	59.6
Kentucky	60.9	60.6	\$5,366	28.5	36.4
Louisiana	71.3	70.5	\$6,093	73.1	64.5
Maine	71.3	70.0	\$5,116	66.5	43.8
Maryland	80.4	77.1	\$6,713	63.7	56.6
Massachusetts	77.1	76.2	\$6,655	72.6	44.3
Michigan	74.6	74.8	\$6,309	85.8	41.9
Minnesota	82.8	79.3	\$7,804	76.5	55.7
Mississippi	86.2	85.3	\$6,262	79.4	44.4
Missouri	75.7	77.3	\$6,445	70.7	60.7
Montana	72.2	67.6	\$6,402	59.8	55.1
Nebraska	79.2	78.3	\$6,357	59.4	62.6
Nevada	73.0	73.4	\$6,073	80.9	61.4
New Hampshire	80.1	84.8	\$7,134	85.5	82.3
New Jersey	70.1	71.4	\$5,619	64.6	43.5
New Mexico	78.1	75.9	\$7,272	57.6	68.0
New York	68.5	67.6	\$6,318	51.7	59.1
North Carolina	80.2	79.1	\$6,147	60.3	60.4

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Dakota	82.7	76.9	\$7,483	70.2	62.6
Northern Mariana Islands	73.2	74.4	\$5,304	95.8	36.4
Ohio	83.0	82.8	\$6,500	78.5	66.3
Oklahoma	70.6	68.8	\$5,503	73.0	61.2
Oregon	68.1	68.6	\$6,660	61.6	47.0
Palau	61.2	62.0	\$1,820	16.7	100.0
Pennsylvania	76.6	74.8	\$6,155	70.8	47.0
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	78.3	78.7	\$6,220	62.6	53.1
South Carolina	78.6	78.3	\$5,987	67.4	58.0
South Dakota	74.1	73.9	\$5,030	63.6	64.7
Tennessee	86.8	86.6	\$7,358	68.4	70.5
Texas	76.1	73.8	\$5,491	71.6	62.2
Utah	80.8	73.5	\$7,398	76.1	49.2
Vermont	72.5	68.5	\$6,969	79.6	56.7
Virgin Islands	63.4	59.8	\$5,699	39.3	66.3
Virginia	84.2	80.8	\$5,732	77.3	66.9
Washington	68.2	68.7	\$8,578	65.4	23.1
West Virginia	71.3	71.0	\$5,840	79.0	35.1
Wisconsin	77.1	76.4	\$6,339	68.0	40.5
Wyoming	77.8	77.3	\$7,374	73.4	69.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

Table II-36
WIA Common Measures for Adults, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Entered Employment ¹	Employment Retention ²	Average Earnings ²
Nation	65.5	84.5	\$16,892
Alabama	71.1	84.9	\$19,273
Alaska	74.3	79.9	\$21,540
Arizona	67.6	85.7	\$16,378
Arkansas	73.7	88.9	\$14,845
California	65.0	84.1	\$16,740
Colorado	73.9	82.3	\$17,426
Connecticut	64.6	83.7	\$13,896
Delaware	72.6	81.3	\$15,289
District of Columbia	67.9	81.9	\$16,652
Florida	77.6	91.5	\$19,089
Georgia	80.9	88.7	\$15,053
Guam	45.2	87.0	\$38,554
Hawaii	62.2	81.3	\$13,265
Idaho	86.9	89.2	\$15,520
Illinois	75.0	88.5	\$16,590
Indiana	79.1	89.0	\$16,073
Iowa	60.0	85.9	\$13,941
Kansas	70.5	85.0	\$14,605
Kentucky	65.4	80.4	\$14,477
Louisiana	60.8	85.5	\$17,355
Maine	66.5	83.0	\$11,669
Maryland	73.5	89.2	\$17,017
Massachusetts	73.9	85.5	\$15,725
Michigan	78.4	86.5	\$15,328
Minnesota	78.4	89.2	\$20,733
Mississippi	82.6	91.7	\$14,558
Missouri	70.8	86.5	\$28,671
Montana	70.1	82.2	\$16,742
Nebraska	77.4	89.0	\$14,773
Nevada	70.2	84.6	\$16,211
New Hampshire	82.4	85.6	\$15,536
New Jersey	66.4	81.5	\$15,381
New Mexico	66.7	88.0	\$17,125
New York	60.7	83.1	\$16,266
North Carolina	73.6	89.0	\$14,130

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
North Dakota	82.9	82.0	\$18,693
Northern Mariana Islands	55.6	97.7	\$10,524
Ohio	76.0	88.9	\$14,724
Oklahoma	64.0	82.8	\$14,762
Oregon	60.5	82.7	\$17,913
Palau	22.2	100.0	\$4,196
Pennsylvania	74.2	85.5	\$14,513
Puerto Rico	-	-	-
Rhode Island	79.6	80.0	\$16,230
South Carolina	71.3	87.0	\$14,293
South Dakota	73.2	83.6	\$13,007
Tennessee	80.2	92.5	\$16,388
Texas	75.7	80.7	\$14,673
Utah	78.5	86.6	\$18,028
Vermont	67.2	85.8	\$15,141
Virgin Islands	49.3	70.8	\$14,704
Virginia	77.9	89.5	\$13,852
Washington	60.3	84.1	\$25,479
West Virginia	63.0	81.8	\$15,907
Wisconsin	73.8	84.7	\$15,321
Wyoming	66.7	86.5	\$19,205

¹ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

² Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

Table III-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	320,450	289,662	238,793	2,315	1,751	1,382
Statewide programs	11,358	9,370	8,518	281	146	72
Local programs	318,502	287,888	236,877	2,196	1,695	1,368
Dislocated Worker Grants	10,216	7,660	6,535	797	319	111
Disaster Recovery	2,020	1,783	1,424	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	8,196	5,877	5,111	797	319	111
Age Categories						
Under 22	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.4
22 to 29	16.4	15.7	16.0	15.6	15.8	14.7
30 to 44	34.7	35.2	35.4	34.9	37.9	33.4
45 to 54	23.8	23.4	22.6	29.3	27.4	30.4
55 and older	23.1	24.0	24.2	18.0	16.9	20.1
Gender						
Females	48.3	49.4	50.2	48.1	49.5	47.8
Males	51.7	50.6	49.8	51.9	50.5	52.2
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	16.6	17.5	20.0	4.1	5.6	4.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.9
Asians	5.1	5.1	6.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
Blacks or African Americans	22.1	22.6	28.0	31.1	35.0	25.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.1
Whites	71.9	71.4	65.8	68.0	63.4	73.0
More than one race	2.2	2.2	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.7
Employment Status						
Employed	7.5	8.4	6.9	5.0	4.1	3.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.5	91.6	93.1	95.0	95.9	96.3
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.5	6.0	4.8	6.5	6.7	5.8
Disabled veterans	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	19.2	36.0	45.5	3.3	5.9	10.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	27.8	13.1	17.7	4.1	5.9	2.3
Claimants not referred	26.1	25.2	15.3	55.9	52.3	60.4
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	3.2	3.0	2.4	10.0	10.0	7.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	23.5	22.6	18.9	26.8	25.8	19.8
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	9.8	10.3	10.3	2.5	2.3	2.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.1	4.4	3.9	8.6	7.1	6.1
Secondary school graduates	31.2	30.9	29.1	33.0	33.5	33.3
Some postsecondary	16.8	15.8	15.9	27.1	25.4	24.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.4
Associate's Degree	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	25.1	26.9	29.4	16.8	19.5	21.2
School Attendance						
Attending school	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.2	2.5
Not attending	96.6	96.8	96.7	95.4	95.8	97.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$11,239	\$11,695	\$12,616	\$8,836	\$9,161	\$10,877
None	7.5	6.8	5.9	10.3	9.8	5.7
\$1 to \$2,499	9.5	8.6	7.1	9.1	11.0	5.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.4	14.6	13.2	15.2	15.2	12.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.0	17.1	16.7	19.7	17.6	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.2	14.6	15.0	17.4	17.0	18.7
\$10,000 or more	36.4	38.3	42.1	28.4	29.5	41.1
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	14.4	14.7	12.7	11.8	13.3	9.6
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.7
TANF	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.3
SNAP	14.1	14.0	11.8	11.7	12.8	8.9
Other public assistance	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0	7.7	8.8

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.2	5.0	4.7	2.5	2.3	2.2
Long-term unemployed	5.4	5.1	3.8	20.0	17.5	11.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.3
Ex-offenders	5.9	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.9	5.3
Low income	27.4	26.8	23.2	58.2	61.7	55.9
English language learners	2.6	3.2	3.3	1.1	1.8	1.2
Basic skills deficient	2.6	2.8	3.6	13.4	16.6	20.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.9
Single parents	13.1	14.2	11.1	17.2	18.1	14.7
Displaced homemakers	2.9	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.2

Table III-2
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	320,450	289,662	238,793	2,315	1,751	1,382
Statewide programs	11,358	9,370	8,518	281	146	72
Local programs	318,502	287,888	236,877	2,196	1,695	1,368
Dislocated Worker Grants	10,216	7,660	6,535	797	319	111
Disaster Recovery	2,020	1,783	1,424	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	8,196	5,877	5,111	797	319	111
Age Categories						
Under 22	6,071	5,332	4,233	51	35	19
22 to 29	52,628	45,408	38,088	361	277	203
30 to 44	111,341	101,818	84,647	808	664	462
45 to 54	76,253	67,644	53,997	678	479	420
55 and older	74,153	69,455	57,822	417	296	278
Gender						
Females	154,446	142,802	119,669	1,113	867	660
Males	165,389	146,149	118,584	1,202	884	720
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	50,817	48,633	45,930	95	97	67
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6,725	6,220	4,642	67	55	39
Asians	13,907	12,537	12,647	39	32	23
Blacks or African Americans	59,694	55,329	56,890	717	607	338
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2,328	2,140	2,092	16	14	*
Whites	194,650	175,148	133,797	1,569	1,099	981
More than one race	5,875	5,301	5,897	81	58	36
Employment Status						
Employed	23,903	24,243	16,522	116	71	51
Not employed or with layoff notice	296,547	265,419	222,271	2,199	1,680	1,331
Veteran Status						
Veterans	20,804	17,423	11,565	150	117	80
Disabled veterans	3,921	3,483	2,302	21	16	*
Other eligible persons	474	475	328	*	*	0
Active duty military spouses	--	--	245	--	--	0

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	61,529	104,205	108,672	76	104	141
Claimants referred by WPRS	89,168	38,028	42,295	94	104	32
Claimants not referred	83,505	72,938	36,535	1,294	916	835
Claimants exempt	608	457	493	0	*	0
Exhaustees	10,371	8,623	5,716	231	175	100
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	75,269	65,411	45,082	620	451	274
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	31,379	29,714	24,677	57	41	27
Secondary school equivalency	16,216	12,767	9,213	198	125	84
Secondary school graduates	99,965	89,514	69,560	764	586	460
Some postsecondary	53,853	45,696	37,964	627	445	338
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6,974	6,061	4,785	70	53	47
Associate's Degree	31,583	28,016	22,294	211	160	133
Bachelor's Degree or higher	80,480	77,894	70,300	388	341	293
School Attendance						
Attending school	10,737	9,317	7,800	107	74	34
Not attending	309,701	280,333	230,981	2,208	1,677	1,348
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	24,142	19,717	14,073	238	171	79
\$1 to \$2,499	30,355	24,822	16,997	211	193	77
\$2,500 to \$4,999	49,222	42,296	31,556	351	266	167
\$5,000 to \$7,499	54,392	49,584	39,923	456	308	233
\$7,500 to \$9,999	45,613	42,412	35,768	402	297	258
\$10,000 or more	116,398	110,799	100,425	657	516	568
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	46,200	42,540	30,330	273	233	133
SSI or SSDI	0	1,579	1,979	0	*	*
TANF	5,048	4,269	2,901	*	15	*
SNAP	45,237	40,444	28,062	270	225	123
Other public assistance	0	1,739	3,169	0	29	93

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	14,550	13,178	10,073	57	40	30
Long-term unemployed	17,356	14,658	9,135	464	306	162
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	58	66	69	12	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5,832	5,690	3,874	23	15	*
Ex-offenders	10,746	10,049	7,536	157	134	72
Low income	87,669	77,659	55,328	1,348	1,080	772
English language learners	8,253	9,335	7,786	26	31	17
Basic skills deficient	8,270	8,220	8,656	311	290	280
Facing substantial cultural barrier	598	915	889	*	*	*
Single parents	34,711	33,326	20,529	380	308	202
Displaced homemakers	9,349	8,299	4,163	38	32	16

Table III-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,382	1,382	1,368	72	111
Statewide programs	72	72	58	72	*
Local programs	1,368	1,368	1,368	58	111
Dislocated Worker Grants	111	111	111	*	111
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	111	111	111	*	111
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9
22 to 29	14.7	14.7	14.6	16.7	14.4
30 to 44	33.4	33.4	33.4	26.4	37.8
45 to 54	30.4	30.4	30.3	37.5	27.0
55 and older	20.1	20.1	20.2	18.1	19.8
Gender					
Females	47.8	47.8	47.8	54.2	50.5
Males	52.2	52.2	52.2	45.8	49.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.9	4.9	4.9	8.3	8.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.2	4.7
Asians	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.9
Blacks or African Americans	25.1	25.1	25.3	16.9	18.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Whites	73.0	73.0	72.9	80.3	79.4
More than one race	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.4	4.7
Employment Status					
Employed	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.8	7.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.3	96.3	96.3	97.2	92.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.8	5.8	5.8	2.8	6.3
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.2	10.2	10.2	6.9	4.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	6.3
Claimants not referred	60.4	60.4	60.5	52.8	64.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	7.2	7.2	7.2	4.2	8.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	19.8	19.8	19.7	33.3	16.2
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	0.9
Secondary school equivalency	6.1	6.1	6.1	2.8	2.7
Secondary school graduates	33.3	33.3	33.0	47.2	33.3
Some postsecondary	24.5	24.5	24.5	19.4	33.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.9	0.9
Associate’s Degree	9.6	9.6	9.7	4.2	9.0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	21.2	21.2	21.3	18.1	19.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.4	3.6
Not attending	97.5	97.5	97.5	98.6	96.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,877	\$10,877	\$10,869	\$12,148	\$12,669
None	5.7	5.7	5.7	2.8	6.3
\$1 to \$2,499	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	8.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.1	12.1	12.1	6.9	8.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.9	16.9	17.0	18.1	20.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.7	18.7	18.7	13.9	15.3
\$10,000 or more	41.1	41.1	40.9	52.8	41.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	9.6	9.6	9.6	13.9	4.5
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.2	0.0
TANF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.9
SNAP	8.9	8.9	8.9	12.5	3.6
Other public assistance	8.8	8.8	8.8	12.9	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.2	2.2	2.3	0.0	1.9
Long-term unemployed	11.7	11.7	11.7	4.2	18.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	5.3	5.3	5.2	3.3	2.7
Low income	55.9	55.9	56.4	55.6	52.3
English language learners	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.8	0.9
Basic skills deficient	20.3	20.3	20.4	5.6	4.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.9
Single parents	14.7	14.7	14.8	21.7	9.0
Displaced homemakers	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0

Table III-4
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	19	203	462	420	278
Statewide programs	*	12	19	27	13
Local programs	19	200	457	415	277
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	16	42	30	22
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	*	16	42	30	22
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	31.6	38.4	46.9	50.8	52.9
Males	68.4	61.6	53.1	49.2	47.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.3	7.0	5.3	3.8	4.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.3	2.5	3.6	1.9	3.3
Asians	5.3	0.5	2.5	1.9	0.7
Blacks or African Americans	15.8	32.0	29.9	24.5	14.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Whites	78.9	67.0	69.0	73.1	83.2
More than one race	5.3	2.0	4.3	1.7	1.8
Employment Status					
Employed	5.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	1.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.7	96.1	95.9	95.7	98.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	3.9	2.6	8.6	8.6
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.3	4.9	9.1	11.2	14.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	3.0	2.2	1.9	2.9
Claimants not referred	47.4	56.7	63.4	59.3	60.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	7.9	8.7	5.7	7.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	47.4	27.6	16.7	21.9	14.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	3.4	2.4	1.9	0.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	6.9	9.1	4.5	2.9
Secondary school graduates	57.9	45.8	31.2	30.2	30.6
Some postsecondary	31.6	25.6	24.7	22.9	25.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.3	3.9	3.5	2.6	4.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	4.4	9.7	12.1	10.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	9.9	19.5	25.7	27.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	15.8	3.9	3.9	0.7	0.7
Not attending	84.2	96.1	96.1	99.3	99.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,969	\$7,718	\$9,193	\$13,400	\$12,386
None	0.0	7.9	6.9	5.7	2.5
\$1 to \$2,499	26.3	6.9	7.1	2.9	4.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.6	19.7	14.1	8.3	7.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.1	22.7	17.5	14.8	14.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.3	16.7	20.6	16.4	21.2
\$10,000 or more	15.8	26.1	33.8	51.9	49.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	0.0	8.4	16.9	7.4	2.5
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.9
TANF	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
SNAP	0.0	7.9	15.8	7.1	1.4
Other public assistance	0.0	9.7	15.0	7.4	1.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	4.1	2.4	1.7	1.5
Long-term unemployed	5.3	12.8	14.1	10.0	10.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
Ex-offenders	0.0	1.5	8.1	5.5	3.2
Low income	84.2	62.6	61.9	51.0	46.4
English language learners	0.0	0.5	3.0	0.5	0.0
Basic skills deficient	15.8	23.2	18.6	20.0	21.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.1
Single parents	10.5	18.9	22.1	11.1	5.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.0

Table III-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	67	1,301	952	320	72
Statewide programs	*	66	56	12	*
Local programs	66	1,288	941	318	71
Dislocated Worker Grants	9	100	82	18	*
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	9	100	82	18	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	2.8
22 to 29	20.9	14.3	13.4	18.8	12.5
30 to 44	35.8	33.1	30.6	37.8	41.7
45 to 54	23.9	30.9	31.2	30.6	25.0
55 and older	17.9	20.3	23.3	11.9	18.1
Gender					
Females	52.2	47.6	45.8	54.1	51.4
Males	47.8	52.4	54.2	45.9	48.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	4.8	1.3	8.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	10.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	54.2
Asians	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	31.9
Blacks or African Americans	7.1	25.9	0.0	100.0	25.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.8
Whites	85.7	72.4	100.0	0.0	40.3
More than one race	3.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	50.0
Employment Status					
Employed	4.5	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.5	96.3	96.3	95.9	95.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.0	6.0	6.4	4.7	4.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.5	10.2	11.0	8.1	8.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	10.4	1.9	1.7	3.4	6.9
Claimants not referred	61.2	60.3	62.9	53.8	51.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	7.5	6.4	9.1	8.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	20.9	20.0	18.0	25.6	25.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1.5	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.4
Secondary school equivalency	10.4	5.8	5.7	6.6	5.6
Secondary school graduates	34.3	33.3	35.2	28.8	30.6
Some postsecondary	22.4	24.5	22.1	30.3	29.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.0	3.2	3.7	3.1	1.4
Associate's Degree	9.0	9.6	9.7	9.4	11.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	16.4	21.6	21.4	20.9	20.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.2	8.3
Not attending	97.0	97.6	98.0	97.8	91.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,111	\$10,990	\$11,337	\$9,875	\$9,825
None	4.5	5.8	5.1	7.2	6.9
\$1 to \$2,499	11.9	5.2	5.0	7.8	4.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.9	12.0	9.0	18.4	22.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	16.8	16.3	19.1	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23.9	18.3	20.8	13.4	13.9
\$10,000 or more	26.9	41.9	43.7	34.1	40.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	13.4	9.5	7.9	13.8	13.9
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.4
SNAP	13.4	8.7	7.4	12.8	12.5
Other public assistance	12.8	8.6	8.0	12.3	8.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.6	6.0
Long-term unemployed	10.4	11.6	10.8	14.1	9.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.4
Ex-offenders	9.1	4.9	4.4	7.8	2.8
Low income	52.2	56.0	52.6	64.4	61.1
English language learners	4.5	1.1	0.8	1.6	4.2
Basic skills deficient	20.9	20.1	16.2	30.0	26.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.0	0.0
Single parents	10.6	14.9	10.7	24.8	18.3
Displaced homemakers	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4

Table III-6
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	660	720	51	1,331	30
Statewide programs	39	33	*	70	0
Local programs	653	713	51	1,317	30
Dislocated Worker Grants	56	55	*	103	*
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	56	55	*	103	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.0
22 to 29	11.8	17.4	15.7	14.7	26.7
30 to 44	32.7	34.0	37.3	33.3	36.7
45 to 54	32.3	28.6	35.3	30.2	23.3
55 and older	22.3	18.2	9.8	20.5	13.3
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	66.7	47.1	46.7
Males	0.0	100.0	33.3	52.9	53.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.4	4.5	5.9	4.9	3.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	2.1	3.9	2.9	6.7
Asians	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.7	3.3
Blacks or African Americans	28.2	22.3	25.5	25.1	23.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.3
Whites	70.0	75.8	72.5	73.0	73.3
More than one race	3.1	2.3	3.9	2.6	10.0
Employment Status					
Employed	5.2	2.4	100.0	0.0	3.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.8	97.6	0.0	100.0	96.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.9	10.3	3.9	5.9	13.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	6.7
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	14.5	6.3	5.9	10.4	13.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	3.3
Claimants not referred	57.1	63.3	35.3	61.4	60.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	6.7	7.8	7.8	7.2	3.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	19.2	20.4	49.0	18.7	20.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1.4	2.5	0.0	2.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	3.5	8.5	3.9	6.2	6.7
Secondary school graduates	30.0	36.4	31.4	33.4	26.7
Some postsecondary	24.2	24.7	25.5	24.4	23.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.8	3.1	2.0	3.5	10.0
Associate's Degree	13.3	6.3	9.8	9.6	10.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	23.8	18.6	27.5	21.0	23.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.2	0.8	11.8	2.1	0.0
Not attending	95.8	99.2	88.2	97.9	100.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,522	\$12,151	\$8,419	\$10,971	\$8,343
None	4.2	7.1	5.9	5.7	3.3
\$1 to \$2,499	7.0	4.3	9.8	5.4	3.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.7	9.7	15.7	11.9	26.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.7	14.3	15.7	16.9	6.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.5	17.1	27.5	18.3	36.7
\$10,000 or more	33.9	47.5	25.5	41.7	23.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	11.5	7.9	13.7	9.5	26.7
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.7	2.6	0.6	0.0
TANF	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.2	3.3
SNAP	10.9	7.1	9.8	8.9	23.3
Other public assistance	10.5	7.4	7.9	8.8	21.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	100.0
Long-term unemployed	13.3	10.3	7.8	11.9	23.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
Ex-offenders	1.2	9.0	0.0	5.5	0.0
Low income	59.4	52.6	64.7	55.5	60.0
English language learners	1.1	1.4	3.9	1.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	20.6	19.9	17.6	20.4	16.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	1.0	3.2	0.8	0.0
Single parents	22.5	7.7	23.5	14.4	16.7
Displaced homemakers	2.4	0.0	11.8	0.8	0.0

Table III-7
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,008	100	274	162	16
Statewide programs	45	*	24	*	0
Local programs	999	99	270	160	16
Dislocated Worker Grants	84	9	18	21	0
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	84	9	18	21	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.6	0.0
22 to 29	13.0	16.0	20.4	16.0	18.8
30 to 44	34.2	40.0	28.1	40.1	37.5
45 to 54	30.2	24.0	33.6	25.9	43.8
55 and older	21.6	20.0	14.6	17.3	0.0
Gender					
Females	48.6	44.0	46.4	54.3	100.0
Males	51.4	56.0	53.6	45.7	0.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.3	0.0	5.1	4.4	6.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.7	4.2	3.3	2.6	6.3
Asians	1.6	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	22.6	30.2	32.5	31.6	31.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Whites	75.4	66.7	66.4	69.0	68.8
More than one race	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.2	6.3
Employment Status					
Employed	2.2	4.0	9.1	2.5	37.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.8	96.0	90.9	97.5	62.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.1	10.0	3.3	5.6	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		

Unemployment Compensation Status

Claimants referred by RESEA	14.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Claimants not referred	82.8	0.0	0.0	45.7	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	28.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	18.5	100.0

Highest Educational Level

No educational level completed	1.8	3.0	2.2	1.2	6.3
Secondary school equivalency	6.3	5.0	5.5	4.9	6.3
Secondary school graduates	32.1	27.0	39.8	33.3	31.3
Some postsecondary	24.7	21.0	24.8	27.8	18.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.7	0.0
Associate's Degree	9.8	10.0	8.8	7.4	12.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	21.5	31.0	16.4	21.6	25.0

School Attendance

Attending school	2.1	1.0	4.4	6.2	25.0
Not attending	97.9	99.0	95.6	93.8	75.0

Preprogram Quarterly Earnings

Average Earnings	\$10,924	\$11,406	\$10,508	\$9,234	\$3,353
None	3.0	18.0	11.3	18.5	56.3
\$1 to \$2,499	4.0	15.0	8.0	16.7	25.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.0	14.0	15.3	13.6	12.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.0	19.0	15.7	16.0	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.0	10.0	13.1	11.1	6.3
\$10,000 or more	44.0	24.0	36.5	24.1	0.0

Public Assistance Information

Any public assistance	9.3	9.0	10.9	11.7	25.0
SSI or SSDI	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
SNAP	8.4	9.0	10.6	11.7	25.0
Other public assistance	8.1	9.1	11.3	12.3	27.3

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.4	1.0	2.2	4.4	0.0
Long-term unemployed	8.5	46.0	10.9	100.0	43.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	4.8	6.0	6.7	5.0	0.0
Low income	52.6	63.0	65.3	72.2	75.0
English language learners	1.1	3.0	1.1	0.6	0.0
Basic skills deficient	20.5	22.0	18.6	21.6	31.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.0
Single parents	12.7	16.0	21.9	19.9	75.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.3	100.0

Table III-8
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	80	*	772	292
Statewide programs	*	*	40	*
Local programs	79	*	771	291
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	*	58	*
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	0
Economic Recovery	*	*	58	*
Age Categories				
Under 22	0.0	*	2.1	1.0
22 to 29	10.0	*	16.5	16.1
30 to 44	15.0	*	37.0	33.2
45 to 54	45.0	*	27.7	29.1
55 and older	30.0	*	16.7	20.5
Gender				
Females	7.5	*	50.8	48.8
Males	92.5	*	49.2	51.2
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	2.5	*	4.6	5.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	*	3.5	2.9
Asians	1.3	*	1.6	3.6
Blacks or African Americans	19.0	*	29.0	37.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	0.3	0.0
Whites	78.5	*	69.4	59.3
More than one race	1.3	*	3.3	2.5
Employment Status				
Employed	2.5	*	4.3	3.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	97.5	*	95.7	96.2
Veteran Status				
Veterans	100.0	*	4.9	4.1
Disabled veterans	7.5	*	0.6	0.3
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.3	*	11.5	10.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.8	*	2.7	2.1
Claimants not referred	61.3	*	54.4	60.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	12.5	*	8.2	8.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11.3	*	23.2	18.5
Highest Educational Level				
No educational level completed	0.0	*	2.5	3.4
Secondary school equivalency	3.8	*	7.1	9.6
Secondary school graduates	32.5	*	36.4	34.6
Some postsecondary	22.5	*	24.2	21.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.8	*	3.0	2.4
Associate's Degree	12.5	*	8.7	9.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	25.0	*	18.1	18.8
School Attendance				
Attending school	2.5	*	3.4	1.7
Not attending	97.5	*	96.6	98.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings				
Average Earnings	\$14,796	*	\$9,195	\$9,532
None	13.8	*	8.2	4.8
\$1 to \$2,499	1.3	*	7.5	8.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.5	*	16.5	16.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.8	*	20.5	20.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.0	*	17.5	13.7
\$10,000 or more	48.8	*	29.9	36.6
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	10.0	*	17.1	12.7
SSI or SSDI	1.6	*	1.0	0.4
TANF	1.3	*	0.5	1.0
SNAP	7.5	*	15.9	11.3
Other public assistance	6.6	*	16.1	11.8

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Other Characteristics				
Individuals with a disability	5.1	*	2.4	1.8
Long-term unemployed	11.3	*	15.2	12.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	*	0.5	0.3
Ex-offenders	6.3	*	6.1	7.9
Low income	47.5	*	100.0	63.4
English language learners	0.0	*	0.9	5.8
Basic skills deficient	15.0	*	23.3	95.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	*	1.2	1.4
Single parents	11.3	*	19.4	15.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	*	1.6	1.7

Table III-9
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	27	544	338	47	426
Statewide programs	*	36	14	*	16
Local programs	27	536	335	46	424
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	40	37	*	32
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	*	40	37	*	32
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.0	2.2	1.8	2.1	0.0
22 to 29	25.9	19.7	15.4	17.0	6.8
30 to 44	40.7	34.2	33.7	34.0	31.7
45 to 54	29.6	26.8	28.4	23.4	37.3
55 and older	3.7	17.1	20.7	23.4	24.2
Gender					
Females	33.3	40.6	47.3	53.2	57.8
Males	66.7	59.4	52.7	46.8	42.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.8	5.6	4.5	8.7	4.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.8	3.0	4.3	0.0	1.9
Asians	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	3.6
Blacks or African Americans	11.5	22.9	31.4	23.9	24.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Whites	84.6	75.4	67.4	78.3	73.1
More than one race	0.0	2.3	4.0	2.2	2.4
Employment Status					
Employed	0.0	3.3	3.8	2.1	4.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	96.7	96.2	97.9	95.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	5.3	5.3	6.4	7.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.7	8.8	10.7	14.9	11.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.7	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.6
Claimants not referred	59.3	60.7	60.4	61.7	60.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	11.1	5.9	6.2	6.4	9.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.2	22.8	20.1	14.9	16.2
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	84.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	0.0	1.1	5.3	0.0	2.3
Not attending	100.0	98.9	94.7	100.0	97.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,274	\$9,270	\$10,039	\$12,859	\$13,529
None	7.4	5.3	8.9	2.1	4.0
\$1 to \$2,499	7.4	5.3	6.5	8.5	4.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.2	14.9	12.1	4.3	8.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.8	20.2	18.0	14.9	12.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	25.9	21.1	16.9	25.5	15.7
\$10,000 or more	22.2	33.1	37.6	44.7	54.9
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	29.6	10.3	9.8	6.4	7.7
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.9
TANF	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5
SNAP	29.6	9.7	9.2	6.4	6.6
Other public assistance	23.8	10.5	8.1	7.9	6.3

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	1.9	2.1	6.5	2.4
Long-term unemployed	7.4	11.4	13.3	12.8	11.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
Ex-offenders	14.8	7.6	5.7	4.3	1.4
Low income	70.4	61.8	55.3	48.9	48.6
English language learners	3.7	0.9	0.6	2.1	1.9
Basic skills deficient	33.3	23.2	18.3	12.8	18.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.1
Single parents	14.8	15.8	16.4	17.4	11.8
Displaced homemakers	3.7	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.4

Table III-10
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	34	1,348	72	*	202
Statewide programs	*	71	*	*	13
Local programs	34	1,334	71	*	202
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	107	*	*	10
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	*	0
Economic Recovery	*	107	*	*	10
Age Categories					
Under 22	8.8	1.2	0.0	*	1.0
22 to 29	23.5	14.5	4.2	*	18.8
30 to 44	52.9	32.9	51.4	*	50.0
45 to 54	8.8	30.9	31.9	*	22.8
55 and older	5.9	20.5	12.5	*	7.4
Gender					
Females	82.4	47.0	11.1	*	72.8
Males	17.6	53.0	88.9	*	27.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.1	4.9	8.7	*	3.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	9.4	2.7	2.9	*	5.7
Asians	9.4	1.5	0.0	*	0.5
Blacks or African Americans	21.9	25.2	36.8	*	43.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.0	*	0.0
Whites	71.9	73.0	60.3	*	56.5
More than one race	12.5	2.4	0.0	*	5.7
Employment Status					
Employed	17.6	3.3	0.0	*	5.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.4	96.7	100.0	*	94.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.9	5.8	6.9	*	4.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.4	0.0	*	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.9	10.4	9.7	*	6.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.9	2.3	2.8	*	3.0
Claimants not referred	55.9	60.5	54.2	*	53.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Exhaustees	2.9	7.3	8.3	*	7.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	35.3	19.4	25.0	*	29.2
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	2.0	5.6	*	2.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	6.2	27.8	*	10.4
Secondary school graduates	17.6	33.7	29.2	*	31.7
Some postsecondary	52.9	23.7	26.4	*	27.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	3.5	2.8	*	4.0
Associate’s Degree	20.6	9.3	2.8	*	8.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	8.8	21.5	5.6	*	15.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	0.0	*	4.0
Not attending	0.0	100.0	100.0	*	96.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,334	\$10,973	\$7,995	*	\$8,463
None	20.6	5.3	2.8	*	7.4
\$1 to \$2,499	17.6	5.3	5.6	*	6.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.6	11.9	13.9	*	16.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.7	16.9	30.6	*	21.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.8	18.9	26.4	*	19.3
\$10,000 or more	17.6	41.7	20.8	*	28.2
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	17.6	9.4	22.2	*	24.8
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.7	0.0	*	2.6
TANF	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	0.5
SNAP	17.6	8.7	22.2	*	22.8
Other public assistance	8.3	8.8	20.7	*	25.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	2.3	0.0	*	2.5
Long-term unemployed	29.4	11.3	11.1	*	15.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	*	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.3	2.8	*	0.0
Ex-offenders	0.0	5.4	100.0	*	6.4
Low income	76.5	55.3	65.3	*	74.3
English language learners	2.9	1.2	0.0	*	1.0
Basic skills deficient	11.8	20.5	31.9	*	21.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.9	3.6	*	0.0
Single parents	23.5	14.5	18.1	*	100.0
Displaced homemakers	11.8	0.9	0.0	*	5.9

Table III-11
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,382	1,367	1,359	638	730
Statewide programs	72	72	67	51	21
Local programs	1,368	1,353	1,350	625	729
Dislocated Worker Grants	111	102	102	35	67
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	111	102	102	35	67
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.6
22 to 29	14.7	14.9	14.8	9.9	19.2
30 to 44	33.4	33.3	33.2	29.8	36.3
45 to 54	30.4	30.6	30.7	32.6	28.9
55 and older	20.1	19.9	19.9	26.6	14.0
Gender					
Females	47.8	47.8	47.6	55.1	41.4
Males	52.2	52.2	52.4	44.9	58.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.8	3.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0
Asians	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.3
Blacks or African Americans	25.1	25.1	25.3	20.6	29.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Whites	73.0	73.1	72.9	78.0	68.6
More than one race	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.0
Employment Status					
Employed	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.3	96.3	96.3	95.9	96.6
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.0	6.6
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.2	10.3	10.4	12.7	8.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.7
Claimants not referred	60.4	60.1	60.2	61.1	59.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	7.2	7.3	7.4	5.6	8.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	19.8	20.0	19.8	18.8	21.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.2
Secondary school equivalency	6.1	6.1	6.1	3.9	7.9
Secondary school graduates	33.3	33.4	33.3	32.1	34.5
Some postsecondary	24.5	24.1	24.1	23.8	24.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3
Associate’s Degree	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.5	9.0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	21.2	21.3	21.2	24.3	18.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.9
Not attending	97.5	97.6	97.6	98.1	97.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,877	\$10,928	\$10,936	\$11,278	\$10,620
None	5.7	5.3	5.4	4.1	6.4
\$1 to \$2,499	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.1	12.1	12.1	9.6	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.9	16.9	16.9	15.7	17.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.7	18.9	19.0	20.1	17.8
\$10,000 or more	41.1	41.5	41.4	45.5	38.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	9.6	9.7	9.8	7.7	11.5
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
TANF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
SNAP	8.9	9.0	9.1	7.1	10.7
Other public assistance	8.8	8.9	9.0	6.8	10.9

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4
Long-term unemployed	11.7	11.6	11.5	10.8	12.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Ex-offenders	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.2	6.3
Low income	55.9	55.6	55.7	59.9	51.9
English language learners	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.5
Basic skills deficient	20.3	20.4	20.6	17.4	23.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0
Single parents	14.7	14.8	14.9	12.8	16.7
Displaced homemakers	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.6

Table III-12
Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,382	1,367	1,359	638	730
Statewide programs	72	72	67	51	21
Local programs	1,368	1,353	1,350	625	729
Dislocated Worker Grants	111	102	102	35	67
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	111	102	102	35	67
Age Categories					
Under 22	19	19	19	*	12
22 to 29	203	203	201	63	140
30 to 44	462	455	451	190	265
45 to 54	420	418	417	208	211
55 and older	278	272	271	170	102
Gender					
Females	660	653	646	351	302
Males	720	712	711	286	427
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	67	64	64	37	27
American Indians/Alaska Natives	39	38	37	17	21
Asians	23	23	23	*	16
Blacks or African Americans	338	333	334	128	206
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	0
Whites	981	971	963	485	486
More than one race	36	35	35	14	21
Employment Status					
Employed	51	51	50	26	25
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,331	1,316	1,309	612	705
Veteran Status					
Veterans	80	80	80	32	48
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	*	*
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	141	141	141	81	60
Claimants referred by WPRS	32	31	31	11	20
Claimants not referred	835	822	818	390	432
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	100	100	100	36	64
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	274	273	269	120	154
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	27	27	27	11	16
Secondary school equivalency	84	83	83	25	58
Secondary school graduates	460	457	453	205	252
Some postsecondary	338	329	328	152	178
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	47	47	47	23	24
Associate’s Degree	133	133	133	67	66
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	293	291	288	155	136
School Attendance					
Attending school	34	33	33	12	21
Not attending	1,348	1,334	1,326	626	709
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	79	73	73	26	47
\$1 to \$2,499	77	72	72	33	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	167	166	164	61	105
\$5,000 to \$7,499	233	231	230	100	131
\$7,500 to \$9,999	258	258	258	128	130
\$10,000 or more	568	567	562	290	278
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	133	133	133	49	84
SSI or SSDI	*	*	*	*	*
TANF	*	*	*	*	*
SNAP	123	123	123	45	78
Other public assistance	93	93	93	34	59

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	30	30	30	13	17
Long-term unemployed	162	158	156	69	89
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	*	*	*	*
Ex-offenders	72	72	72	26	46
Low income	772	760	757	382	379
English language learners	17	17	17	*	11
Basic skills deficient	280	279	280	111	169
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	*	*
Single parents	202	201	202	80	122
Displaced homemakers	16	16	16	*	12

Table III-13
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All trainees	730	*	108	621	*
Statewide programs	21	*	*	17	*
Local programs	729	*	108	620	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	67	*	11	55	*
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
Economic Recovery	67	*	11	55	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.6	*	0.9	1.8	*
22 to 29	19.2	*	22.2	18.8	*
30 to 44	36.3	*	38.0	36.1	*
45 to 54	28.9	*	17.6	30.8	*
55 and older	14.0	*	21.3	12.6	*
Gender					
Females	41.4	*	45.4	40.8	*
Males	58.6	*	54.6	59.2	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.8	*	0.9	4.2	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.0	*	1.9	3.2	*
Asians	2.3	*	0.0	2.7	*
Blacks or African Americans	29.1	*	19.8	30.4	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Whites	68.6	*	82.1	66.6	*
More than one race	3.0	*	3.8	2.8	*
Employment Status					
Employed	3.4	*	1.9	3.5	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.6	*	98.1	96.5	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.6	*	3.7	7.1	*
Disabled veterans	0.1	*	0.0	0.2	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.2	*	4.6	8.7	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.7	*	2.8	2.7	*
Claimants not referred	59.2	*	54.6	60.1	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	8.8	*	14.8	7.7	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	21.1	*	23.1	20.8	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.2	*	1.9	2.3	*
Secondary school equivalency	7.9	*	9.3	7.7	*
Secondary school graduates	34.5	*	39.8	33.5	*
Some postsecondary	24.4	*	17.6	25.4	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.3	*	1.9	3.5	*
Associate's Degree	9.0	*	11.1	9.0	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	18.6	*	18.5	18.5	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.9	*	0.9	3.2	*
Not attending	97.1	*	99.1	96.8	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,620	*	\$9,721	\$10,779	*
None	6.4	*	7.4	6.3	*
\$1 to \$2,499	5.3	*	2.8	5.8	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.4	*	14.8	14.0	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	*	16.7	18.2	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.8	*	28.7	16.1	*
\$10,000 or more	38.1	*	29.6	39.6	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	11.5	*	8.3	12.1	*
SSI or SSDI	0.7	*	1.0	0.7	*
TANF	0.4	*	0.0	0.5	*
SNAP	10.7	*	7.4	11.3	*
Other public assistance	10.9	*	8.3	11.7	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.4	*	4.0	2.3	*
Long-term unemployed	12.2	*	11.1	12.2	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	*	0.0	0.2	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.4	*	0.0	0.5	*
Ex-offenders	6.3	*	1.9	7.1	*
Low income	51.9	*	50.0	52.0	*
English language learners	1.5	*	0.0	1.8	*
Basic skills deficient	23.2	*	7.4	25.9	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	*	0.0	1.0	*
Single parents	16.7	*	13.0	17.6	*
Displaced homemakers	1.6	*	0.9	1.8	*

Table III-14
Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of exiters	320,450	289,662	238,793	2,315	1,751	1,382
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	94.5	94.6	94.0	3.8	2.1	0.5
WIOA Adult	28.6	28.2	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	70.0	70.2	84.3	3.8	2.1	0.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	77.2	88.8	92.8	92.6	88.6	87.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.7	99.5	96.2	97.0	98.4
Workforce information services	60.5	61.0	74.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	61.6	57.6	43.1	44.3	36.6	36.2
Staff-assisted job search	61.8	63.0	76.6	21.5	28.9	28.1
Referred to employment	50.4	48.5	56.0	2.0	4.2	3.8
Referred to Federal training	12.3	11.6	12.5	0.3	0.3	0.7
Assistance with UI	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.0	0.3	0.9
Other basic services	61.1	62.3	76.5	9.8	7.1	3.9
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	63.4	63.6	73.9	96.1	97.4	98.3
IEP created	27.4	26.7	29.3	93.3	96.2	98.0
Internship or work experience	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.1	3.4	0.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.0	3.1	0.1
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
English as a second language services	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	3.6	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.4	3.2
Other individualized services	34.5	35.4	43.0	2.7	1.1	0.4

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	17.3	17.1	18.1	43.5	49.9	46.2
4 or fewer weeks	37.2	37.4	32.8	7.7	6.6	5.8
5 to 13 weeks	25.6	25.6	28.2	17.1	13.0	18.9
14 to 26 weeks	19.4	20.0	20.9	23.9	22.2	25.9
27 to 52 weeks	9.2	8.8	9.9	23.2	25.8	22.6
53 to 104 weeks	6.0	5.5	5.5	16.9	20.1	14.7
More than 104 weeks	2.6	2.7	2.7	11.1	12.4	12.2
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Supportive services	5.3	5.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rapid response	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.7	4.2	4.1
Disaster relief employment	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
Health/medical	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.5	2.9	3.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	13.5	13.4	14.3	52.7	54.0	52.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	43,167	38,788	34,244	1,220	945	730
Type of training						
On-the-job training	11.5	9.3	7.9	25.3	12.0	14.5
Skill upgrading	15.7	15.8	16.8	37.6	26.7	18.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
ABE or ESL with other training	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.3
Other occupational skills training	71.2	73.1	73.5	38.3	60.8	67.1
Prerequisite training	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Completed training	80.3	80.5	80.6	84.3	83.0	87.9
ITA established	66.5	66.5	67.5	75.5	68.7	19.6
Pell grant recipients	4.1	4.1	3.7	2.7	4.0	2.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	28.9	--	--	49.3

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	29.3	31.0	29.3	22.0	26.9	22.1
4 or fewer weeks	13.3	13.3	14.0	24.3	20.4	27.0
5 to 13 weeks	30.0	28.7	30.1	38.6	36.0	39.0
14 to 26 weeks	22.2	21.6	21.5	15.7	16.5	15.2
27 to 52 weeks	17.9	17.6	17.5	10.6	12.3	6.2
53 to 104 weeks	12.3	14.0	12.6	6.3	8.4	7.7
More than 104 weeks	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.6	6.5	4.9
Occupation of training						
Management	10.1	10.6	10.2	4.7	5.3	9.2
Business and financial	3.9	4.2	4.6	3.7	3.7	4.5
Computer and mathematical	11.7	12.1	11.7	7.5	9.6	7.9
Architecture and engineering	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.7	5.1	4.1
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.3	9.0	8.5	9.3	11.5	6.0
Healthcare support	8.3	8.4	8.2	15.7	14.2	10.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3
Personal care and service	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3
Sales and related	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5
Office and administrative support	11.3	11.0	10.9	8.4	7.7	7.8
Construction and extraction	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.7	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.5	5.4	4.3	3.7	2.9	1.2
Production	8.9	7.6	6.6	14.0	8.0	11.2
Transportation and material moving	18.1	18.0	21.4	22.5	23.7	32.2
Other occupations	5.1	5.4	5.8	2.7	3.7	1.5

Table III-15
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL and WIASRD Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of exiters	320,450	289,662	238,793	2,315	1,751	1,382
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	302,668	273,986	224,386	89	37	*
WIOA Adult	91,529	81,826	35,583	0	0	0
WIOA Youth	206	168	203	0	0	0
Wagner-Peyser	224,453	203,477	201,283	89	37	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	155	203	189	0	0	0
Adult Education	414	455	571	0	0	0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	13	27	97	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	2	5	4	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	4,167	3,158	2,822	*	*	0
Vocational Education	132	157	108	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	4	2	3	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	247,538	257,252	221,674	2,144	1,551	1,207
Any staff-assisted basic career service	319,513	288,754	237,519	2,226	1,698	1,360
Workforce information services	193,976	176,597	178,169	0	0	0
Career guidance	197,282	166,813	102,807	1,026	641	500
Staff-assisted job search	197,910	182,574	182,941	498	506	389
Referred to employment	161,600	140,538	133,817	47	74	53
Referred to Federal training	39,353	33,676	29,858	*	*	9
Assistance with UI	5,001	5,059	5,835	0	*	13
Other basic services	195,675	180,451	182,589	226	125	54
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	203,205	184,228	176,368	2,224	1,705	1,359
IEP created	87,748	77,352	69,867	2,160	1,685	1,354
Internship or work experience	1,911	1,557	1,571	49	60	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,179	864	855	0	*	0
Transitional jobs	295	282	185	*	*	*
Other work experience	535	484	599	46	54	*
Financial literacy services	842	694	829	*	*	*
English as a second language services	1,316	1,075	1,187	*	0	0
Pre-vocational services	11,453	11,136	9,842	116	95	44
Other individualized services	110,438	102,495	102,750	63	19	*

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	119,224	108,474	78,254	178	116	80
5 to 13 weeks	82,120	74,092	67,337	396	227	261
14 to 26 weeks	62,011	57,920	49,999	554	388	358
27 to 52 weeks	29,552	25,391	23,614	538	451	312
53 to 104 weeks	19,082	16,073	13,050	392	352	203
More than 104 weeks	8,461	7,712	6,539	257	217	168
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	109	70	96	*	*	*
Supportive services	17,020	15,257	13,325	0	0	0
Rapid response	16,152	15,887	14,462	155	73	57
Disaster relief employment	258	262	397	0	0	0
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	69	51	49	9	*	*
Health/medical	860	789	757	57	50	46
Deceased	91	97	70	*	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	12	10	4	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	43,167	38,788	34,244	1,220	945	730
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	43,167	38,788	34,244	1,220	945	730
Type of training						
On-the-job training	4,978	3,592	2,716	309	113	106
Skill upgrading	6,762	6,119	5,745	459	252	132
Entrepreneurial training	83	37	43	0	0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	488	315	274	0	0	0
Customized training	427	485	382	13	*	*
Other occupational skills training	30,716	28,355	25,160	467	575	490
Prerequisite training	161	155	76	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	263	309	227	*	*	0
Other non-occupational training	132	181	183	0	*	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	--	--	30	--	--	0
Completed training	34,674	31,218	27,596	1,029	784	642
ITA established	28,690	25,813	23,127	921	649	143
Pell grant recipients	1,789	1,588	1,265	33	38	19
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	9,902	--	--	360

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,720	5,170	4,785	296	193	197
5 to 13 weeks	12,947	11,139	10,300	471	340	285
14 to 26 weeks	9,590	8,385	7,360	191	156	111
27 to 52 weeks	7,715	6,816	5,985	129	116	45
53 to 104 weeks	5,294	5,433	4,304	77	79	56
More than 104 weeks	1,901	1,845	1,509	56	61	36
Occupation of training						
Management	4,128	3,947	3,383	57	50	67
Business and financial	1,608	1,553	1,542	45	35	33
Computer and mathematical	4,776	4,526	3,891	92	91	58
Architecture and engineering	1,178	1,063	838	45	48	30
Education, training, and library	628	668	607	*	*	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,382	3,366	2,836	113	109	44
Healthcare support	3,397	3,149	2,726	191	134	79
Food preparation and serving related	158	108	134	*	*	*
Personal care and service	384	334	255	*	*	*
Sales and related	423	366	293	14	*	*
Office and administrative support	4,602	4,109	3,625	102	73	57
Construction and extraction	1,504	1,293	1,026	47	35	13
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,226	2,010	1,440	45	27	9
Production	3,630	2,827	2,190	171	76	82
Transportation and material moving	7,375	6,718	7,136	274	224	235
Other occupations	2,064	2,016	1,916	33	35	11

Table III-16
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters	1,382	1,382	1,368	72	111
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.5	0.5	0.0	9.7	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.5	0.5	0.0	9.7	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	87.3	87.3	87.3	98.6	72.1
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.4	98.4	98.8	91.7	91.9
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	36.2	36.2	36.3	55.6	47.7
Staff-assisted job search	28.1	28.1	28.1	18.1	19.8
Referred to employment	3.8	3.8	3.8	6.9	2.7
Referred to Federal training	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.9	0.9	0.7	5.6	0.9
Other basic services	3.9	3.9	3.6	12.5	9.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	98.3	98.3	98.7	93.1	91.9
IEP created	98.0	98.0	98.3	93.1	91.9
Internships or work experience	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7
Other individualized services	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	46.2	46.2	46.1	45.8	106.6
4 or fewer weeks	5.8	5.8	5.4	9.7	9.0
5 to 13 weeks	18.9	18.9	19.1	12.5	11.7
14 to 26 weeks	25.9	25.9	26.1	18.1	12.6
27 to 52 weeks	22.6	22.6	22.5	38.9	10.8
53 to 104 weeks	14.7	14.7	14.8	13.9	6.3
More than 104 weeks	12.2	12.2	12.1	6.9	49.5
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rapid response	4.1	4.1	3.9	31.9	5.4
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	3.3	3.3	3.4	1.4	6.3
Deceased	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	52.8	52.8	53.3	29.2	60.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	730	730	729	21	67
Type of training					
On-the-job training	14.5	14.5	14.5	19.0	16.4
Skill upgrading	18.1	18.1	18.1	9.5	41.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.5
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	67.1	67.1	67.1	71.4	40.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	87.9	87.9	87.9	100.0	76.1
ITA established	19.6	19.6	19.6	14.3	55.2
Pell grant recipients	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.8	9.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	49.3	49.3	49.2	42.9	16.4

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	22.1	22.1	22.1	20.0	59.9
4 or fewer weeks	27.0	27.0	27.0	14.3	19.4
5 to 13 weeks	39.0	39.0	39.0	57.1	20.9
14 to 26 weeks	15.2	15.2	15.2	9.5	17.9
27 to 52 weeks	6.2	6.2	6.2	9.5	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	7.7	7.7	7.7	4.8	17.9
More than 104 weeks	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	23.9
Occupation of training					
Management	9.2	9.2	9.2	4.8	10.4
Business and financial	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	3.0
Computer and mathematical	7.9	7.9	8.0	14.3	10.4
Architecture and engineering	4.1	4.1	4.1	0.0	4.5
Education, training, and library	0.8	0.8	0.8	4.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	14.9
Healthcare support	10.8	10.8	10.8	23.8	6.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.5
Office and administrative support	7.8	7.8	7.8	4.8	13.4
Construction and extraction	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.5
Production	11.2	11.2	11.2	19.0	11.9
Transportation and material moving	32.2	32.2	32.1	23.8	19.4
Other occupations	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	3.0

Table III-17
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters	19	203	462	420	278
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	94.7	93.6	86.1	88.6	82.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	99.0	98.1	99.3	97.1
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	47.4	36.9	36.6	36.9	33.1
Staff-assisted job search	31.6	25.1	26.0	27.1	35.3
Referred to employment	5.3	3.0	5.0	3.6	2.9
Referred to Federal training	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.0
Assistance with UI	5.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.1
Other basic services	5.3	6.9	3.2	3.8	2.9
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.0	97.6	99.3	97.5
IEP created	100.0	97.0	97.6	99.3	97.1
Internships or work experience	5.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	5.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	5.3	4.4	3.2	3.1	2.2
Other individualized services	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	46.3	48.5	46.9	47.9	40.6
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	3.4	6.5	4.0	9.4
5 to 13 weeks	10.5	16.7	15.8	21.2	22.7
14 to 26 weeks	21.1	22.2	27.3	24.8	28.4
27 to 52 weeks	47.4	24.6	21.6	23.1	20.1
53 to 104 weeks	5.3	20.7	16.2	14.0	9.4
More than 104 weeks	15.8	12.3	12.6	12.9	10.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rapid Response	0.0	3.4	3.7	3.3	6.8
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.0	1.5	3.6	7.9
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	63.2	69.0	57.4	50.2	36.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	12	140	265	211	102
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.3	17.1	14.7	9.0	22.5
Skill upgrading	16.7	13.6	19.2	21.3	14.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	75.0	70.0	65.3	69.7	61.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	100.0	85.0	90.6	85.3	89.2
ITA established	16.7	18.6	19.6	22.3	15.7
Pell grant recipients	8.3	3.6	2.6	2.4	1.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	66.7	49.3	44.9	51.2	54.9

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	12.4	20.6	25.0	24.3	12.9
4 or fewer weeks	33.3	28.6	24.2	28.4	28.4
5 to 13 weeks	50.0	35.7	37.7	37.0	50.0
14 to 26 weeks	8.3	13.6	18.1	14.2	12.7
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	10.7	4.5	7.1	2.9
53 to 104 weeks	8.3	9.3	9.1	6.6	3.9
More than 104 weeks	0.0	2.1	6.4	6.6	2.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	0.7	9.1	13.7	12.7
Business and financial	0.0	2.1	5.7	4.7	4.9
Computer and mathematical	0.0	7.1	7.2	9.5	8.8
Architecture and engineering	0.0	3.6	5.3	3.8	2.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.7	1.0
Healthcare support	8.3	12.1	10.9	11.4	7.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	2.9	7.5	8.5	14.7
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.1	1.1	2.4	2.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.9	0.8	1.4	0.0
Production	16.7	17.9	12.8	5.2	9.8
Transportation and material moving	66.7	37.9	29.4	29.9	32.4
Other occupations	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.0

Table III-18
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	67	1,301	952	320	72
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	85.1	87.6	85.9	91.6	90.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	95.5	98.5	98.4	98.4	97.2
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	44.8	35.8	37.9	28.4	50.0
Staff-assisted job search	26.9	28.4	27.8	28.1	33.3
Referred to employment	4.5	3.8	4.7	2.2	1.4
Referred to Federal training	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.0
Other basic services	6.0	3.8	4.3	3.4	2.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	95.5	98.5	98.2	98.8	97.2
IEP created	95.5	98.1	98.1	97.5	97.2
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.4
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	1.5	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.8
Other individualized services	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	54.4	46.0	42.9	56.3	55.0
4 or fewer weeks	10.4	5.6	5.9	5.6	6.9
5 to 13 weeks	20.9	18.7	20.5	13.8	15.3
14 to 26 weeks	20.9	26.1	28.3	19.7	18.1
27 to 52 weeks	14.9	22.9	22.9	20.9	25.0
53 to 104 weeks	11.9	14.9	11.4	23.8	19.4
More than 104 weeks	20.9	11.8	11.0	16.3	15.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rapid Response	1.5	4.2	4.4	3.1	4.2
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	1.5	3.5	3.8	2.5	2.8
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	40.3	53.3	49.3	60.9	61.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	27	693	469	195	44
Type of training					
On-the-job training	3.7	15.0	17.3	8.7	13.6
Skill upgrading	29.6	17.7	17.1	19.0	27.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	66.7	67.0	65.7	71.3	59.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	81.5	88.2	88.7	85.6	86.4
ITA established	33.3	19.3	15.6	29.2	27.3
Pell grant recipients	3.7	2.6	2.3	3.6	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	37.0	49.6	48.0	51.3	47.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	34.7	21.8	22.1	21.8	30.1
4 or fewer weeks	22.2	27.0	27.7	24.6	22.7
5 to 13 weeks	22.2	39.5	38.6	37.9	45.5
14 to 26 weeks	22.2	15.0	16.2	13.8	11.4
27 to 52 weeks	3.7	6.3	5.1	10.3	2.3
53 to 104 weeks	18.5	7.4	7.0	9.7	9.1
More than 104 weeks	11.1	4.8	5.3	3.6	9.1
Occupation of training					
Management	11.1	9.2	9.2	9.7	6.8
Business and financial	7.4	4.5	3.6	7.2	4.5
Computer and mathematical	18.5	7.4	7.0	9.7	9.1
Architecture and engineering	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.4	6.1	4.3	9.2	11.4
Healthcare support	3.7	11.1	12.2	9.2	4.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
Personal care and service	3.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.4	7.8	8.1	7.2	9.1
Construction and extraction	3.7	1.7	1.5	2.1	4.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.0	2.3
Production	3.7	11.7	14.1	5.1	13.6
Transportation and material moving	29.6	32.0	31.8	32.3	29.5
Other occupations	0.0	1.6	1.5	2.1	0.0

Table III-19
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of exiters	660	720	51	1,331	30
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	87.4	87.2	98.0	86.9	83.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.3	98.5	100.0	98.3	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	38.0	34.4	54.9	35.5	40.0
Staff-assisted job search	31.4	25.3	45.1	27.5	33.3
Referred to employment	4.7	3.1	7.8	3.7	3.3
Referred to Federal training	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	3.3
Assistance with UI	0.8	1.1	3.9	0.8	0.0
Other basic services	3.2	4.6	3.9	3.9	0.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	97.9	98.8	98.0	98.3	100.0
IEP created	97.4	98.5	98.0	98.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	2.9	3.5	5.9	3.1	3.3
Other individualized services	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	51.1	41.7	54.1	45.9	56.3
4 or fewer weeks	5.3	6.3	0.0	6.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	16.8	20.8	17.6	18.9	13.3
14 to 26 weeks	23.5	28.1	21.6	26.1	23.3
27 to 52 weeks	22.9	22.2	33.3	22.2	33.3
53 to 104 weeks	17.0	12.6	11.8	14.8	16.7
More than 104 weeks	14.5	10.0	15.7	12.0	13.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rapid Response	4.2	4.0	13.7	3.8	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	4.7	2.1	0.0	3.5	6.7
Deceased	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	45.8	59.3	49.0	53.0	56.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	302	427	25	705	17
Type of training					
On-the-job training	15.9	13.6	8.0	14.8	23.5
Skill upgrading	19.2	17.1	12.0	18.3	23.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other occupational skills training	64.9	68.9	76.0	66.8	58.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	1.0	0.0	4.0	0.3	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	86.1	89.2	80.0	88.2	94.1
ITA established	27.8	13.8	16.0	19.7	23.5
Pell grant recipients	5.0	0.9	8.0	2.4	5.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	35.1	59.3	48.0	49.4	29.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	29.4	16.9	39.9	21.4	19.5
4 or fewer weeks	19.9	32.1	12.0	27.5	41.2
5 to 13 weeks	37.4	40.0	40.0	39.0	23.5
14 to 26 weeks	13.9	16.2	8.0	15.5	17.6
27 to 52 weeks	9.9	3.5	20.0	5.7	5.9
53 to 104 weeks	11.3	5.2	12.0	7.5	11.8
More than 104 weeks	7.6	3.0	8.0	4.8	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	9.9	8.7	0.0	9.5	0.0
Business and financial	8.6	1.6	20.0	4.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	7.9	7.7	4.0	8.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.0	6.3	0.0	4.3	5.9
Education, training, and library	1.3	0.5	4.0	0.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.9	1.2	8.0	6.0	0.0
Healthcare support	24.8	0.9	24.0	10.4	11.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Personal care and service	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Sales and related	1.0	0.2	4.0	0.4	0.0
Office and administrative support	15.9	2.1	8.0	7.8	17.6
Construction and extraction	0.3	2.8	0.0	1.8	5.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
Production	5.6	15.2	4.0	11.5	29.4
Transportation and material moving	7.9	49.4	20.0	32.6	29.4
Other occupations	2.3	0.9	4.0	1.4	0.0

Table III-20
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	1,008	100	274	162	16
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	86.0	95.0	89.4	81.5	81.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.2	100.0	98.5	97.5	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	33.9	45.0	41.2	36.4	43.8
Staff-assisted job search	28.3	24.0	29.2	27.2	18.8
Referred to employment	3.5	5.0	4.7	4.9	0.0
Referred to Federal training	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.0
Other basic services	3.6	3.0	5.5	8.0	0.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	98.2	100.0	98.2	96.3	100.0
IEP created	97.9	100.0	97.4	95.7	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	3.3	7.0	1.5	3.1	0.0
Other individualized services	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	44.5	61.4	46.7	56.9	56.0
4 or fewer weeks	6.3	2.0	5.1	4.9	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	20.0	18.0	15.0	14.8	12.5
14 to 26 weeks	26.7	17.0	26.3	22.8	18.8
27 to 52 weeks	22.5	21.0	23.4	19.1	31.3
53 to 104 weeks	12.6	22.0	19.7	23.5	18.8
More than 104 weeks	11.8	20.0	10.6	14.8	18.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rapid Response	3.3	3.0	7.7	1.9	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	4.0	5.0	0.4	1.2	0.0
Deceased	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	50.8	64.0	56.2	54.9	75.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	512	64	154	89	12
Type of training					
On-the-job training	12.9	25.0	15.6	13.5	8.3
Skill upgrading	18.6	21.9	14.9	23.6	8.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	68.2	53.1	69.5	62.9	91.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	88.1	92.2	85.7	85.4	91.7
ITA established	18.6	31.3	18.2	28.1	25.0
Pell grant recipients	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	51.6	29.7	50.0	37.1	25.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	21.9	26.6	20.8	29.2	29.3
4 or fewer weeks	27.5	21.9	27.3	33.7	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	39.3	34.4	40.3	28.1	58.3
14 to 26 weeks	15.0	20.3	13.6	11.2	8.3
27 to 52 weeks	5.7	9.4	6.5	9.0	16.7
53 to 104 weeks	7.2	7.8	9.1	10.1	16.7
More than 104 weeks	5.3	6.3	3.2	7.9	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	10.5	7.8	5.2	5.6	0.0
Business and financial	5.7	3.1	1.3	4.5	8.3
Computer and mathematical	8.6	4.7	7.1	7.9	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.7	10.9	2.6	5.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.7	12.5	7.8	12.4	33.3
Healthcare support	9.8	9.4	14.9	12.4	41.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.8	9.4	7.1	10.1	16.7
Construction and extraction	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.0
Production	10.4	12.5	13.6	10.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	32.6	21.9	35.1	28.1	0.0
Other occupations	1.4	3.1	1.3	2.2	0.0

Table III-21
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	80	*	772	292
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services				
Self-services or informational services	90.0	*	93.5	98.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	*	98.2	99.7
Workforce information services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	33.8	*	42.0	32.2
Staff-assisted job search	28.8	*	38.6	32.9
Referred to employment	3.8	*	3.1	2.4
Referred to Federal training	0.0	*	1.2	1.7
Assistance with UI	1.3	*	0.9	0.0
Other basic services	6.3	*	3.5	1.4
Individualized Career Services				
Any individualized career service	100.0	*	98.1	100.0
IEP created	100.0	*	97.7	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	*	0.3	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	*	0.1	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	*	0.1	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	*	0.1	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	3.8	*	1.8	4.1
Other individualized services	0.0	*	0.4	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	50.3	*	45.8	38.2
4 or fewer weeks	2.5	*	5.3	3.1
5 to 13 weeks	18.8	*	16.7	14.0
14 to 26 weeks	28.8	*	24.4	33.2
27 to 52 weeks	18.8	*	25.5	29.8
53 to 104 weeks	15.0	*	16.8	12.7
More than 104 weeks	16.3	*	11.3	7.2
Other Assistance				
Needs-related payments	0.0	*	0.1	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Rapid Response	5.0	*	5.1	2.7
Disaster relief employment	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	*	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	7.5	*	4.1	2.7
Deceased	0.0	*	0.5	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Training Services				
Received any training	60.0	*	49.1	60.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	48	*	379	177
Type of training				
On-the-job training	8.3	*	13.7	4.5
Skill upgrading	18.8	*	19.8	17.5
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	*	0.3	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	*	0.5	0.0
Other occupational skills training	72.9	*	65.4	78.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	2.1	*	0.8	0.6
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Completed training	93.8	*	87.9	86.4
ITA established	20.8	*	21.9	11.9
Pell grant recipients	2.1	*	4.2	2.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector	64.6	*	48.8	64.4

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)				
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	22.2	*	19.6	15.1
4 or fewer weeks	25.0	*	26.4	28.8
5 to 13 weeks	56.3	*	38.3	44.6
14 to 26 weeks	4.2	*	17.9	13.6
27 to 52 weeks	2.1	*	7.4	6.2
53 to 104 weeks	6.3	*	6.6	5.1
More than 104 weeks	6.3	*	3.4	1.7
Occupation of training				
Management	16.7	*	5.0	9.6
Business and financial	10.4	*	3.7	4.0
Computer and mathematical	16.7	*	8.2	6.2
Architecture and engineering	2.1	*	1.6	6.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	*	0.8	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	*	6.6	5.6
Healthcare support	2.1	*	13.7	11.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	0.3	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	*	0.3	0.0
Sales and related	2.1	*	0.8	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.1	*	6.9	2.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	*	1.6	0.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.1	*	1.1	0.0
Production	6.3	*	11.6	6.2
Transportation and material moving	39.6	*	36.7	44.1
Other occupations	0.0	*	1.3	2.3

Table III-22
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	27	544	338	47	426
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.2
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	85.2	89.2	83.4	87.2	88.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	98.7	96.7	97.9	99.3
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	63.0	37.7	38.8	34.0	30.8
Staff-assisted job search	29.6	30.9	25.4	27.7	26.8
Referred to employment	3.7	4.4	0.9	8.5	4.9
Referred to Federal training	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.2
Assistance with UI	3.7	1.3	1.2	2.1	0.0
Other basic services	14.8	5.7	4.1	6.4	0.5
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	98.5	97.0	100.0	98.8
IEP created	100.0	98.0	96.4	100.0	98.8
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	2.8	4.4	6.4	2.6
Other individualized services	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	43.0	46.1	52.7	38.7	42.1
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	5.0	7.1	8.5	5.9
5 to 13 weeks	33.3	20.4	13.9	6.4	21.4
14 to 26 weeks	7.4	27.2	24.9	36.2	25.1
27 to 52 weeks	33.3	22.4	19.5	29.8	23.7
53 to 104 weeks	18.5	13.4	18.6	12.8	13.1
More than 104 weeks	7.4	11.6	16.0	6.4	10.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rapid Response	7.4	5.3	3.8	6.4	2.3
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	2.9	4.4	6.4	2.8
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	59.3	57.0	52.7	51.1	47.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	16	310	178	24	202
Type of training					
On-the-job training	12.5	17.1	10.1	8.3	15.3
Skill upgrading	12.5	16.5	15.2	25.0	22.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
Other occupational skills training	75.0	66.1	73.6	66.7	62.4
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	81.3	86.8	86.0	95.8	91.1
ITA established	12.5	17.4	23.6	16.7	20.3
Pell grant recipients	0.0	2.6	5.1	4.2	0.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	62.5	51.3	45.5	54.2	48.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	9.3	21.0	27.3	15.8	20.9
4 or fewer weeks	56.3	28.7	29.8	29.2	19.3
5 to 13 weeks	25.0	39.0	32.0	41.7	46.0
14 to 26 weeks	12.5	15.8	12.9	12.5	16.8
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	6.1	6.7	4.2	6.4
53 to 104 weeks	6.3	5.8	10.7	12.5	7.4
More than 104 weeks	0.0	4.5	7.9	0.0	4.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	1.6	4.5	16.7	24.8
Business and financial	0.0	1.0	5.6	8.3	8.9
Computer and mathematical	6.3	2.9	7.3	4.2	16.8
Architecture and engineering	6.3	3.9	5.6	0.0	3.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	5.2	6.7	4.2	7.4
Healthcare support	6.3	11.9	12.9	16.7	6.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	7.4	7.3	8.3	9.4
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.9	2.8	4.2	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.3	1.1	4.2	1.0
Production	6.3	16.5	9.6	8.3	5.4
Transportation and material moving	75.0	43.9	31.5	25.0	12.4
Other occupations	0.0	1.3	2.8	0.0	1.0

Table III-23
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	34	1,348	72	*	202
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.0	0.5	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.5	0.0	*	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	94.1	87.2	98.6	*	88.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	97.1	98.4	100.0	*	99.5
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Career guidance	47.1	35.9	38.9	*	39.1
Staff-assisted job search	8.8	28.6	26.4	*	29.7
Referred to employment	0.0	3.9	4.2	*	5.9
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.7	2.8	*	0.5
Assistance with UI	0.0	1.0	1.4	*	0.0
Other basic services	2.9	3.9	11.1	*	4.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	97.1	98.4	100.0	*	100.0
IEP created	97.1	98.0	100.0	*	99.5
Internships or work experience	2.9	0.1	1.4	*	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Transitional jobs	2.9	0.1	0.0	*	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.1	1.4	*	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.1	0.0	*	0.5
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	3.3	2.8	*	2.5
Other individualized services	0.0	0.4	0.0	*	0.5

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	78.2	45.4	40.9	*	47.9
4 or fewer weeks	2.9	5.9	4.2	*	1.5
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	19.4	12.5	*	17.3
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	26.6	36.1	*	21.3
27 to 52 weeks	26.5	22.5	22.2	*	31.7
53 to 104 weeks	44.1	13.9	13.9	*	16.3
More than 104 weeks	26.5	11.8	11.1	*	11.9
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.1	0.0	*	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Rapid Response	5.9	4.1	1.4	*	1.5
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	1.4	*	0.0
Health/medical	2.9	3.3	1.4	*	2.5
Deceased	0.0	0.3	1.4	*	0.5
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	61.8	52.6	63.9	*	60.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	21	709	46	*	122
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	15.0	2.2	*	11.5
Skill upgrading	9.5	18.3	10.9	*	13.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.1	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Customized training	4.8	0.1	2.2	*	0.0
Other occupational skills training	90.5	66.4	84.8	*	76.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	4.8	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	81.0	88.2	73.9	*	86.9
ITA established	47.6	18.8	10.9	*	18.0
Pell grant recipients	28.6	1.8	2.2	*	4.1
Program(s) operated by the private sector	19.0	50.2	65.2	*	47.5

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (cont'd)					
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	52.1	21.2	17.2	*	19.2
4 or fewer weeks	4.8	27.6	34.8	*	27.0
5 to 13 weeks	14.3	39.8	32.6	*	38.5
14 to 26 weeks	14.3	15.2	15.2	*	13.9
27 to 52 weeks	14.3	5.9	8.7	*	10.7
53 to 104 weeks	47.6	6.5	4.3	*	6.6
More than 104 weeks	4.8	4.9	4.3	*	3.3
Occupation of training					
Management	4.8	9.3	0.0	*	5.7
Business and financial	19.0	4.1	0.0	*	4.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	8.2	8.7	*	7.4
Architecture and engineering	0.0	4.2	6.5	*	4.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.8	0.0	*	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	38.1	5.1	0.0	*	10.7
Healthcare support	14.3	10.7	4.3	*	25.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	2.2	*	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	0.8
Sales and related	0.0	0.6	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	9.5	7.8	2.2	*	6.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.8	4.3	*	2.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.3	0.0	*	0.8
Production	4.8	11.4	13.0	*	9.8
Transportation and material moving	0.0	33.1	58.7	*	19.7
Other occupations	9.5	1.3	0.0	*	0.8

Table III-25
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020, by State
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	238,793	99.8	73.9	85.5	14.3
Alabama	353	100.0	100.0	4.0	96.0
Alaska	178	100.0	100.0	23.6	76.4
Arizona	707	100.0	68.2	68.0	32.0
Arkansas	263	98.9	97.0	40.3	59.7
California	16,910	100.0	99.0	66.9	33.1
Colorado	753	100.0	99.3	44.9	55.1
Connecticut	976	100.0	100.0	43.2	56.8
Delaware	246	100.0	74.4	23.6	76.4
District of Columbia	347	100.0	100.0	72.0	28.0
Florida	1,588	100.0	97.9	20.5	79.5
Georgia	1,205	100.0	73.5	40.5	59.5
Guam	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	71	100.0	100.0	52.1	47.9
Idaho	292	100.0	99.0	40.1	59.9
Illinois	4,418	100.0	90.0	34.2	65.8
Indiana	3,433	100.0	94.7	90.5	9.5
Iowa	287	100.0	100.0	19.5	80.5
Kansas	300	99.0	69.0	67.7	32.3
Kentucky	1,542	100.0	99.5	62.1	37.9
Louisiana	1,436	100.0	89.6	73.1	26.9
Maine	136	100.0	97.1	30.1	69.9
Maryland	589	100.0	100.0	46.0	54.0
Massachusetts	1,730	100.0	99.9	44.6	55.4
Michigan	1,382	98.9	98.3	46.2	52.8
Minnesota	1,419	99.9	100.0	61.4	38.6
Mississippi	2,649	100.0	80.6	88.2	11.8
Missouri	358	100.0	100.0	15.4	84.6
Montana	62	100.0	100.0	51.6	48.4
Nebraska	158	100.0	100.0	41.1	58.9
Nevada	395	100.0	100.0	25.3	74.7
New Hampshire	150	100.0	98.0	34.7	65.3
New Jersey	2,909	95.5	82.9	20.3	79.3
New Mexico	415	100.0	100.0	31.8	68.2
New York	143,158	100.0	74.5	98.0	2.0
North Carolina	1,819	100.0	100.0	35.1	64.9
North Dakota	22	100.0	100.0	9.1	90.9

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Northern Mariana Islands	31	100.0	100.0	90.3	9.7
Ohio	2,620	99.6	45.0	73.8	26.2
Oklahoma	275	100.0	97.5	30.9	69.1
Oregon	22,210	99.7	8.0	96.1	3.5
Palau	16	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0
Pennsylvania	5,069	100.0	99.2	57.5	42.5
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	283	100.0	100.0	42.0	58.0
South Carolina	633	100.0	100.0	48.8	51.2
South Dakota	1,065	100.0	100.0	95.6	4.4
Tennessee	1,242	100.0	99.8	47.3	52.7
Texas	2,988	100.0	98.8	50.0	50.0
Utah	479	100.0	99.8	35.7	64.3
Vermont	45	100.0	100.0	15.6	84.4
Virgin Islands	180	100.0	100.0	63.3	36.7
Virginia	843	100.0	100.0	37.7	62.3
Washington	5,955	96.9	87.2	79.5	17.4
West Virginia	1,104	87.8	60.0	50.6	37.1
Wisconsin	1,040	100.0	99.1	53.8	46.3
Wyoming	55	100.0	100.0	32.7	67.3

Table III-26
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited
from April 2019 to March 2020, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	34,244	2.4	9.3	89.8	0.7
Alabama	339	0.3	34.5	67.0	7.7
Alaska	136	0.7	49.3	52.2	0.7
Arizona	226	3.1	11.9	85.8	0.4
Arkansas	157	2.5	1.3	98.7	0.0
California	5,599	0.4	7.8	93.0	0.7
Colorado	415	0.5	10.4	91.8	0.0
Connecticut	554	0.4	7.0	93.3	8.8
Delaware	188	0.0	1.6	98.9	0.0
District of Columbia	97	0.0	4.1	96.9	0.0
Florida	1,263	0.2	13.7	86.1	1.1
Georgia	717	0.1	6.7	93.2	0.0
Guam	0	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	34	0.0	5.9	97.1	0.0
Idaho	175	2.9	6.9	89.7	2.3
Illinois	2,905	8.5	7.5	88.8	0.0
Indiana	325	9.8	5.5	86.5	0.0
Iowa	231	2.6	2.2	97.4	2.2
Kansas	97	1.0	9.3	90.7	0.0
Kentucky	584	0.0	1.7	98.3	0.0
Louisiana	387	0.0	14.7	85.8	0.0
Maine	95	0.0	8.4	92.6	0.0
Maryland	318	0.9	2.2	97.2	0.3
Massachusetts	958	8.8	0.3	93.1	0.6
Michigan	730	0.0	14.8	85.1	0.5
Minnesota	548	0.0	1.5	98.9	0.0
Mississippi	312	0.3	57.1	42.9	0.0
Missouri	303	3.6	16.2	84.5	0.7
Montana	30	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0
Nebraska	93	0.0	30.1	71.0	0.0
Nevada	295	0.0	8.8	99.7	0.3
New Hampshire	98	0.0	10.2	89.8	0.0
New Jersey	2,307	1.5	1.6	96.8	0.6
New Mexico	283	0.0	16.3	85.5	0.0
New York	2,831	3.2	7.5	90.1	0.6
North Carolina	1,181	0.3	13.7	86.9	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
North Dakota	20	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	687	0.0	10.5	89.5	0.0
Oklahoma	190	0.5	1.6	98.4	0.0
Oregon	787	2.2	19.4	80.6	0.0
Palau	4	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,156	6.0	13.7	83.6	0.0
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	164	1.2	15.2	86.6	0.0
South Carolina	324	4.6	14.2	86.4	0.0
South Dakota	47	0.0	38.3	42.6	21.3
Tennessee	655	0.3	11.1	89.0	0.0
Texas	1,495	5.2	8.8	91.1	0.1
Utah	308	0.6	2.9	83.1	14.9
Vermont	38	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	66	6.1	25.8	69.7	0.0
Virginia	525	0.0	3.6	96.8	0.0
Washington	1,036	0.0	10.2	91.2	0.9
West Virginia	410	0.0	5.1	94.9	0.0
Wisconsin	481	1.7	4.8	94.0	0.6
Wyoming	37	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table III-27
Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.1	70.8	70.5	92.9	91.2	88.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.2	71.8	71.3	86.6	89.4	85.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,122	\$7,540	\$7,828	\$8,538	\$8,138	\$8,613
Credential attainment ²	--	67.7	68.9	--	80.0	80.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	41.4	50.4	49.4	8.7	19.4	49.2
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	65.5	65.3	66.2	92.5	90.5	91.7
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	86.9	87.5	87.2	93.8	93.8	91.9
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$20,148	\$21,328	\$22,108	\$19,338	\$18,629	\$19,591
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	67.0	66.5	66.3	93.3	90.4	91.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.1	70.8	70.5	92.9	91.2	88.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	68.1	71.9	71.3	89.8	90.1	85.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.2	71.8	71.3	86.6	89.4	85.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,439	\$6,751	\$7,120	\$8,145	\$7,800	\$8,550
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,122	\$7,540	\$7,828	\$8,538	\$8,138	\$8,613
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,441	\$7,738	\$8,100	\$8,724	\$8,376	\$8,572
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,602	\$7,820	\$8,189	\$9,095	\$8,610	\$8,643
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.6	1.6	1.5	6.3	5.1	3.4
Males	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.6	2.3	2.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,202	\$9,791	\$10,135	\$9,468	\$9,078	\$9,736
\$1 to \$2,499	15.2	14.6	13.9	7.5	9.0	8.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.7	16.2	15.5	14.4	13.6	12.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.9	19.0	18.2	20.3	20.7	19.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	16.1	16.6	17.7	23.0	21.4
\$10,000 or more	31.4	34.2	35.9	40.1	33.8	38.4

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	7.2	7.9	8.5	5.2	5.7	7.1
Business and financial	4.6	4.8	4.9	3.0	4.0	4.9
Computer and mathematical	5.7	5.9	6.0	2.7	3.4	4.0
Architecture and engineering	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.4
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.4	1.6	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.4	4.3	5.0	5.0	3.5	5.5
Healthcare support	5.0	4.8	4.8	7.1	8.1	7.3
Food preparation and serving	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7
Personal care and service	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
Sales and related	5.1	5.6	5.5	4.1	4.5	4.3
Office and administrative	18.7	19.1	18.3	17.0	17.0	17.1
Construction and extraction	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Production	13.3	11.4	10.2	14.5	17.6	13.4
Transportation and material moving	12.6	12.3	13.2	14.6	14.0	16.6
Other occupations	8.5	8.5	8.3	13.0	8.0	6.9
Industry of employment						
Construction	5.9	5.6	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.4
Manufacturing	11.0	10.0	9.0	20.6	23.2	20.2
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.5	5.0	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	4.8	5.0	6.8	7.8	8.0
Information	1.9	2.0	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.8	17.5	17.1	11.5	13.9	14.1
Educational services	3.6	3.4	4.6	2.8	2.6	2.6
Health care and social assistance	13.9	14.9	15.3	15.9	16.1	16.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.7
Accommodation and food services	6.7	6.9	6.6	2.6	2.8	2.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.6
Other industry	26.1	26.5	26.4	28.9	20.7	23.1

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	0.4	0.5	--	0.1	0.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	10.1	12.0	--	10.6	13.5
Postgraduate degree	--	17.9	17.8	--	18.8	10.8
Occupational credential	--	77.1	75.5	--	78.3	79.9
Other credential	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.3	0.9	4.0	3.9	4.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	11.8	12.8	21.5	88.0	54.7	40.3
Training milestone gains	6.2	14.1	31.0	2.0	9.1	14.9
Occupational skills progression	9.8	24.1	58.2	16.0	39.2	45.5

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-28
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	254,344	217,798	198,572	2,169	1,991	1,392
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	227,536	236,197	210,603	1,985	2,073	1,502
Credential attainment ²	--	26,506	25,051	--	782	668
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	10,162	27,186	24,210	50	232	543
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	194,027	155,023	128,004	1,935	1,708	1,350
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	193,327	168,480	136,594	2,040	1,953	1,389
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	231,715	200,255	180,075	2,215	1,802	1,401
Second quarter after exit ¹	254,344	217,798	198,572	2,169	1,991	1,392
Third quarter after exit ⁵	245,055	229,730	205,833	2,096	2,024	1,453
Fourth quarter after exit ²	227,536	236,197	210,603	1,985	2,073	1,502
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	822	471	408	62	50	24
Males	626	328	269	31	24	18
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	38,759	31,737	27,565	164	180	116
\$2,500 to \$4,999	45,130	35,286	30,719	316	273	179
\$5,000 to \$7,499	50,648	41,391	36,129	444	415	272
\$7,500 to \$9,999	39,969	35,150	32,959	388	461	302
\$10,000 or more	79,949	74,491	71,437	878	679	541

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,527	1,673	1,528	92	87	73
Business and financial	970	1,011	875	53	61	50
Computer and mathematical	1,215	1,253	1,077	47	51	41
Architecture and engineering	538	539	374	47	37	25
Education, training, and library	390	447	517	24	25	14
Healthcare practitioners and technical	931	916	898	88	53	56
Healthcare support	1,068	1,023	858	125	123	75
Food preparation and serving	384	404	388	32	27	17
Personal care and service	307	312	256	22	19	13
Sales and related	1,081	1,176	992	73	68	44
Office and administrative	3,975	4,036	3,293	302	259	175
Construction and extraction	731	626	540	53	49	22
Installation, maintenance, and repair	851	925	707	70	59	40
Production	2,833	2,408	1,841	257	267	137
Transportation and material moving	2,670	2,591	2,382	258	213	170
Other occupations	1,801	1,789	1,492	230	122	71
Industry of employment						
Construction	13,435	11,069	10,136	96	90	68
Manufacturing	25,007	19,975	16,434	401	411	257
Wholesale and retail trade	9,611	8,428	7,485	69	89	48
Transportation and warehousing	11,150	9,458	9,098	133	138	102
Information	4,273	4,029	3,859	15	10	10
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	40,546	34,763	31,280	224	246	179
Educational services	8,146	6,789	8,480	55	46	33
Health care and social assistance	31,680	29,665	27,870	310	285	215
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,431	3,074	2,850	7	18	9
Accommodation and food services	15,395	13,662	12,122	50	49	36
Other services, inc public administration	6,075	5,453	4,818	25	23	20
Other industry	59,518	52,658	48,190	564	367	294

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	110	128	--	1	1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	2,676	2,996	--	83	90
Postgraduate degree	--	4,755	4,451	--	147	72
Occupational credential	--	20,435	18,903	--	612	534
Other credential	--	0	0	--	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	14	80	208	2	9	23
Secondary school gains	4	21	42	0	0	0
Postsecondary school gains	1,195	3,467	5,212	44	127	219
Training milestone gains	625	3,836	7,505	1	21	81
Occupational skills progression	994	6,552	14,083	8	91	247

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-29
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	88.7	88.7	88.8	85.0	87.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	85.0	85.0	85.2	79.9	83.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,613	\$8,613	\$8,627	\$7,585	\$7,785
Credential attainment ²	80.7	80.7	80.7	68.4	79.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	49.2	49.2	49.2	24.0	45.9
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	91.7	91.7	91.8	93.2	91.3
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.7	91.6
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$19,591	\$19,591	\$19,694	\$17,065	\$17,496
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	91.9	91.9	91.9	92.6	91.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	88.7	88.7	88.8	85.0	87.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	85.8	85.8	85.9	84.2	84.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	85.0	85.0	85.2	79.9	83.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,550	\$8,550	\$8,566	\$9,054	\$9,141
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,613	\$8,613	\$8,628	\$7,585	\$7,786
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,572	\$8,572	\$8,592	\$8,148	\$7,695
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,643	\$8,643	\$8,622	\$8,953	\$7,703
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.0	2.3
Males	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,736	\$9,736	\$9,777	\$8,345	\$8,956
\$1 to \$2,499	8.2	8.2	8.0	12.5	12.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.7	12.7	12.6	16.3	16.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.3	19.3	19.2	20.2	16.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.4	21.4	21.6	16.3	22.2
\$10,000 or more	38.4	38.4	38.5	34.6	32.2

Formula Funds

	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	7.1	7.1	7.2	3.3	5.8
Business and financial	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	2.9
Computer and mathematical	4.0	4.0	4.1	5.0	3.9
Architecture and engineering	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.9
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.3	1.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.5	5.5	5.5	0.0	11.7
Healthcare support	7.3	7.3	7.4	5.0	6.8
Food preparation and serving	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.9
Personal care and service	1.3	1.3	1.2	3.3	1.9
Sales and related	4.3	4.3	4.4	0.0	1.0
Office and administrative	17.1	17.1	17.2	11.7	15.5
Construction and extraction	2.2	2.2	2.0	10.0	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.9	3.9	4.0	0.0	3.9
Production	13.4	13.4	13.4	18.3	15.5
Transportation and material moving	16.6	16.6	16.4	18.3	15.5
Other occupations	6.9	6.9	6.8	15.0	8.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.4	5.4	5.3	7.2	3.9
Manufacturing	20.2	20.2	20.4	19.6	22.6
Wholesale and retail trade	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.1
Information	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.2
Educational services	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.9
Health care and social assistance	16.9	16.9	16.7	20.6	22.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6
Accommodation and food services	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	1.9
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.3
Other industry	23.1	23.1	23.2	20.6	20.6

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	13.5	13.5	13.5	5.1	21.7
Postgraduate degree	10.8	10.8	10.8	23.1	7.9
Occupational credential	79.9	79.9	79.9	84.6	73.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	9.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	40.3	40.3	40.4	16.7	37.3
Training milestone gains	14.9	14.9	14.9	0.0	15.7
Occupational skills progression	45.5	45.5	45.4	83.3	47.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-30
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	86.7	87.4	90.8	89.1	84.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	86.8	83.6	86.6	85.9	80.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,699	\$7,738	\$8,808	\$8,898	\$8,173
Credential attainment ²	76.0	79.5	79.9	82.0	83.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	47.8	45.3	47.8	49.5	58.5
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	89.3	94.0	91.4	93.0	88.5
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	87.1	87.8	93.3	93.3	91.1
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$14,529	\$16,489	\$19,592	\$21,294	\$20,266
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	89.3	94.2	91.4	93.2	88.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	86.7	87.4	90.8	89.1	84.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	85.7	83.9	88.0	86.2	81.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	86.8	83.6	86.6	85.9	80.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,549	\$7,705	\$8,840	\$8,748	\$8,581
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,699	\$7,738	\$8,809	\$8,898	\$8,173
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,332	\$7,830	\$8,689	\$9,175	\$8,292
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,258	\$7,621	\$8,878	\$9,159	\$8,925
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.3
Males	7.7	2.7	1.9	2.5	3.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,770	\$8,446	\$9,746	\$10,373	\$10,194
\$1 to \$2,499	15.4	12.6	8.1	5.5	8.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.4	13.5	11.7	11.9	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	30.8	22.0	17.3	18.7	21.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23.1	19.7	23.3	22.4	16.7
\$10,000 or more	15.4	32.3	39.7	41.5	38.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	2.9	7.3	8.6	8.1
Business and financial	0.0	4.4	4.2	5.9	5.4
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.2	3.4	4.3	6.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.5	1.8	2.6	4.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	10.9	6.8	3.6	2.2
Healthcare support	28.6	13.1	7.9	4.9	4.3
Food preparation and serving	7.1	0.7	1.8	1.3	2.2
Personal care and service	0.0	2.2	0.8	1.0	2.2
Sales and related	0.0	5.1	2.6	4.9	6.5
Office and administrative	28.6	10.2	13.4	20.1	24.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.1	5.1	3.9	4.3	2.2
Production	14.3	13.1	14.1	14.5	10.2
Transportation and material moving	7.1	19.0	21.2	12.5	12.9
Other occupations	7.1	6.6	6.5	7.2	7.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	8.0	8.6	4.5	5.2	4.0
Manufacturing	8.0	17.6	20.7	21.8	20.5
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	6.7	3.6	2.7	3.5
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	6.7	9.6	7.4	7.5
Information	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	8.0	13.8	12.2	15.8	16.5
Educational services	0.0	0.5	2.8	3.3	3.5
Health care and social assistance	28.0	22.9	17.3	13.9	14.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.3	1.5
Accommodation and food services	12.0	1.4	3.6	2.2	2.5
Other services, inc public administration	4.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.0
Other industry	28.0	18.1	23.0	25.1	24.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	10.5	14.8	15.4	14.3	2.7
Postgraduate degree	0.0	10.2	12.8	8.8	12.3
Occupational credential	89.5	78.9	77.1	79.7	90.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	7.7	4.9	3.4	1.2
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	36.4	41.0	41.1	46.3	27.7
Training milestone gains	9.1	17.9	13.4	14.3	18.1
Occupational skills progression	54.5	42.3	46.4	39.5	55.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-31
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Ethnicity and Race⁶

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	87.6	88.7	90.6	84.3	90.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	86.5	84.9	85.4	84.0	84.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,630	\$8,624	\$8,662	\$8,272	\$9,718
Credential attainment ²	76.1	80.9	80.9	79.8	82.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	44.4	49.4	51.5	43.1	48.5
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	95.2	91.4	92.1	90.1	92.5
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	89.2	92.1	93.7	89.5	86.0
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$19,255	\$19,632	\$20,062	\$18,198	\$22,729
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	95.5	91.6	92.3	90.1	92.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	87.6	88.7	90.6	84.3	90.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84.9	85.8	86.9	83.8	82.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	86.5	84.9	85.4	84.0	84.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,960	\$8,532	\$8,751	\$7,803	\$9,776
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,631	\$8,625	\$8,664	\$8,272	\$9,719
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,985	\$8,537	\$8,772	\$8,000	\$9,008
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,880	\$8,600	\$8,893	\$7,750	\$9,853
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.2	4.8
Males	7.1	2.2	2.5	1.6	4.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,523	\$9,764	\$10,037	\$8,836	\$11,569
\$1 to \$2,499	8.8	8.2	7.0	11.2	6.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.8	12.8	12.8	12.6	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.8	18.9	20.4	17.3	13.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22.5	21.4	20.9	22.7	21.1
\$10,000 or more	36.3	38.6	38.9	36.1	47.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.3	7.3	7.4	6.2	9.7
Business and financial	7.0	4.8	5.5	4.3	2.8
Computer and mathematical	0.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	2.8
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.6	2.5	1.9	4.2
Education, training, and library	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.0	5.4	5.1	7.0	5.6
Healthcare support	8.8	7.2	6.4	9.3	9.7
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.4
Personal care and service	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.0
Sales and related	3.5	4.4	4.9	3.5	2.8
Office and administrative	15.8	17.1	18.4	14.3	13.9
Construction and extraction	7.0	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.2
Production	17.5	13.2	12.2	16.3	15.3
Transportation and material moving	10.5	17.0	15.8	18.6	15.3
Other occupations	14.0	6.5	7.4	3.9	9.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	11.1	5.0	6.5	2.6	5.1
Manufacturing	18.1	20.5	20.7	17.9	28.2
Wholesale and retail trade	2.8	3.9	4.2	3.1	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	8.3	8.0	6.7	11.3	3.8
Information	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.1	13.8	12.8	16.9	12.8
Educational services	2.8	2.6	2.2	3.3	3.8
Health care and social assistance	20.8	16.8	16.6	17.4	20.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.3
Accommodation and food services	2.8	2.9	2.2	4.3	2.6
Other services, inc public administration	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.6
Other industry	13.9	23.6	25.0	20.7	15.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	20.0	13.2	17.9	6.6	18.4
Postgraduate degree	8.6	10.8	12.0	7.8	13.2
Occupational credential	71.4	80.5	74.7	88.7	73.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	4.1	5.0	1.6	3.1
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	40.0	40.6	41.0	39.4	46.9
Training milestone gains	0.0	15.5	17.7	8.7	9.4
Occupational skills progression	70.0	44.3	41.0	55.1	43.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

⁶ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table III-32
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	90.0	87.3	88.5	88.7	85.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	87.5	82.6	90.2	84.7	76.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,634	\$9,932	\$7,611	\$8,661	\$7,800
Credential attainment ²	79.2	82.0	86.0	80.4	76.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	48.0	50.4	37.2	49.7	47.6
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	91.8	91.6		91.7	96.2
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	93.2	90.6	93.7	91.9	87.5
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$16,636	\$22,610	\$18,119	\$19,656	\$22,481
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	92.0	91.7	96.2	91.7	96.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	90.0	87.3	88.5	88.7	85.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	88.5	83.1	84.5	85.8	80.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	87.5	82.6	90.2	84.7	76.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,490	\$9,795	\$7,490	\$8,604	\$8,259
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,634	\$9,933	\$7,611	\$8,663	\$7,800
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,597	\$9,947	\$8,359	\$8,575	\$8,957
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,593	\$9,827	\$8,524	\$8,698	\$7,800
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	3.4		2.6	3.4	0.0
Males		2.6	0.0	2.7	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$8,506	\$11,005	\$8,038	\$9,804	\$9,586
\$1 to \$2,499	10.3	6.1	5.6	8.3	6.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.3	11.1	16.7	12.5	23.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.2	14.3	27.8	19.0	16.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23.6	19.0	25.9	21.2	16.7
\$10,000 or more	27.6	49.6	24.1	38.9	36.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	8.2	6.0	2.5	7.3	0.0
Business and financial	4.6	5.2	0.0	5.1	4.5
Computer and mathematical	2.1	6.0	5.0	4.0	9.1
Architecture and engineering	0.6	4.4	0.0	2.5	4.5
Education, training, and library	2.1	0.6	2.5	1.3	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.8	2.0	12.5	5.2	9.1
Healthcare support	13.5	0.8	12.5	7.1	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.7	0.6	2.5	1.6	4.5
Personal care and service	2.3	0.2	2.5	1.2	0.0
Sales and related	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.3	0.0
Office and administrative	27.9	5.6	27.5	16.7	13.6
Construction and extraction	0.2	4.2	0.0	2.2	9.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.6	7.4	5.0	3.9	9.1
Production	10.1	16.9	7.5	13.6	9.1
Transportation and material moving	5.2	28.7	10.0	16.9	22.7
Other occupations	6.7	7.2	5.0	7.0	4.5
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.2	9.6	2.0	5.5	11.5
Manufacturing	14.0	26.7	15.7	20.4	15.4
Wholesale and retail trade	2.0	5.6	2.0	3.9	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.6	11.6	5.9	8.1	11.5
Information	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.9	14.3	13.7	14.1	15.4
Educational services	4.0	1.1	0.0	2.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	28.7	4.7	31.4	16.3	7.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.7	1.9	5.9	2.7	3.8
Other services, inc public administration	1.2	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0
Other industry	24.8	21.2	19.6	23.3	30.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	17.9	9.7	13.5	13.5	10.5
Postgraduate degree	6.2	14.7	0.0	11.4	0.0
Occupational credential	78.6	81.1	91.9	79.2	89.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	4.1	4.4	0.0	4.4	10.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	48.8	33.3	62.5	39.7	20.0
Training milestone gains	13.4	16.2	12.5	15.0	30.0
Occupational skills progression	41.1	49.2	31.3	45.9	40.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-33
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	91.2	83.8	83.9	86.1	70.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	87.4	82.8	80.0	84.2	66.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,798	\$8,866	\$7,583	\$7,743	\$6,666
Credential attainment ²	81.8	78.9	78.9	83.9	79.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	49.1	53.4	48.1	47.4	54.5
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	93.2	87.0	88.5	86.9	75.0
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	93.2	92.6	88.3	91.5	91.3
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$20,435	\$19,106	\$17,373	\$18,838	\$16,192
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	93.4	87.8	88.6	87.3	80.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	91.2	83.8	83.9	86.1	70.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	88.2	86.3	79.6	85.8	71.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	87.4	82.8	80.0	84.2	66.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,542	\$8,861	\$8,240	\$8,212	\$7,543
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,798	\$8,868	\$7,583	\$7,744	\$6,667
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,840	\$8,570	\$7,712	\$8,726	\$7,108
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,073	\$8,619	\$7,633	\$8,726	\$6,188
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	3.0	2.9	4.6	7.2	0.0
Males	2.1	3.1	4.0	2.8	25.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,159	\$10,067	\$8,363	\$8,885	\$7,531
\$1 to \$2,499	6.7	8.3	12.6	10.5	14.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.9	9.8	16.3	16.0	23.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.4	17.4	19.7	21.9	23.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22.0	24.2	18.5	16.4	14.3
\$10,000 or more	40.0	40.2	32.9	35.2	23.8

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.5	8.0	9.5	4.8	0.0
Business and financial	5.4	4.6	2.8	4.8	0.0
Computer and mathematical	4.0	4.6	3.9	3.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.8	2.3	1.1	4.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.9	10.3	5.6	6.2	44.4
Healthcare support	5.8	5.7	14.5	8.3	33.3
Food preparation and serving	1.8	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.0
Personal care and service	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0
Sales and related	5.2	1.1	2.2	2.1	0.0
Office and administrative	18.1	19.5	11.7	18.6	22.2
Construction and extraction	1.7	2.3	3.9	4.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.8	3.4	4.5	2.1	0.0
Production	13.7	12.6	12.3	15.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	15.5	20.7	19.6	13.1	0.0
Other occupations	7.8	2.3	5.6	9.0	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.1	5.2	6.1	3.0	0.0
Manufacturing	21.4	22.4	15.9	22.0	5.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	5.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.9	9.5	7.8	6.0	10.0
Information	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.9	20.7	14.9	19.0	20.0
Educational services	2.6	3.4	2.4	3.0	5.0
Health care and social assistance	14.3	23.3	22.0	17.0	40.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.5	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.5	0.0
Other industry	25.5	10.3	21.4	22.5	15.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	13.2	26.8	8.9	14.9	10.5
Postgraduate degree	11.2	9.9	10.1	12.8	10.5
Occupational credential	79.2	67.6	86.6	74.5	78.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	3.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	8.3
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	40.9	41.0	37.9	44.4	50.0
Training milestone gains	12.5	35.9	16.5	17.5	8.3
Occupational skills progression	48.4	23.1	42.7	39.7	33.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-34
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	88.7	90.0	86.7	89.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	86.3	90.0	83.0	83.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,396	\$6,213	\$8,012	\$7,854
Credential attainment ²	80.0	100.0	81.0	79.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	50.9	28.6	43.5	48.4
WIA Common Measures				
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	91.5	87.5	89.9	93.4
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	92.8	84.6	91.1	89.3
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$25,913	\$17,017	\$18,015	\$18,231
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁴	91.7	87.5	90.3	93.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	88.7	90.0	86.7	89.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	89.0	86.7	83.0	84.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	86.3	90.0	83.0	83.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,561	\$6,153	\$7,981	\$7,540
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,397	\$6,213	\$8,012	\$7,854
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,649	\$5,474	\$8,032	\$8,073
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$11,437	\$5,683	\$7,999	\$8,040
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.0	12.5	4.0	4.2
Males	4.8	0.0	2.9	3.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$12,175	\$9,664	\$9,018	\$9,104
\$1 to \$2,499	8.9	0.0	9.8	11.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3.3	44.4	15.3	14.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.1	22.2	19.6	19.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24.4	11.1	22.5	19.3
\$10,000 or more	52.2	22.2	32.9	35.8

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹				
Occupation of employment				
Management	9.6	0.0	5.0	5.4
Business and financial	2.7	0.0	5.0	4.4
Computer and mathematical	9.6	14.3	3.5	2.0
Architecture and engineering	6.8	0.0	1.3	3.4
Education, training, and library	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.4	14.3	6.2	5.9
Healthcare support	1.4	14.3	9.7	7.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	14.3	2.2	1.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5
Sales and related	2.7	0.0	4.3	3.9
Office and administrative	6.8	28.6	15.6	18.1
Construction and extraction	6.8	0.0	2.3	2.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	11.0	0.0	3.5	2.9
Production	16.4	14.3	13.0	11.3
Transportation and material moving	20.5	0.0	19.0	22.1
Other occupations	2.7	0.0	6.7	5.9
Industry of employment				
Construction	11.4	0.0	5.7	3.7
Manufacturing	22.8	11.1	18.1	21.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.8	0.0	3.9	4.5
Transportation and warehousing	8.9	0.0	9.5	9.8
Information	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	22.8	11.1	14.2	14.6
Educational services	1.3	0.0	2.8	2.0
Health care and social assistance	7.6	55.6	17.5	18.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
Accommodation and food services	2.5	0.0	3.6	4.5
Other services, inc public administration	1.3	11.1	1.7	0.8
Other industry	16.5	11.1	21.0	18.3

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	15.9	0.0	11.0	2.1
Postgraduate degree	11.4	0.0	11.8	10.0
Occupational credential	75.0	100.0	81.5	92.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	3.6	50.0	6.4	5.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	39.3	50.0	31.8	20.7
Training milestone gains	14.3	0.0	14.2	4.1
Occupational skills progression	50.0	100.0	53.2	76.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-35
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.1	89.7	88.2	90.6	88.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	79.5	83.2	86.6	87.7	86.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,056	\$7,799	\$8,093	\$9,098	\$10,244
Credential attainment ²	92.3	81.0	77.7	86.2	82.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	57.1	47.4	43.6	71.4	54.2
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	82.8	92.5	90.7	89.4	92.3
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	84.4	90.3	94.5	91.3	92.6
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$18,754	\$17,099	\$19,416	\$20,595	\$23,162
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	82.8	92.7	90.9	89.6	92.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.1	89.7	88.2	90.6	88.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	80.0	85.6	86.6	88.0	85.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	79.5	83.2	86.6	87.7	86.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,638	\$7,800	\$8,294	\$7,424	\$10,266
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,057	\$7,799	\$8,094	\$9,099	\$10,244
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,055	\$7,874	\$8,763	\$8,053	\$10,084
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,078	\$8,008	\$8,953	\$8,880	\$9,615
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	18.2	4.5	1.6	0.0	3.3
Males	0.0	3.0	1.8	0.0	3.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,116	\$8,455	\$9,124	\$10,585	\$12,008
\$1 to \$2,499	10.0	11.0	6.6	0.0	6.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.0	14.3	14.8	10.0	9.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	21.5	22.2	24.0	13.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30.0	22.2	19.9	34.0	19.4
\$10,000 or more	30.0	30.9	36.5	32.0	51.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	3.8	5.4	2.6	13.3
Business and financial	5.0	2.8	4.1	10.5	7.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.5	5.0	5.3	7.5
Architecture and engineering	5.0	0.5	0.8	2.6	5.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	3.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.0	3.8	7.4	15.8	4.5
Healthcare support	5.0	8.7	8.7	7.9	4.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.8	2.5	0.0	1.2
Personal care and service	0.0	0.5	2.1	5.3	1.2
Sales and related	5.0	3.8	3.3	2.6	5.7
Office and administrative	0.0	15.3	17.8	23.7	19.0
Construction and extraction	5.0	3.8	0.4	0.0	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.0	4.1	4.5	2.6	3.3
Production	15.0	19.4	14.9	0.0	6.6
Transportation and material moving	35.0	24.8	16.5	10.5	6.6
Other occupations	10.0	5.9	5.4	10.5	8.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.6	8.2	4.1	2.4	2.8
Manufacturing	32.1	21.9	21.0	9.8	17.4
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	3.8	3.5	2.4	4.4
Transportation and warehousing	17.9	10.3	5.1	7.3	6.6
Information	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.9	15.6	9.2	26.8	14.4
Educational services	0.0	1.1	2.5	0.0	5.2
Health care and social assistance	14.3	15.6	20.4	24.4	15.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.8
Accommodation and food services	7.1	2.7	4.5	0.0	1.7
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	1.7	1.0	2.4	1.9
Other industry	7.1	18.6	26.4	24.4	27.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.3	9.4	17.7	12.0	16.0
Postgraduate degree	16.7	14.4	9.4	12.0	5.6
Occupational credential	83.3	81.2	77.1	80.0	80.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	12.5	5.2	0.8	10.0	4.4
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	12.5	34.4	53.3	15.0	42.5
Training milestone gains	37.5	17.5	10.7	5.0	14.9
Occupational skills progression	37.5	47.6	37.7	75.0	45.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-36
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	87.3	88.7	73.6	69.2	90.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	86.4	84.9	72.9	80.0	86.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,208	\$8,643	\$8,328	\$4,624	\$7,535
Credential attainment ²	65.8	82.1	70.6	90.9	80.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	25.0	50.7	35.7	100.0	44.4
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	86.4	91.9	86.1	71.4	86.5
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	96.8	91.7	84.8	100.0	92.7
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$20,293	\$19,558	\$16,931	\$17,102	\$16,964
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	85.7	92.1	86.1	71.4	86.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	87.3	88.7	73.6	69.2	90.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84.9	85.8	70.3	73.3	86.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	86.4	84.9	72.9	80.0	86.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,536	\$8,550	\$8,376	\$7,807	\$7,532
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,208	\$8,644	\$8,330	\$4,624	\$7,536
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,995	\$8,514	\$7,824	\$6,885	\$7,544
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,999	\$8,580	\$6,934	\$6,717	\$7,405
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	3.5	0.0	25.0	2.6
Males	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,649	\$9,775	\$8,821	\$6,232	\$8,403
\$1 to \$2,499	12.5	8.1	9.9	33.3	12.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.5	12.7	12.3	22.2	14.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	29.2	18.9	18.5	0.0	23.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.8	21.5	23.5	22.2	22.1
\$10,000 or more	27.1	38.8	35.8	22.2	27.7

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.1	7.3	2.0	0.0	3.2
Business and financial	9.4	4.7	2.0	0.0	3.2
Computer and mathematical	3.1	4.0	0.0	20.0	3.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	31.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	10.3
Healthcare support	15.6	7.1	0.0	0.0	17.9
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.7	2.0	0.0	3.2
Personal care and service	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
Sales and related	0.0	4.4	4.1	20.0	2.6
Office and administrative	18.8	17.1	14.3	0.0	19.2
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.2	4.1	0.0	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.3	3.8	12.2	20.0	1.3
Production	0.0	13.8	20.4	20.0	11.5
Transportation and material moving	3.1	17.1	28.6	20.0	12.8
Other occupations	9.4	6.9	10.2	0.0	4.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	5.6	11.5	12.5	2.6
Manufacturing	6.4	20.8	28.2	25.0	15.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	3.8	5.1	0.0	3.5
Transportation and warehousing	8.5	8.0	7.7	0.0	7.0
Information	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	6.4	14.4	19.2	12.5	13.2
Educational services	6.4	2.5	2.6	0.0	4.0
Health care and social assistance	46.8	15.8	3.8	37.5	28.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Accommodation and food services	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.0	4.4
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	1.6	2.6	0.0	2.2
Other industry	12.8	23.5	17.9	12.5	18.1

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	43.8	11.1	2.1	0.0	13.4
Postgraduate degree	14.6	10.5	25.0	10.0	9.0
Occupational credential	50.0	82.3	77.1	90.0	81.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	6.3	4.2	5.0	0.0	7.9
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	56.3	39.8	20.0	0.0	48.7
Training milestone gains	0.0	15.4	5.0	0.0	10.5
Occupational skills progression	62.5	45.0	70.0	100.0	42.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-37
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	88.7	88.6	88.8	89.1	88.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	85.0	85.3	85.5	85.7	84.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,613	\$8,620	\$8,610	\$8,131	\$8,908
Credential attainment ²	80.7	80.8	80.8	38.5	82.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	49.2	62.0	62.0	31.3	63.3
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	91.7	91.8	91.9	92.8	90.8
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$19,591	\$19,601	\$19,574	\$19,135	\$19,951
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	91.9	91.9	92.0	93.1	90.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	88.7	88.6	88.8	89.1	88.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	85.8	86.0	86.1	86.2	85.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	85.0	85.3	85.5	85.7	84.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,550	\$8,477	\$8,479	\$7,872	\$9,078
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,613	\$8,620	\$8,611	\$8,131	\$8,909
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,572	\$8,594	\$8,570	\$8,320	\$8,830
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,643	\$8,713	\$8,640	\$8,245	\$8,935
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.8	2.9
Males	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.8	3.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,736	\$9,755	\$9,739	\$9,393	\$10,041
\$1 to \$2,499	8.2	8.2	8.4	9.3	7.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.3	19.3	19.3	22.2	16.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.4	21.5	21.5	20.7	22.1
\$10,000 or more	38.4	38.4	38.4	35.3	41.1

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	7.1	7.2	7.2	8.4	6.0
Business and financial	4.9	4.8	4.8	7.0	2.7
Computer and mathematical	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3
Architecture and engineering	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
Education, training, and library	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.5	5.4	5.4	3.4	7.4
Healthcare support	7.3	7.4	7.4	6.4	8.3
Food preparation and serving	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.2
Personal care and service	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.8
Sales and related	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.0	1.7
Office and administrative	17.1	16.9	17.0	20.8	13.3
Construction and extraction	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	4.6
Production	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.8	13.0
Transportation and material moving	16.6	16.6	16.6	6.6	26.5
Other occupations	6.9	7.0	7.0	9.2	4.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.0	6.6
Manufacturing	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.2	20.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	8.0	7.9	7.9	4.8	10.7
Information	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.9	13.5
Educational services	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.3	1.9
Health care and social assistance	16.9	17.0	16.9	15.1	18.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.1
Accommodation and food services	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.5
Other services, inc public administration	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.3
Other industry	23.1	23.2	23.2	26.6	20.2

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	13.5	13.3	13.4	40.0	13.1
Postgraduate degree	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.0	10.7
Occupational credential	79.9	80.3	80.2	60.0	80.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	4.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	3.3
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	40.3	22.8	22.8	40.0	22.4
Training milestone gains	14.9	25.2	25.2	0.0	25.7
Occupational skills progression	45.5	53.6	53.6	80.0	53.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table III-38
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	70.5	71.3	\$7,828	68.9	49.4
Alabama	77.9	78.6	\$9,826	79.9	46.8
Alaska	81.1	67.6	\$10,727	58.5	44.4
Arizona	81.0	74.7	\$8,878	76.3	42.1
Arkansas	84.3	86.5	\$6,758	82.1	70.0
California	74.7	72.8	\$8,641	62.7	46.4
Colorado	78.1	77.6	\$10,394	71.5	49.9
Connecticut	75.7	77.5	\$8,839	74.8	58.4
Delaware	80.9	78.4	\$8,928	63.7	19.7
District of Columbia	76.5	70.8	\$7,566	32.4	80.6
Florida	83.4	85.2	\$8,820	81.6	41.7
Georgia	82.9	81.2	\$8,442	76.2	25.7
Guam	50.0	0.0	\$8,580	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	90.2	74.4	\$9,108	79.3	26.5
Idaho	80.4	83.8	\$7,679	78.2	21.6
Illinois	83.6	82.9	\$10,536	76.0	50.2
Indiana	80.4	80.4	\$7,800	72.7	67.4
Iowa	85.0	88.4	\$8,762	74.8	54.5
Kansas	87.5	83.9	\$9,806	87.9	46.0
Kentucky	67.8	65.7	\$6,624	43.2	100.0
Louisiana	72.7	72.0	\$7,898	77.3	63.0
Maine	84.7	83.6	\$6,765	75.0	44.1
Maryland	84.5	83.8	\$9,507	60.6	61.6
Massachusetts	81.7	80.4	\$10,982	75.7	42.2
Michigan	88.7	85.0	\$8,613	80.7	49.2
Minnesota	87.6	86.1	\$12,270	79.7	68.1
Mississippi	77.8	77.0	\$5,574	67.8	45.1
Missouri	79.7	80.7	\$8,780	73.3	56.8
Montana	75.9	68.1	\$10,339	63.2	56.0
Nebraska	90.3	89.3	\$8,349	63.7	69.3
Nevada	85.0	83.5	\$8,412	82.0	57.8
New Hampshire	86.1	84.0	\$9,854	91.0	88.8
New Jersey	73.8	74.9	\$8,657	71.3	50.2
New Mexico	70.4	71.1	\$7,570	57.8	57.5
New York	66.7	68.4	\$7,813	40.8	71.2
North Carolina	73.6	76.9	\$7,046	60.5	65.6
North Dakota	80.0	83.3	\$8,587	76.0	78.4
Northern Mariana Islands	60.0	100.0	\$4,329	66.7	0.0
Ohio	84.2	86.5	\$8,416	82.1	62.4
Oklahoma	77.1	74.2	\$7,603	75.5	61.1
Oregon	69.2	69.7	\$6,945	63.8	42.5

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Palau	50.0	20.0	\$2,415	0.0	80.0
Pennsylvania	84.5	83.6	\$8,773	75.0	37.8
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	88.0	88.8	\$8,878	70.7	52.0
South Carolina	79.1	81.2	\$7,717	68.3	58.8
South Dakota	80.5	79.5	\$7,009	82.4	87.7
Tennessee	85.1	85.3	\$8,570	67.6	60.6
Texas	74.1	72.4	\$8,484	72.8	58.7
Utah	81.6	84.7	\$9,284	74.7	44.4
Vermont	80.0	74.6	\$9,095	72.5	73.9
Virgin Islands	58.4	62.4	\$6,794	37.5	67.6
Virginia	87.3	87.0	\$8,888	78.0	55.8
Washington	71.1	72.1	\$9,705	74.9	19.2
West Virginia	76.6	78.3	\$8,684	75.9	39.9
Wisconsin	84.9	84.6	\$8,458	73.4	50.9
Wyoming	90.0	85.7	\$7,714	65.6	81.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

Table III-39
WIA Common Measures for Dislocated Workers, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
Nation	66.2	87.2	\$22,108
Alabama	80.1	91.4	\$24,592
Alaska	88.2	85.0	\$25,764
Arizona	82.4	92.7	\$21,317
Arkansas	80.4	91.4	\$16,183
California	71.5	87.8	\$24,231
Colorado	76.7	86.0	\$25,637
Connecticut	80.2	87.4	\$21,373
Delaware	74.6	84.1	\$19,542
District of Columbia	67.3	86.6	\$23,606
Florida	82.2	91.5	\$20,834
Georgia	81.2	90.8	\$22,217
Guam	100.0	100.0	\$12,870
Hawaii	90.0	88.1	\$17,521
Idaho	81.3	89.8	\$17,954
Illinois	83.5	91.6	\$25,843
Indiana	79.2	90.4	\$19,323
Iowa	86.0	95.0	\$18,870
Kansas	83.2	94.7	\$23,427
Kentucky	69.2	86.1	\$16,381
Louisiana	63.5	90.6	\$20,073
Maine	77.6	90.7	\$17,955
Maryland	85.8	92.4	\$23,518
Massachusetts	79.8	92.2	\$28,003
Michigan	91.7	91.9	\$19,591
Minnesota	86.1	94.3	\$30,598
Mississippi	73.6	89.3	\$13,881
Missouri	77.6	93.1	\$40,855
Montana	77.0	87.9	\$22,964
Nebraska	86.6	94.7	\$19,155
Nevada	81.5	90.9	\$19,334
New Hampshire	84.7	88.3	\$25,111
New Jersey	67.6	87.2	\$23,121
New Mexico	68.7	88.0	\$18,106
New York	60.6	87.4	\$24,892
North Carolina	72.4	89.0	\$17,794
North Dakota	75.0	87.1	\$21,519
Northern Mariana Islands	55.6	81.8	\$10,280
Ohio	77.7	92.1	\$21,851
Oklahoma	71.0	91.4	\$19,377
Oregon	60.8	83.7	\$18,881

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
Palau	0.0	100.0	\$4,895
Pennsylvania	83.9	92.3	\$20,843
Puerto Rico	-	-	-
Rhode Island	89.3	95.1	\$21,307
South Carolina	77.1	89.8	\$19,172
South Dakota	79.0	90.9	\$15,103
Tennessee	84.5	92.2	\$21,191
Texas	72.0	87.9	\$21,794
Utah	86.5	89.4	\$22,140
Vermont	77.8	95.9	\$22,097
Virgin Islands	57.8	70.1	\$27,294
Virginia	86.2	94.9	\$21,596
Washington	64.9	86.2	\$25,903
West Virginia	73.4	85.5	\$21,209
Wisconsin	83.6	93.1	\$19,291
Wyoming	83.3	89.7	\$16,375

¹ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

² Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

Table IV-1
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type
 (Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	14,957	257	6,107	257	8,850	*
Disaster Recovery	6,107	0	6,107	0		
Economic Recovery	8,850	257			8,850	*
Age Categories						
Under 22	4.7	0.8	7.1	0.8	3.1	*
22 to 29	20.9	14.4	23.6	14.4	19.0	*
30 to 44	34.5	40.1	35.9	40.1	33.6	*
45 to 54	21.4	25.3	18.6	25.3	23.2	*
55 and older	18.5	19.5	14.8	19.5	21.1	*
Gender						
Females	42.0	47.9	38.4	47.9	44.5	*
Males	58.0	52.1	61.6	52.1	55.5	*
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	23.1	5.9	25.8	5.9	21.2	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.7	2.4	7.5	2.4	2.5	*
Asians	5.5	1.2	1.9	1.2	8.1	*
Blacks or African Americans	35.1	25.1	31.5	25.1	37.8	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	*
Whites	57.8	73.7	61.9	73.7	54.7	*
More than one race	3.7	2.4	2.9	2.4	4.2	*
Employment Status						
Employed	10.3	8.9	5.9	8.9	13.3	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.7	91.1	94.1	91.1	86.7	*
Veteran Status						
Veterans	7.1	6.6	10.0	6.6	5.1	*
Disabled veterans	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	*
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	*
Active duty military spouses	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.4	5.4	6.6	5.4	16.4	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	9.2	3.5	6.0	3.5	11.4	*
Claimants not referred	14.7	47.1	15.7	47.1	14.1	*
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	*
Exhaustees	5.2	5.4	6.2	5.4	4.5	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	58.2	38.5	65.3	38.5	53.3	*

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	9.5	0.8	10.2	0.8	9.1	*
Secondary school equivalency	7.8	5.1	8.9	5.1	7.1	*
Secondary school graduates	33.9	30.0	37.0	30.0	31.8	*
Some postsecondary	16.7	34.2	16.5	34.2	16.8	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.1	0.8	5.4	0.8	3.2	*
Associate's Degree	8.1	9.7	7.3	9.7	8.7	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	19.9	19.5	14.8	19.5	23.4	*
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.7	6.2	2.4	6.2	6.4	*
Not attending	95.3	93.8	97.6	93.8	93.6	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$9,454	\$11,308	\$6,648	\$11,308	\$10,915	*
None	27.5	12.1	39.3	12.1	19.3	*
\$1 to \$2,499	15.7	11.7	19.3	11.7	13.2	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.6	9.3	12.5	9.3	12.6	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.6	18.3	9.4	18.3	13.1	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	13.6	6.8	13.6	11.7	*
\$10,000 or more	23.0	35.0	12.7	35.0	30.2	*
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	1.8	0.4	1.5	0.4	2.1	*
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	4.6	1.6	4.2	1.6	5.0	*
Long-term unemployed	12.5	12.8	20.6	12.8	7.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	0.0	5.6	0.0	3.5	*
Ex-offenders	7.5	8.9	10.2	8.9	4.5	*
Low income	47.2	33.1	61.2	33.1	37.5	*
English language learners	4.9	0.4	7.0	0.4	3.4	*
Basic skills deficient	4.4	5.4	3.5	5.4	5.0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4.1	2.6	6.9	2.6	1.4	*
Single parents	9.8	14.7	10.7	14.7	9.2	*
Displaced homemakers	3.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	4.5	*

Table IV-2
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	14,957	257	6,107	257	8,850	*
Disaster Recovery	6,107	0	6,107	0		
Economic Recovery	8,850	257			8,850	*
Age Categories						
Under 22	705	*	432	*	273	*
22 to 29	3,122	37	1,441	37	1,681	*
30 to 44	5,166	103	2,192	103	2,974	*
45 to 54	3,193	65	1,138	65	2,055	*
55 and older	2,769	50	904	50	1,865	*
Gender						
Females	6,219	123	2,334	123	3,885	*
Males	8,587	134	3,749	134	4,838	*
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	3,306	15	1,540	15	1,766	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	550	*	377	*	173	*
Asians	646	*	97	*	549	*
Blacks or African Americans	4,148	62	1,584	62	2,564	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	141	0	29	0	112	*
Whites	6,830	182	3,114	182	3,716	*
More than one race	433	*	148	*	285	*
Employment Status						
Employed	1,539	23	360	23	1,179	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	13,418	234	5,747	234	7,671	*
Veteran Status						
Veterans	1,059	17	612	17	447	*
Disabled veterans	154	*	75	*	79	*
Other eligible persons	26	0	14	0	12	*
Active duty military spouses	169	0	131	0	38	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,857	14	403	14	1,454	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,379	9	367	9	1,012	*
Claimants not referred	2,203	121	956	121	1,247	*
Claimants exempt	47	0	18	0	29	*
Exhaustees	771	14	377	14	394	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	8,700	99	3,986	99	4,714	*

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,428	*	624	*	804	*
Secondary school equivalency	1,167	13	541	13	626	*
Secondary school graduates	5,068	77	2,257	77	2,811	*
Some postsecondary	2,497	88	1,006	88	1,491	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	611	*	332	*	279	*
Associate's Degree	1,217	25	446	25	771	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2,969	50	901	50	2,068	*
School Attendance						
Attending school	709	16	145	16	564	*
Not attending	14,245	241	5,962	241	8,283	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	4,099	31	2,400	31	1,699	*
\$1 to \$2,499	2,341	30	1,180	30	1,161	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,876	24	762	24	1,114	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,731	47	577	47	1,154	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,441	35	413	35	1,028	*
\$10,000 or more	3,436	90	775	90	2,661	*
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	272	*	90	*	182	*
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	605	*	240	*	365	*
Long-term unemployed	1,877	33	1,258	33	619	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	24	0	20	0	4	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	648	0	340	0	308	*
Ex-offenders	845	14	608	14	237	*
Low income	7,056	85	3,737	85	3,319	*
English language learners	727	*	430	*	297	*
Basic skills deficient	656	14	214	14	442	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	373	*	307	*	66	*
Single parents	1,348	23	616	23	732	*
Displaced homemakers	444	0	49	0	395	*

Table IV-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in
MI, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	257	240	233	156	85
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	257	240	233	156	85
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2
22 to 29	14.4	15.4	15.5	15.4	15.3
30 to 44	40.1	38.3	38.6	37.2	41.2
45 to 54	25.3	26.3	26.2	26.9	24.7
55 and older	19.5	19.2	18.9	19.9	17.6
Gender					
Females	47.9	48.8	50.2	49.4	48.2
Males	52.1	51.3	49.8	50.6	51.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.9	5.1	5.7	5.2	6.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	2.2	2.2	0.7	4.9
Asians	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	2.4
Blacks or African Americans	25.1	24.3	24.2	21.5	29.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	73.7	74.3	74.4	77.9	68.3
More than one race	2.4	2.2	2.2	0.7	4.9
Employment Status					
Employed	8.9	9.2	9.4	8.3	10.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.1	90.8	90.6	91.7	89.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.6	7.1	7.3	8.3	4.7
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.4	5.8	6.0	7.1	3.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.5	3.3	3.4	1.9	5.9
Claimants not referred	47.1	44.2	44.2	41.7	49.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	5.4	5.8	6.0	2.6	11.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	38.5	40.8	40.3	46.8	29.4

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2
Secondary school equivalency	5.1	5.0	4.3	6.4	2.4
Secondary school graduates	30.0	30.0	30.5	28.2	34.1
Some postsecondary	34.2	33.3	33.5	33.3	32.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	2.4
Associate’s Degree	9.7	10.4	10.7	9.6	11.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	19.5	19.6	19.3	21.8	15.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.7	4.7
Not attending	93.8	93.3	93.1	92.3	95.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,308	\$11,760	\$11,984	\$11,389	\$12,424
None	12.1	10.4	10.3	11.5	9.4
\$1 to \$2,499	11.7	10.0	8.2	12.2	5.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.3	8.8	9.0	8.3	9.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.3	18.8	19.3	17.3	21.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.6	14.6	15.0	12.2	18.8
\$10,000 or more	35.0	37.5	38.2	38.5	35.3
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.2
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.3
Long-term unemployed	12.8	12.9	13.3	10.3	17.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	8.9	9.7	9.7	15.3	5.9
Low income	33.1	30.4	31.3	18.6	51.8
English language learners	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0
Basic skills deficient	5.4	5.8	6.0	2.6	11.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
Single parents	14.7	14.7	14.7	15.5	14.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table IV-4
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	257	240	233	156	85
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	257	240	233	156	85
Age Categories					
Under 22	*	*	*	*	*
22 to 29	37	37	36	24	13
30 to 44	103	92	90	58	35
45 to 54	65	63	61	42	21
55 and older	50	46	44	31	15
Gender					
Females	123	117	117	77	41
Males	134	123	116	79	44
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	15	12	13	*	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	*	*	*	*
Asians	*	*	*	*	*
Blacks or African Americans	62	56	54	32	24
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0	0	0	0	0
Whites	182	171	166	116	56
More than one race	*	*	*	*	*
Employment Status					
Employed	23	22	22	13	9
Not employed or with layoff notice	234	218	211	143	76
Veteran Status					
Veterans	17	17	17	13	*
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	*	0
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	14	14	14	11	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	9	*	*	*	*
Claimants not referred	121	106	103	65	42
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	14	14	14	*	10
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99	98	94	73	25

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	*	*	*	*	*
Secondary school equivalency	13	12	10	10	*
Secondary school graduates	77	72	71	44	29
Some postsecondary	88	80	78	52	28
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	*	*	*	0	*
Associate’s Degree	25	25	25	15	10
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	50	47	45	34	13
School Attendance					
Attending school	16	16	16	12	*
Not attending	241	224	217	144	81
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	31	25	24	18	*
\$1 to \$2,499	30	24	19	19	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24	21	21	13	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	47	45	45	27	18
\$7,500 to \$9,999	35	35	35	19	16
\$10,000 or more	90	90	89	60	30
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	*	*	*	0	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	*	*	*	*	*
Long-term unemployed	33	31	31	16	15
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0	0	0	0	0
Ex-offenders	14	14	14	9	*
Low income	85	73	73	29	44
English language learners	*	*	*	*	0
Basic skills deficient	14	14	14	*	10
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	*	*
Single parents	23	21	21	9	12
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table IV-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019 in
MI, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	85	*	20	65	*
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
Economic Recovery	85	*	20	65	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.2	*	0.0	1.5	*
22 to 29	15.3	*	25.0	12.3	*
30 to 44	41.2	*	50.0	38.5	*
45 to 54	24.7	*	5.0	30.8	*
55 and older	17.6	*	20.0	16.9	*
Gender					
Females	48.2	*	40.0	52.3	*
Males	51.8	*	60.0	47.7	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.0	*	5.0	6.3	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.9	*	0.0	6.3	*
Asians	2.4	*	0.0	3.2	*
Blacks or African Americans	29.3	*	36.8	28.6	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Whites	68.3	*	63.2	68.3	*
More than one race	4.9	*	0.0	6.3	*
Employment Status					
Employed	10.6	*	20.0	7.7	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	89.4	*	80.0	92.3	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.7	*	0.0	6.2	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.5	*	0.0	4.6	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.9	*	0.0	7.7	*
Claimants not referred	49.4	*	25.0	56.9	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	11.8	*	5.0	13.8	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	29.4	*	70.0	16.9	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1.2	*	5.0	0.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	2.4	*	0.0	3.1	*
Secondary school graduates	34.1	*	35.0	32.3	*
Some postsecondary	32.9	*	25.0	35.4	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	*	5.0	1.5	*
Associate's Degree	11.8	*	20.0	10.8	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.3	*	10.0	16.9	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.7	*	5.0	6.2	*
Not attending	95.3	*	95.0	93.8	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,424	*	\$6,940	\$13,995	*
None	9.4	*	20.0	7.7	*
\$1 to \$2,499	5.9	*	5.0	6.2	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.4	*	20.0	6.2	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.2	*	30.0	16.9	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.8	*	20.0	18.5	*
\$10,000 or more	35.3	*	5.0	44.6	*
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	1.2	*	0.0	1.5	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	1.3	*	0.0	1.7	*
Long-term unemployed	17.6	*	5.0	21.5	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Ex-offenders	5.9	*	15.0	4.6	*
Low income	51.8	*	75.0	44.6	*
English language learners	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Basic skills deficient	11.8	*	20.0	10.8	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.5	*	0.0	0.0	*
Single parents	14.1	*	30.0	10.8	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*

Table IV-6
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Number of exiters	14,957	257	6,107	257	8,850	*
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	82.2	85.6	71.6	85.6	89.5	*
WIOA Adult	8.6	1.2	9.5	1.2	8.0	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	43.7	43.2	23.3	43.2	57.8	*
WIOA Youth	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.1	*
Wagner-Peyser	73.7	41.2	63.9	41.2	80.5	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	*
Adult Education	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	90.1	83.7	87.2	83.7	92.1	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	94.9	93.4	88.3	93.4	99.5	*
Workforce information services	47.0	0.0	40.2	0.0	51.7	*
Career guidance	54.7	26.1	45.8	26.1	60.9	*
Staff-assisted job search	59.0	38.9	43.3	38.9	69.9	*
Referred to employment	42.4	4.3	36.4	4.3	46.6	*
Referred to Federal training	24.8	0.0	28.3	0.0	22.3	*
Assistance with UI	2.8	12.1	2.7	12.1	2.9	*
Other basic services	60.3	24.1	59.2	24.1	61.0	*
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	76.6	90.7	82.4	90.7	72.5	*
IEP created	52.8	88.7	64.0	88.7	45.1	*
Internship or work experience	8.0	2.7	17.3	2.7	1.5	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.2	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.2	*
Transitional jobs	2.3	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.3	*
Other work experience	3.5	2.7	8.4	2.7	0.2	*
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	*
English as a second language services	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	*
Pre-vocational services	9.0	1.9	12.9	1.9	6.3	*
Other individualized services	19.3	1.9	10.7	1.9	25.2	*

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	29.9	92.4	36.7	92.4	25.2	*
4 or fewer weeks	19.6	10.5	6.0	10.5	29.0	*
5 to 13 weeks	20.0	12.1	15.9	12.1	22.8	*
14 to 26 weeks	23.6	16.7	27.0	16.7	21.2	*
27 to 52 weeks	20.2	11.3	27.7	11.3	15.0	*
53 to 104 weeks	11.4	5.8	19.1	5.8	6.2	*
More than 104 weeks	5.2	43.6	4.3	43.6	5.8	*
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Supportive services	21.3	0.0	35.8	0.0	11.4	*
Rapid response	7.8	3.9	2.4	3.9	11.5	*
Disaster relief employment	11.3	0.0	27.8	0.0	0.0	*
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.1	*
Health/medical	0.7	3.5	0.9	3.5	0.5	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services						
Received any training	31.6	33.1	27.1	33.1	34.7	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	4,728	85	1,656	85	3,072	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	12.9	23.5	16.5	23.5	10.9	*
Skill upgrading	7.5	37.6	5.9	37.6	8.4	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.1	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.2	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.4	*
Customized training	1.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.0	*
Other occupational skills training	77.9	38.8	76.6	38.8	78.6	*
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Registered apprenticeship	2.4	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.7	*
Other non-occupational training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Completed training	81.5	77.6	75.7	77.6	84.7	*
ITA established	57.8	47.1	69.6	47.1	51.4	*
Pell grant recipients	3.3	7.1	3.3	7.1	3.3	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	26.0	18.8	10.3	18.8	34.5	*

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	24.7	54.2	22.3	54.2	26.1	*
4 or fewer weeks	21.6	17.6	18.4	17.6	23.3	*
5 to 13 weeks	32.0	28.2	37.3	28.2	29.2	*
14 to 26 weeks	19.7	16.5	19.2	16.5	20.0	*
27 to 52 weeks	13.6	1.2	15.3	1.2	12.7	*
53 to 104 weeks	8.4	14.1	6.7	14.1	9.3	*
More than 104 weeks	4.7	22.4	3.2	22.4	5.5	*
Occupation of training						
Management	11.2	10.6	7.5	10.6	13.0	*
Business and financial	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	*
Computer and mathematical	12.2	9.4	7.7	9.4	14.5	*
Architecture and engineering	5.4	4.7	1.8	4.7	7.2	*
Education, training, and library	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.8	11.8	9.4	11.8	8.5	*
Healthcare support	6.1	7.1	4.4	7.1	6.9	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	*
Personal care and service	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Sales and related	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	*
Office and administrative support	10.5	14.1	6.5	14.1	12.5	*
Construction and extraction	6.6	3.5	10.5	3.5	4.6	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.8	2.4	11.2	2.4	3.1	*
Production	8.3	12.9	8.7	12.9	8.1	*
Transportation and material moving	16.3	17.6	20.9	17.6	13.9	*
Other occupations	6.3	5.9	6.7	5.9	6.1	*

Table IV-7
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Number of exiters	14,957	257	6,107	257	8,850	*
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	12,289	220	4,371	220	7,918	*
WIOA Adult	1,286	*	582	*	704	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	103	0	93	0	10	*
WIOA Youth	6,535	111	1,424	111	5,111	*
Wagner-Peyser	11,023	106	3,901	106	7,122	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	16	0	10	0	6	*
Adult Education	145	0	64	0	81	*
Vocational Education	7	0	7	0	0	*
Senior Community Services	0	0	0	0	0	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	13,475	215	5,326	215	8,149	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	14,196	240	5,394	240	8,802	*
Workforce information services	7,028	0	2,454	0	4,574	*
Career guidance	8,182	67	2,795	67	5,387	*
Staff-assisted job search	8,825	100	2,642	100	6,183	*
Referred to employment	6,342	11	2,220	11	4,122	*
Referred to Federal training	3,704	0	1,731	0	1,973	*
Assistance with UI	424	31	167	31	257	*
Other basic services	9,016	62	3,618	62	5,398	*
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	11,452	233	5,032	233	6,420	*
IEP created	7,894	228	3,906	228	3,988	*
Internship or work experience	1,190	*	1,054	*	136	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	333	0	230	0	103	*
Transitional jobs	340	0	315	0	25	*
Other work experience	527	*	512	*	15	*
Financial literacy services	52	0	41	0	11	*
English as a second language services	198	0	67	0	131	*
Pre-vocational services	1,350	*	789	*	561	*
Other individualized services	2,889	*	656	*	2,233	*

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	2,936	27	367	27	2,569	*
5 to 13 weeks	2,987	31	973	31	2,014	*
14 to 26 weeks	3,525	43	1,650	43	1,875	*
27 to 52 weeks	3,016	29	1,689	29	1,327	*
53 to 104 weeks	1,712	15	1,164	15	548	*
More than 104 weeks	781	112	264	112	517	*
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	6	0	1	0	5	*
Supportive services	3,190	0	2,185	0	1,005	*
Rapid response	1,163	10	148	10	1,015	*
Disaster relief employment	1,695	0	1,695	0	0	*
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	40	*	32	*	8	*
Health/medical	100	9	54	9	46	*
Deceased	7	0	6	0	1	*
Reserve called to active duty	0	0	0	0	0	*
Training Services						
Received any training	4,728	85	1,656	85	3,072	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	4,728	85	1,656	85	3,072	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	608	20	273	20	335	*
Skill upgrading	356	32	97	32	259	*
Entrepreneurial training	5	*	0	*	5	*
ABE or ESL with other training	44	0	31	0	13	*
Customized training	83	0	21	0	62	*
Other occupational skills training	3,685	33	1,269	33	2,416	*
Prerequisite training	8	0	2	0	6	*
Registered apprenticeship	112	0	61	0	51	*
Other non-occupational training	7	0	1	0	6	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	3	0	0	0	3	*
Completed training	3,855	66	1,253	66	2,602	*
ITA established	2,732	40	1,152	40	1,580	*
Pell grant recipients	156	*	55	*	101	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1,231	16	171	16	1,060	*

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MI</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) cont'd)						
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,021	15	304	15	717	*
5 to 13 weeks	1,514	24	617	24	897	*
14 to 26 weeks	931	14	318	14	613	*
27 to 52 weeks	643	*	253	*	390	*
53 to 104 weeks	396	12	111	12	285	*
More than 104 weeks	223	19	53	19	170	*
Occupation of training						
Management	502	9	112	9	390	*
Business and financial	128	*	45	*	83	*
Computer and mathematical	547	*	114	*	433	*
Architecture and engineering	243	*	27	*	216	*
Education, training, and library	47	0	27	0	20	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	392	10	139	10	253	*
Healthcare support	272	*	65	*	207	*
Food preparation and serving related	15	0	4	0	11	*
Personal care and service	8	0	1	0	7	*
Sales and related	41	*	17	*	24	*
Office and administrative support	471	12	97	12	374	*
Construction and extraction	294	*	156	*	138	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	259	*	167	*	92	*
Production	371	11	130	11	241	*
Transportation and material moving	728	15	311	15	417	*
Other occupations	282	*	99	*	183	*

Table IV-15
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2018 to March 2019,
by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	14,957	98.8	76.6	67.3	31.6
Alabama	0	-	-	-	-
Alaska	152	100.0	100.0	12.5	87.5
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	49	98.0	40.8	98.0	2.0
California	2,721	99.9	75.5	76.6	23.4
Colorado	0	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	140	100.0	100.0	51.4	48.6
Delaware	20	95.0	50.0	5.0	90.0
District of Columbia	0	-	-	-	-
Florida	904	100.0	88.9	74.8	25.2
Georgia	17	100.0	100.0	82.4	17.6
Guam	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	12	100.0	100.0	16.7	83.3
Illinois	173	100.0	100.0	24.3	75.7
Indiana	61	100.0	100.0	88.5	11.5
Iowa	52	100.0	100.0	9.6	90.4
Kansas	18	100.0	38.9	100.0	0.0
Kentucky	499	100.0	100.0	95.2	4.8
Louisiana	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Maine	0	-	-	-	-
Maryland	331	100.0	99.4	48.6	51.4
Massachusetts	319	100.0	100.0	67.7	32.3
Michigan	257	93.4	90.7	60.7	33.1
Minnesota	64	100.0	100.0	21.9	78.1
Mississippi	0	-	-	-	-
Missouri	34	100.0	100.0	79.4	20.6
Montana	10	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Nebraska	81	100.0	98.8	53.1	46.9
Nevada	0	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	110	91.8	86.4	1.8	98.2
New Mexico	0	-	-	-	-
New York	4,387	100.0	46.4	86.8	13.2
North Carolina	509	100.0	100.0	92.7	7.3

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	32	100.0	100.0	90.6	9.4
Ohio	595	75.0	65.2	39.0	37.8
Oklahoma	186	99.5	98.4	10.8	89.2
Oregon	35	100.0	91.4	11.4	88.6
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	213	100.0	100.0	2.8	97.2
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	504	100.0	100.0	1.0	99.0
South Carolina	25	100.0	100.0	92.0	8.0
South Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	413	100.0	100.0	48.9	51.1
Texas	1,420	100.0	98.7	58.4	41.6
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Virgin Islands	100	100.0	99.0	59.0	41.0
Virginia	17	100.0	100.0	29.4	70.6
Washington	151	100.0	98.7	24.5	75.5
West Virginia	175	100.0	66.9	62.3	37.7
Wisconsin	156	100.0	99.4	59.0	41.0
Wyoming	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0

Table IV-16
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited
from April 2018 to March 2019, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	4,728	2.0	15.3	85.1	0.3
Alabama	0	-	-	-	-
Alaska	133	0.8	64.7	36.1	0.8
Arizona	0	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
California	636	0.6	21.2	81.4	0.2
Colorado	0	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	68	1.5	22.1	79.4	5.9
Delaware	18	0.0	5.6	94.4	0.0
District of Columbia	0	-	-	-	-
Florida	228	13.2	13.6	76.3	0.0
Georgia	3	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0
Guam	0	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	0	-	-	-	-
Idaho	10	0.0	20.0	90.0	0.0
Illinois	131	0.0	38.2	62.6	0.0
Indiana	7	0.0	14.3	100.0	0.0
Iowa	47	0.0	2.1	100.0	4.3
Kansas	0	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	24	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Maine	0	-	-	-	-
Maryland	170	0.0	2.4	97.1	0.6
Massachusetts	103	27.2	1.0	89.3	0.0
Michigan	85	0.0	23.5	76.5	1.2
Minnesota	50	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	0	-	-	-	-
Missouri	7	0.0	14.3	85.7	14.3
Montana	5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	38	0.0	60.5	42.1	0.0
Nevada	0	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	108	7.4	0.0	96.3	0.0
New Mexico	0	-	-	-	-
New York	580	0.7	16.4	85.0	0.5
North Carolina	37	0.0	18.9	81.1	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
North Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	225	0.0	7.6	92.4	0.0
Oklahoma	166	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Oregon	31	6.5	3.2	93.5	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	207	2.9	18.8	84.5	0.0
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	499	0.0	1.6	99.2	0.0
South Carolina	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
South Dakota	0	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	211	0.0	19.4	83.4	0.0
Texas	591	1.9	16.9	83.9	0.0
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	41	0.0	78.0	24.4	0.0
Virginia	12	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Washington	114	0.0	3.5	97.4	0.0
West Virginia	66	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0
Wisconsin	64	0.0	4.7	95.3	0.0
Wyoming	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table IV-17
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.3	81.8	65.3	81.8	74.3	-
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.0	76.2	67.9	76.2	74.2	-
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,800	\$7,704	\$6,760	\$7,704	\$8,612	-
Credential attainment ²	65.8	77.2	65.6	77.2	65.9	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	42.7	47.3	51.8	47.3	37.4	-
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	67.8	87.9	65.3	87.9	70.6	-
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	86.0	88.3	82.4	88.3	88.2	-
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$21,879	\$16,315	\$18,979	\$16,315	\$23,543	-

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

Table IV-18
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2019		Disaster Recovery PY 2019		Economic Recovery PY 2019	
	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance	Nation Performance	MI Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	9,482	391	3,941	391	5,541	-
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	13,102	906	4,286	906	8,816	-
Credential attainment ²	3,607	224	916	224	2,691	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	3,355	78	1,491	78	1,864	-
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	7,395	248	3,694	248	3,701	-
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	8,972	589	3,271	589	5,701	-

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

Table IV-26
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.8	85.1	87.0	83.3	87.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	76.2	77.2	77.9	74.7	83.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,704	\$7,580	\$7,381	\$7,238	\$7,741
Credential attainment ²	77.2	77.2	77.4	16.7	80.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	47.3	58.1	58.1	75.0	56.4
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ⁴	87.9	87.5	87.4	86.1	90.2
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	88.3	87.8	87.6	86.3	90.9
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁵	\$16,315	\$15,874	\$15,797	\$14,932	\$17,553

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

Table IV-27
WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	70.3	72.0	\$7,800	65.8	42.7
Alabama	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Alaska	84.2	57.1	\$9,942	56.5	46.3
Arizona	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	72.6	59.1	\$5,424	83.3	0.0
California	56.2	61.4	\$7,209	68.1	42.6
Colorado	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	81.7	85.1	\$10,282	71.2	43.5
Delaware	75.0	74.2	\$9,512	40.0	8.7
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Florida	79.0	74.9	\$6,210	73.1	32.4
Georgia	81.8	75.0	\$6,010	0.0	0.0
Guam	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	71.4	71.4	\$8,000	100.0	0.0
Idaho	89.1	87.9	\$7,350	76.1	22.2
Illinois	85.4	79.5	\$11,216	83.2	48.6
Indiana	62.5	50.0	\$8,474	83.3	33.3
Iowa	87.9	88.0	\$9,473	76.3	28.9
Kansas	85.7	89.5	\$9,675	0.0	17.3
Kentucky	52.4	62.5	\$5,614	75.0	0.0
Louisiana	77.8	75.0	\$3,952	66.7	0.0
Maine	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Maryland	71.0	69.4	\$19,282	34.2	46.6
Massachusetts	69.3	71.2	\$8,246	65.2	31.8
Michigan	81.8	76.2	\$7,704	77.2	47.3
Minnesota	87.9	87.1	\$10,090	83.5	61.2
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	16.7
Missouri	65.5	72.4	\$6,548	80.0	62.0
Montana	80.0	50.0	\$11,086	42.9	70.0
Nebraska	71.4	87.5	\$6,198	40.0	74.3
Nevada	0.0	66.7	-	100.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	74.5	-	96.6	0.0
New Jersey	58.3	60.0	\$10,173	52.2	2.4
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
New York	71.6	72.2	\$6,669	63.6	49.6
North Carolina	65.5	69.1	\$5,972	57.6	61.1
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	59.1	66.7	\$4,362	0.0	0.0
Ohio	65.9	77.4	\$7,413	85.3	43.7
Oklahoma	66.7	100.0	\$11,435	0.0	44.8
Oregon	64.0	60.6	\$8,436	74.1	84.6

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Palau	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	89.1	87.9	\$12,950	78.3	32.1
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	72.3	79.7	\$8,050	20.7	9.3
South Carolina	83.3	81.8	\$8,637	60.0	100.0
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	91.7	100.0	\$11,506	0.0	65.9
Texas	73.1	72.8	\$7,990	62.3	59.5
Utah	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Vermont	20.0	65.4	\$14,906	33.3	0.0
Virgin Islands	48.7	48.9	\$6,760	0.0	24.2
Virginia	84.8	86.2	\$8,301	70.6	33.3
Washington	69.8	68.3	\$11,874	77.1	9.6
West Virginia	80.5	66.7	\$9,375	100.0	0.0
Wisconsin	78.6	77.8	\$5,811	87.5	58.7
Wyoming	83.3	72.7	\$12,844	54.5	77.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

Table IV-28
WIA Common Measures for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
Nation	67.8	86.0	\$21,879
Alabama	-	-	-
Alaska	93.4	82.8	\$24,964
Arizona	-	-	-
Arkansas	77.5	78.2	\$15,401
California	61.0	76.7	\$28,676
Colorado	-	-	-
Connecticut	84.1	88.3	\$23,381
Delaware	61.1	86.7	\$20,471
District of Columbia	-	-	-
Florida	74.7	88.7	\$15,730
Georgia	81.5	64.3	\$13,489
Guam	-	-	-
Hawaii	50.0	100.0	\$21,329
Idaho	92.3	94.1	\$17,821
Illinois	92.0	91.5	\$20,538
Indiana	50.0	87.5	\$25,933
Iowa	86.3	94.2	\$19,884
Kansas	100.0	98.2	\$22,176
Kentucky	54.7	87.0	\$11,616
Louisiana	80.0	81.8	\$15,392
Maine	-	-	-
Maryland	65.1	89.4	\$43,832
Massachusetts	64.9	89.6	\$26,065
Michigan	87.9	88.3	\$16,315
Minnesota	86.5	93.7	\$24,622
Mississippi	-	-	-
Missouri	66.7	93.1	\$17,594
Montana	71.4	80.0	\$22,663
Nebraska	81.3	100.0	\$14,412
Nevada	-	100.0	\$9,336
New Hampshire	-	76.2	\$21,990
New Jersey	57.9	95.5	\$23,090
New Mexico	-	-	-
New York	66.5	85.0	\$16,617
North Carolina	64.1	86.8	\$14,972
North Dakota	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	58.6	75.0	\$10,124
Ohio	65.2	88.2	\$18,710
Oklahoma	70.7	100.0	\$21,503
Oregon	63.2	85.6	\$25,925

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	87.2	94.2	\$28,847
Puerto Rico	-	-	-
Rhode Island	56.7	89.2	\$19,324
South Carolina	41.7	100.0	\$15,098
South Dakota	-	-	-
Tennessee	88.6	100.0	\$22,163
Texas	68.8	86.1	\$21,625
Utah	-	-	-
Vermont	25.0	100.0	\$22,446
Virgin Islands	54.1	50.0	\$14,760
Virginia	83.9	88.9	\$19,317
Washington	67.1	81.4	\$28,971
West Virginia	79.0	90.6	\$29,189
Wisconsin	80.5	91.7	\$16,230
Wyoming	66.7	100.0	\$24,750

¹ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

² Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Part V: Youth Program

Table V-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	81,467	81,365	80,693	2,274	2,115	1,809
Statewide programs	617	824	1,540	46	36	46
Local programs	81,301	80,885	79,539	2,273	2,113	1,808
Age Categories						
14 to 15	2.1	1.4	1.8	3.9	4.0	4.1
16 to 17	21.6	20.5	20.0	24.7	23.0	23.4
18	18.7	18.6	19.4	18.4	17.3	19.0
19 to 21	36.0	36.8	36.4	32.6	33.0	32.2
22 to 24	21.7	22.6	22.4	20.4	22.7	21.3
Gender						
Females	54.1	53.5	52.8	56.5	53.4	52.4
Males	45.9	46.5	47.2	43.5	46.6	47.6
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	24.6	25.4	26.9	8.9	9.3	8.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.3
Asians	2.8	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.3	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	44.0	43.3	43.4	41.8	44.5	42.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
Whites	53.5	54.6	53.9	58.8	55.4	58.6
More than one race	4.3	4.5	4.4	5.1	5.1	4.8
Employment Status						
Employed	15.8	17.9	18.4	20.8	18.2	20.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.2	82.1	81.6	79.2	81.8	79.4
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Disabled veterans	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Claimants not referred	3.1	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.5	96.7	97.1	98.6	99.1	98.0

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.2
Some secondary school	47.6	46.5	44.7	55.8	55.2	52.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.7	4.9	4.6	2.8	2.9	2.8
Secondary school graduates	37.3	40.0	42.1	31.6	32.5	36.1
Some postsecondary	3.2	2.8	3.2	4.4	3.7	3.3
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.7
School Status at Participation						
In-school	19.7	16.6	17.3	31.5	28.0	30.8
Secondary school or less	16.4	13.9	14.5	27.4	24.6	25.1
Alternative school	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.5	4.5
Postsecondary school	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.2
Not attending	80.3	83.4	82.7	68.5	72.0	69.2
Secondary school dropout	31.6	32.4	29.3	29.8	32.1	26.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	46.3	48.0	50.2	38.7	39.5	42.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.4	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.4	0.6
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	30.8	30.1	26.4	34.0	33.0	28.2
TANF	5.0	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.3	2.2
SSI or SSDI	2.1	2.2	2.1	5.2	5.6	5.7
SNAP	23.6	23.9	20.8	30.2	28.4	24.2
Other public assistance	7.9	7.1	6.3	30.3	28.5	24.4
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	21.4	21.7	19.6	22.6	22.2	19.1
Single parents	14.0	13.7	13.0	14.5	15.2	13.5
Youth who need additional assistance	33.8	31.3	28.6	31.0	26.8	27.3
Foster care youth	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.5
Individuals with a disability	15.0	16.1	18.0	14.4	16.8	19.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.4	7.2	7.7	6.6	5.9	7.1
Ex-offenders	10.8	11.5	11.1	6.7	8.7	9.2
Low income	81.7	84.1	84.6	92.0	91.9	92.0
English language learners	3.0	3.4	4.0	1.8	2.1	2.3
Basic skills deficient	56.2	57.2	58.2	68.3	73.1	74.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-2
Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	81,467	81,365	80,693	2,274	2,115	1,809
Statewide programs	617	824	1,540	46	36	46
Local programs	81,301	80,885	79,539	2,273	2,113	1,808
Age Categories						
14 to 15	1,721	1,168	1,418	88	85	75
16 to 17	17,544	16,666	16,119	561	487	423
18	15,176	15,107	15,584	419	365	343
19 to 21	29,258	29,841	29,309	741	698	583
22 to 24	17,611	18,351	18,064	465	480	385
Gender						
Females	43,684	43,222	42,301	1,284	1,129	947
Males	37,114	37,497	37,868	990	984	860
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	19,257	20,031	21,046	200	195	151
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2,433	2,364	2,499	68	63	41
Asians	1,863	1,823	1,873	41	47	23
Blacks or African Americans	29,662	29,230	28,789	941	925	749
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	688	740	782	*	*	9
Whites	36,058	36,804	35,726	1,323	1,152	1,030
More than one race	2,928	3,055	2,937	115	106	84
Employment Status						
Employed	12,903	14,582	14,842	473	384	372
Not employed or with layoff notice	68,564	66,783	65,851	1,801	1,731	1,437
Veteran Status						
Veterans	213	227	272	*	*	*
Disabled veterans	--	--	46	--	--	0
Other eligible persons	25	23	16	*	0	*
Active duty military spouses	--	--	113	--	--	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	204	189	278	0	*	0
Claimants referred by WPRS	618	388	255	*	*	*
Claimants not referred	2,544	1,880	1,681	23	11	35
Claimants exempt	30	36	29	0	*	0
Exhaustees	290	181	137	*	*	0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	77,781	78,691	78,313	2,242	2,095	1,773

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	3,662	3,348	2,859	94	92	76
Some secondary school	38,817	37,836	36,089	1,268	1,168	941
Secondary school equivalency	4,660	3,996	3,696	63	62	50
Secondary school graduates	30,410	32,580	33,944	719	688	653
Some postsecondary	2,602	2,241	2,551	99	79	59
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1,316	1,364	1,554	31	26	30
School Status at Participation						
In-school	16,017	13,486	13,973	716	593	558
Secondary school or less	13,373	11,320	11,670	623	521	454
Alternative school	1,361	1,064	1,178	60	52	82
Postsecondary school	1,283	1,102	1,125	33	20	22
Not attending	65,394	67,809	66,714	1,558	1,522	1,251
Secondary school dropout	25,760	26,372	23,677	678	679	471
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	37,672	39,008	40,539	879	835	770
Within age of compulsory attendance	1,962	2,429	2,498	*	*	10
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	25,063	24,452	21,274	774	699	511
TANF	4,106	3,921	3,296	117	90	40
SSI or SSDI	1,716	1,808	1,699	118	118	103
SNAP	19,260	19,423	16,802	686	600	437
Other public assistance	6,422	5,779	5,056	689	603	441
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	17,170	17,507	15,735	515	469	346
Single parents	10,735	10,800	10,278	301	309	244
Youth who need additional assistance	27,562	25,455	23,081	706	567	494
Foster care youth	2,638	3,158	3,227	93	90	100
Individuals with a disability	11,656	12,627	13,933	302	340	328
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	299	--	--	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5,215	5,844	6,207	150	125	128
Ex-offenders	8,399	9,043	8,595	152	185	166
Low income	66,553	68,463	68,289	2,093	1,944	1,665
English language learners	2,482	2,806	3,240	42	45	42
Basic skills deficient	45,766	46,557	46,952	1,554	1,546	1,353
Facing substantial cultural barrier	830	1,119	1,026	13	13	12
Displaced homemakers	81	94	93	0	0	0

Table V-3
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	75	423	343	583	385
Statewide programs	9	*	*	21	*
Local programs	75	423	343	583	384
Age Categories					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	53.3	47.2	46.9	54.8	59.2
Males	46.7	52.8	53.1	45.2	40.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.4	7.0	8.8	10.5	7.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.1
Asians	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9
Blacks or African Americans	52.7	45.5	42.3	38.3	44.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.8
Whites	50.0	57.5	58.3	61.7	56.9
More than one race	4.1	5.9	4.2	4.8	4.2
Employment Status					
Employed	1.3	7.8	17.5	28.5	29.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	98.7	92.2	82.5	71.5	70.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	4.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	100.0	98.5	97.9	95.1

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	30.7	5.4	2.3	2.7	1.6
Some secondary school	69.3	89.4	61.5	35.8	23.6
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.7	6.8
Secondary school graduates	0.0	4.7	34.1	51.3	56.4
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.0	6.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	5.7
School Status at Participation					
In-school	100.0	73.3	35.9	8.1	0.8
Secondary school or below	94.7	62.6	28.3	3.6	0.0
Alternative school	5.3	10.2	6.1	1.9	0.8
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.6	0.0
Not attending	0.0	26.7	64.1	91.9	99.2
Secondary school dropout	0.0	20.8	29.4	32.4	24.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	4.7	34.7	58.8	74.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	42.7	29.1	19.2	25.6	36.6
TANF	4.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	4.9
SSI or SSDI	10.7	10.6	7.0	2.6	2.9
SNAP	32.0	22.2	13.7	23.7	34.8
Other public assistance	32.0	22.2	14.3	23.8	35.1
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	2.7	4.3	7.9	22.3	43.9
Single parents	1.3	3.1	4.7	14.3	34.1
Youth who need additional assistance	32.0	21.5	27.1	31.4	26.8
Foster care youth	5.3	8.0	6.1	5.0	3.1
Individuals with a disability	27.0	29.5	22.7	13.9	10.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.3	5.4	9.6	8.2	6.0
Ex-offenders	1.3	7.8	6.7	9.9	13.2
Low income	100.0	95.3	95.9	90.2	86.2
English language learners	4.0	2.6	2.9	2.2	1.3
Basic skills deficient	85.3	81.1	79.9	71.4	66.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-4
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	151	1,640	956	692	111
Statewide programs	*	44	20	23	*
Local programs	151	1,639	955	692	111
Age Categories					
14 to 15	2.6	4.3	3.6	5.2	3.6
16 to 17	19.2	23.5	22.1	24.6	23.4
18	19.9	18.9	19.1	18.8	18.0
19 to 21	40.4	31.7	34.2	29.2	34.2
22 to 24	17.9	21.6	21.0	22.3	20.7
Gender					
Females	57.0	52.1	51.6	52.3	61.3
Males	43.0	47.9	48.4	47.7	38.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	9.7	1.7	18.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	9.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	36.9
Asians	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	20.7
Blacks or African Americans	15.1	44.7	0.0	100.0	51.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	8.1
Whites	82.5	56.7	100.0	0.0	66.7
More than one race	8.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	75.7
Employment Status					
Employed	23.8	20.4	24.1	15.6	20.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	76.2	79.6	75.9	84.4	79.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.4	0.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.7	97.9	97.5	98.4	99.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	7.9	3.9	4.8	3.5	2.7
Some secondary school	53.6	51.5	51.4	51.4	55.9
Secondary school equivalency	2.6	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.7
Secondary school graduates	33.8	36.6	35.0	38.9	33.3
Some postsecondary	1.3	3.5	3.8	2.6	3.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
School Status at Participation					
In-school	18.5	31.8	27.3	35.4	31.5
Secondary school or below	15.2	25.8	19.5	32.9	22.5
Alternative school	3.3	4.6	6.4	2.0	4.5
Postsecondary school	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.4	4.5
Not attending	81.5	68.2	72.7	64.6	68.5
Secondary school dropout	43.0	24.4	29.5	19.8	30.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	38.4	43.2	42.4	44.7	36.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.9
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	24.5	28.6	23.0	34.0	39.6
TANF	2.0	2.2	1.0	3.3	5.4
SSI or SSDI	3.3	5.8	4.0	7.4	9.0
SNAP	21.2	24.5	20.4	28.3	34.2
Other public assistance	21.9	24.7	20.5	28.6	34.2
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	21.9	19.0	18.5	19.7	22.5
Single parents	13.9	13.6	13.1	13.9	18.2
Youth who need additional assistance	37.1	26.5	33.4	17.3	40.5
Foster care youth	7.3	5.4	4.9	5.8	10.8
Individuals with a disability	9.7	19.7	26.2	9.5	15.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.6	7.1	7.6	5.9	8.1
Ex-offenders	11.3	9.1	12.1	5.8	6.3
Low income	89.4	92.3	89.2	95.8	92.8
English language learners	7.3	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.2
Basic skills deficient	70.2	75.1	66.4	87.3	68.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	6.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-5
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	947	860	372	1,437	328
Statewide programs	29	17	9	37	*
Local programs	947	859	371	1,437	328
Age Categories					
14 to 15	4.2	4.1	0.3	5.1	5.2
16 to 17	21.0	25.9	8.9	27.1	36.3
18	17.0	21.2	16.1	19.7	22.9
19 to 21	33.7	30.6	44.6	29.0	23.8
22 to 24	24.1	18.3	30.1	19.0	11.9
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	63.2	49.6	38.4
Males	0.0	100.0	36.8	50.4	61.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.2	7.6	9.7	8.1	4.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.9
Asians	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.6
Blacks or African Americans	43.3	41.9	33.0	45.1	22.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.6
Whites	58.0	59.0	67.6	56.2	79.1
More than one race	5.4	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.0
Employment Status					
Employed	24.8	15.9	100.0	0.0	16.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	75.2	84.1	0.0	100.0	83.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.0	98.0	97.8	98.1	97.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	4.0	4.4	1.6	4.9	5.8
Some secondary school	46.1	58.5	28.2	58.2	62.2
Secondary school equivalency	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	1.2
Secondary school graduates	42.1	29.4	57.8	30.5	26.2
Some postsecondary	3.4	3.1	5.9	2.6	2.7
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.0	1.3	3.5	1.2	1.8
School Status at Participation					
In-school	27.0	35.1	11.8	35.8	56.1
Secondary school or below	21.5	29.1	6.5	29.9	43.3
Alternative school	3.8	5.3	3.2	4.9	12.2
Postsecondary school	1.7	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.6
Not attending	73.0	64.9	88.2	64.2	43.9
Secondary school dropout	24.4	27.8	20.2	27.6	12.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	48.2	36.4	68.0	36.0	31.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	34.6	21.2	22.8	29.6	18.9
TANF	3.1	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.2
SSI or SSDI	5.8	5.6	2.2	6.6	10.4
SNAP	30.9	16.6	21.2	24.9	10.7
Other public assistance	31.3	16.7	21.2	25.2	10.7
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	30.5	6.6	27.2	17.0	4.3
Single parents	22.8	3.4	19.4	12.0	3.7
Youth who need additional assistance	27.0	27.6	32.8	25.9	28.7
Foster care youth	5.5	5.6	3.2	6.1	1.2
Individuals with a disability	14.0	24.3	15.3	19.9	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.8	6.3	7.0	7.1	4.0
Ex-offenders	5.7	13.0	11.6	8.6	7.9
Low income	92.1	92.0	79.6	95.3	89.0
English language learners	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.4	0.6
Basic skills deficient	73.9	75.9	63.7	77.7	79.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.5
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-6
Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	558	454	82	22
Statewide programs	11	9	*	0
Local programs	558	454	82	22
Age Categories				
14 to 15	13.4	15.6	4.9	0.0
16 to 17	55.6	58.4	52.4	9.1
18	22.0	21.4	25.6	22.7
19 to 21	8.4	4.6	13.4	68.2
22 to 24	0.5	0.0	3.7	0.0
Gender				
Females	45.9	44.9	43.9	72.7
Males	54.1	55.1	56.1	27.3
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	5.1	5.2	6.2	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.0
Asians	1.7	1.4	0.0	13.6
Blacks or African Americans	48.2	54.2	23.8	18.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.1
Whites	52.7	46.2	82.5	72.7
More than one race	4.8	4.1	6.3	13.6
Employment Status				
Employed	7.9	5.3	14.6	36.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.1	94.7	85.4	63.6
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.0
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	5.7	5.7	7.3	0.0
Some secondary school	90.3	94.3	92.7	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.5
Secondary school graduates	2.2	0.0	0.0	54.5
Some postsecondary	1.6	0.0	0.0	40.9
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
School Status at Participation				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	81.4	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	14.7	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	27.2	25.8	34.1	31.8
TANF	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.0
SSI or SSDI	9.5	9.3	12.2	4.5
SNAP	20.3	18.7	26.8	27.3
Other public assistance	20.4	18.9	26.8	27.3
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	4.1	2.9	8.5	13.6
Single parents	2.5	1.3	9.1	4.5
Youth who need additional assistance	18.1	13.2	41.5	31.8
Foster care youth	7.5	7.5	4.9	18.2
Individuals with a disability	35.0	33.5	50.6	9.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.3	5.3	13.4	0.0
Ex-offenders	3.8	2.0	14.6	0.0
Low income	99.6	99.8	98.8	100.0
English language learners	3.0	3.5	0.0	4.5
Basic skills deficient	86.4	87.7	82.9	72.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-7
Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	1,251	471	770	10
Statewide programs	35	15	20	0
Local programs	1,250	470	770	10
Age Categories				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	9.0	18.7	2.6	50.0
18	17.6	21.4	15.5	0.0
19 to 21	42.8	40.1	44.5	40.0
22 to 24	30.5	19.7	37.4	10.0
Gender				
Females	55.3	49.1	59.3	40.0
Males	44.7	50.9	40.7	60.0
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	9.9	14.0	7.6	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	3.5	1.7	10.0
Asians	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	40.1	34.9	43.6	10.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.0
Whites	61.2	67.8	56.8	90.0
More than one race	4.8	6.0	4.0	10.0
Employment Status				
Employed	26.2	15.9	32.9	0.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	73.8	84.1	67.1	100.0
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.7	1.3	3.6	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.2	98.7	96.2	100.0
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	3.5	9.3	0.0	0.0
Some secondary school	34.9	90.7	0.0	100.0
Secondary school equivalency	3.9	0.0	6.4	0.0
Secondary school graduates	51.2	0.0	83.2	0.0
Some postsecondary	4.0	0.0	6.5	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.4	0.0	3.9	0.0
School Status at Participation				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	37.6	100.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	61.6	0.0	100.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	28.7	30.4	27.8	20.0
TANF	2.6	2.1	2.9	0.0
SSI or SSDI	4.0	6.4	2.6	0.0
SNAP	25.9	25.5	26.2	20.0
Other public assistance	26.1	26.1	26.2	20.0
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	25.8	21.0	28.8	20.0
Single parents	18.4	14.6	20.6	20.0
Youth who need additional assistance	31.4	27.0	34.3	20.0
Foster care youth	4.6	5.7	3.5	40.0
Individuals with a disability	12.0	9.1	13.8	0.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.4	9.8	5.8	20.0
Ex-offenders	11.6	16.1	8.7	20.0
Low income	88.6	88.1	89.2	70.0
English language learners	2.0	2.1	1.9	0.0
Basic skills deficient	69.6	75.2	66.2	70.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-8
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	*	40	1,665	1,367	166
Statewide programs	*	*	45	33	*
Local programs	*	40	1,664	1,367	166
Age Categories					
14 to 15	*	7.5	4.5	4.8	0.6
16 to 17	*	17.5	24.2	25.5	19.9
18	*	10.0	19.8	20.3	13.9
19 to 21	*	17.5	31.6	30.6	34.9
22 to 24	*	47.5	19.9	18.9	30.7
Gender					
Females	*	72.5	52.4	51.5	32.5
Males	*	27.5	47.6	48.5	67.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	7.7	8.2	8.2	10.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	10.3	2.3	2.2	2.5
Asians	*	2.6	1.2	1.3	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	*	69.2	44.5	49.0	27.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.0
Whites	*	38.5	57.0	52.1	74.2
More than one race	*	12.8	4.9	4.4	3.1
Employment Status					
Employed	*	17.5	17.8	17.5	25.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	82.5	82.2	82.5	74.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Claimants not referred	*	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.8
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	97.5	98.2	98.5	98.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	*	0.0	4.3	5.0	4.2
Some secondary school	*	45.0	53.1	56.1	55.4
Secondary school equivalency	*	5.0	2.8	2.6	8.4
Secondary school graduates	*	50.0	35.2	32.7	29.5
Some postsecondary	*	0.0	3.1	2.4	1.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.2
School Attendance					
In-school	*	20.0	33.4	35.8	12.7
Secondary school or below	*	17.5	27.2	29.6	5.4
Alternative school	*	2.5	4.9	5.0	7.2
Postsecondary school	*	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0
Not attending	*	80.0	66.6	64.2	87.3
Secondary school dropout	*	25.0	24.9	26.0	45.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	*	55.0	41.3	37.7	40.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	*	100.0	30.7	29.3	24.1
TANF	*	100.0	2.4	2.0	2.4
SSI or SSDI	*	7.5	6.2	6.3	7.2
SNAP	*	85.0	26.2	25.2	19.9
Other public assistance	*	90.0	26.5	25.4	19.9
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	*	65.0	18.2	16.8	15.1
Single parents	*	55.0	13.1	12.0	9.7
Youth who need additional assistance	*	20.0	26.7	22.6	31.3
Foster care youth	*	5.0	6.0	5.5	7.2
Individuals with a disability	*	10.5	18.4	19.8	16.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	17.5	7.7	6.1	10.8
Ex-offenders	*	10.0	8.8	7.7	100.0
Low income	*	100.0	100.0	93.9	88.0
English language learners	*	2.5	2.5	3.1	0.6
Basic skills deficient	*	70.0	76.2	99.0	62.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0
Displaced homemakers	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-9
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	128	244	327	494	100
Statewide programs	*	*	*	11	*
Local programs	128	244	327	493	100
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.8	0.4	0.3	4.9	4.0
16 to 17	18.0	5.3	4.6	18.4	34.0
18	25.8	6.6	8.0	18.8	21.0
19 to 21	37.5	34.0	38.8	37.0	29.0
22 to 24	18.0	53.7	48.3	20.9	12.0
Gender					
Females	57.8	88.1	84.7	51.9	52.0
Males	42.2	11.9	15.3	48.1	48.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.9	8.6	9.8	11.4	11.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.7	2.5	2.2	3.5	5.1
Asians	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.5	1.0
Blacks or African Americans	36.6	46.9	43.9	28.7	46.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0
Whites	64.2	57.7	58.6	71.7	55.6
More than one race	6.5	7.1	5.6	6.4	9.1
Employment Status					
Employed	20.3	29.5	29.7	24.7	12.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	79.7	70.5	70.3	75.3	88.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.7	95.1	96.6	96.4	97.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	1.6	2.9	2.4	5.3	2.0
Some secondary school	63.3	31.6	32.4	39.9	67.0
Secondary school equivalency	1.6	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.0
Secondary school graduates	30.5	57.4	56.9	44.3	26.0
Some postsecondary	2.3	3.3	3.1	5.3	2.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.0
School Attendance					
In-school	27.3	5.7	5.8	20.4	42.0
Secondary school or below	18.8	2.5	3.1	12.1	34.0
Alternative school	8.6	2.9	1.8	6.9	4.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	4.0
Not attending	72.7	94.3	94.2	79.6	58.0
Secondary school dropout	35.9	28.3	29.4	25.7	27.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	35.2	65.2	64.2	53.4	27.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	4.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	26.6	51.6	47.7	30.0	16.0
TANF	5.5	9.0	7.6	1.6	2.0
SSI or SSDI	2.3	4.5	3.1	4.5	1.0
SNAP	24.2	48.8	45.6	27.1	14.0
Other public assistance	24.2	49.2	46.2	27.3	14.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	22.7	100.0	100.0	12.8	8.0
Single parents	17.2	100.0	68.8	9.3	6.0
Youth who need additional assistance	19.5	18.9	17.4	100.0	18.0
Foster care youth	8.6	2.5	2.1	3.6	100.0
Individuals with a disability	10.7	5.0	3.1	20.0	4.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	9.0	7.6	5.1	11.0
Ex-offenders	14.1	6.6	7.3	10.5	12.0
Low income	100.0	88.9	86.9	90.1	100.0
English language learners	1.6	0.4	0.6	3.4	5.0
Basic skills deficient	64.1	67.2	65.4	61.7	73.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-10
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

((Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL))

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,809	917	1,738	1,218	418
Statewide programs	46	35	31	37	*
Local programs	1,808	916	1,737	1,218	417
Age Categories					
14 to 15	4.1	4.8	3.9	4.6	0.2
16 to 17	23.4	36.4	23.6	23.3	6.7
18	19.0	22.0	18.7	18.1	14.1
19 to 21	32.2	24.3	31.9	32.9	41.9
22 to 24	21.3	12.4	21.9	21.1	37.1
Gender					
Females	52.4	49.9	52.4	54.1	61.7
Males	47.6	50.1	47.6	45.9	38.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.4	9.6	8.3	7.4	7.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.7
Asians	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.2
Blacks or African Americans	42.6	41.0	43.0	44.0	39.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
Whites	58.6	60.1	58.2	56.7	61.1
More than one race	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.4
Employment Status					
Employed	20.6	15.4	20.4	19.5	40.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	79.4	84.6	79.6	80.5	59.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Claimants not referred	1.9	0.8	2.0	2.1	4.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.0	99.2	97.9	97.9	95.7

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	4.2	5.1	3.8	4.4	1.7
Some secondary school	52.0	76.7	51.7	49.8	17.0
Secondary school equivalency	2.8	1.2	2.8	2.5	6.0
Secondary school graduates	36.1	15.2	36.7	38.0	65.1
Some postsecondary	3.3	1.6	3.2	3.4	7.2
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.7	0.2	1.7	2.0	3.1
School Status at Participation					
In-school	30.8	45.1	31.2	31.1	9.6
Secondary school or below	25.1	37.0	25.4	24.1	5.3
Alternative school	4.5	7.4	4.7	5.6	2.4
Postsecondary school	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.9
Not attending	69.2	54.9	68.8	68.9	90.4
Secondary school dropout	26.0	36.8	24.9	23.9	10.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	42.6	17.4	43.3	44.4	79.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	28.2	29.0	28.5	31.5	28.0
TANF	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.1	3.8
SSI or SSDI	5.7	8.5	5.9	6.7	2.2
SNAP	24.2	23.2	24.3	27.0	25.8
Other public assistance	24.4	23.6	24.6	27.2	25.8
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	19.1	14.0	19.2	19.2	33.5
Single parents	13.5	10.0	13.7	13.5	24.6
Youth who need additional assistance	27.3	22.8	27.0	29.9	32.5
Foster care youth	5.5	5.1	5.6	4.8	2.2
Individuals with a disability	19.0	20.3	19.3	19.4	11.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7.1	8.3	7.1	6.9	6.5
Ex-offenders	9.2	10.8	9.0	8.9	9.1
Low income	92.0	93.6	92.1	93.2	85.6
English language learners	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.9
Basic skills deficient	74.8	79.5	75.0	74.5	60.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-11
Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,809	917	1,738	1,218	418
Statewide programs	46	35	31	37	*
Local programs	1,808	916	1,737	1,218	417
Age Categories					
14 to 15	75	44	67	56	*
16 to 17	423	334	411	284	28
18	343	202	325	220	59
19 to 21	583	223	555	401	175
22 to 24	385	114	380	257	155
Gender					
Females	947	457	909	658	258
Males	860	459	827	559	160
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	151	87	143	89	31
American Indians/Alaska Natives	41	21	39	26	11
Asians	23	*	23	18	9
Blacks or African Americans	749	364	725	519	160
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	9	*	9	*	*
Whites	1,030	534	982	669	248
More than one race	84	37	81	54	22
Employment Status					
Employed	372	141	355	237	168
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,437	776	1,383	981	250
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	0	*	*	*
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0	*	*	*
Claimants not referred	35	*	35	25	17
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	0	0	0	0	0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,773	910	1,702	1,192	400

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level					
8 th or less	76	47	66	53	*
Some secondary school	941	703	899	607	71
Secondary school equivalency	50	11	49	30	25
Secondary school graduates	653	139	638	463	272
Some postsecondary	59	15	56	41	30
Postsecondary certificate or degree	30	*	30	24	13
School Status at Participation					
In-school	558	414	543	379	40
Secondary school or below	454	339	441	294	22
Alternative school	82	68	81	68	10
Postsecondary school	22	*	21	17	*
Not attending	1,251	503	1,195	839	378
Secondary school dropout	471	337	433	291	44
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	770	160	752	541	332
Within age of compulsory attendance	10	*	10	*	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	511	266	496	384	117
TANF	40	14	39	26	16
SSI or SSDI	103	78	102	82	9
SNAP	437	213	423	329	108
Other public assistance	441	216	427	331	108
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	346	128	334	234	140
Single parents	244	91	237	164	103
Youth who need additional assistance	494	209	470	364	136
Foster care youth	100	47	98	59	9
Individuals with a disability	328	175	324	227	48
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	128	76	124	84	27
Ex-offenders	166	99	156	109	38
Low income	1,665	858	1,600	1,135	358
English language learners	42	24	38	30	*
Basic skills deficient	1,353	729	1,303	907	252
Facing substantial cultural barrier	12	*	12	10	*
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0

Table V-12
Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters	81,467	81,365	80,693	2,274	2,115	1,809
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	55.3	50.5	49.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	5.3	5.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	49.7	43.8	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	1.9	2.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	3.0	2.9	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4
Other partner programs	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	38.2	36.0	33.6	53.4	39.2	29.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	13.2	15.0	14.6	5.1	9.4	12.2
Paid and unpaid work experiences	46.6	46.1	47.3	33.8	34.5	38.3
Occupational skills training	32.5	32.4	32.0	13.5	16.8	21.1
Education offered concurrently	5.3	6.9	7.6	6.3	8.1	14.7
Leadership development opportunities	26.4	27.4	27.1	42.5	45.7	41.4
Supportive services	49.7	52.0	50.8	42.0	38.9	46.9
Adult mentoring	9.1	8.8	8.3	4.3	7.4	8.8
Follow-up services	25.3	25.9	--	0.0	0.0	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	41.4	37.3	35.5	11.4	15.5	12.9
Financial literacy education	13.9	17.9	20.1	1.4	5.2	6.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.1	3.1	3.2	0.1	0.3	1.8
Labor market information	34.2	45.5	53.4	4.1	11.4	21.8
Postsecondary preparation and transition	9.3	11.2	11.8	3.7	7.1	11.5
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	44.7	45.6	44.0	61.4	69.3	67.9
4 or fewer weeks	4.4	5.4	6.0	1.2	1.1	1.9
5 to 13 weeks	12.9	13.4	14.1	8.4	6.6	10.3
14 to 26 weeks	22.2	21.5	22.7	16.8	14.8	16.4
27 to 52 weeks	31.0	29.3	28.7	25.2	26.0	24.6
53 to 104 weeks	20.8	21.1	20.0	32.1	29.3	24.4
More than 104 weeks	8.8	9.3	8.6	16.2	22.3	22.3

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.9
Health/medical	0.8	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.3	1.1
Deceased	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	10.2	11.2	12.0	10.3	11.3	8.2
Received training	35.2	35.3	34.5	13.5	16.9	21.4
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	45.6	46.8	47.3	26.5	27.9	23.5
On-the-job training	30.3	30.0	29.2	51.5	48.6	53.5
Other employment, including internships	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.3
Pre-apprenticeship programs	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.0
Job shadowing	3.0	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.5
Other work experience	18.9	15.1	15.5	13.7	15.1	15.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	28,662	28,756	27,870	307	357	388
Completed training	79.9	79.0	78.3	85.7	83.8	86.6
ITA established	21.0	20.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	3.9	3.5	3.7	2.9	1.7	5.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	20.2	--	--	48.7
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	27.5	28.3	28.8	14.2	15.4	14.9
4 or fewer weeks	20.7	20.7	18.9	21.2	25.2	30.7
5 to 13 weeks	25.7	26.0	26.7	47.2	42.9	34.3
14 to 26 weeks	19.5	19.3	20.2	16.6	17.4	19.3
27 to 52 weeks	18.4	18.2	18.5	12.7	9.2	10.8
More than 52 weeks	15.6	15.8	15.7	2.3	5.3	4.9

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.6	2.8	1.5
Education, training, and library	4.9	4.6	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.2	10.1	9.1	9.1	11.8	8.8
Healthcare support	27.3	29.5	28.1	55.0	49.9	52.1
Food preparation and serving related	6.9	6.5	5.1	0.0	1.4	0.3
Sales and related	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	12.4	9.3	10.0	3.3	3.4	2.3
Construction and extraction	5.3	5.6	6.7	3.3	9.2	4.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.2	4.7	4.6	1.6	2.2	3.1
Production	7.5	7.3	8.0	7.8	6.4	6.2
Transportation and material moving	6.6	7.8	9.6	12.7	8.7	16.0
Other occupations	11.8	11.8	12.4	2.3	4.8	5.7

Table V-13
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters	81,467	81,365	80,693	2,274	2,115	1,809
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	45,019	41,113	40,016	2,274	2,115	1,809
WIOA Adult	4,292	4,093	4,275	0	0	0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	206	168	203	0	0	0
Wagner-Peyser	40,511	35,669	34,245	0	0	0
Vocational Rehabilitation	501	648	711	0	0	0
Adult Education	1,553	2,245	2,485	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	34	35	35	0	0	0
Vocational Education	167	183	198	0	0	0
Job Corps	2,452	2,342	2,114	2,274	2,115	1,809
YouthBuild	319	448	440	*	11	*
Other partner programs	738	857	817	10	*	*
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	31,104	29,257	27,137	1,215	829	524
Alternative school and dropout recovery	10,726	12,196	11,780	117	198	221
Paid and unpaid work experiences	37,963	37,484	38,199	769	730	693
Occupational skills training	26,489	26,396	25,797	306	355	381
Education offered concurrently	4,318	5,610	6,160	143	171	266
Leadership development opportunities	21,469	22,254	21,828	966	967	749
Supportive services	40,492	42,280	40,990	954	822	849
Adult mentoring	7,420	7,174	6,711	98	156	159
Follow-up services	20,632	21,091	--	0	0	--
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	33,746	30,386	28,682	259	327	233
Financial literacy education	11,323	14,565	16,240	31	111	111
Entrepreneurial skills training	2,555	2,502	2,570	*	*	33
Labor market information	27,847	37,031	43,050	93	242	394
Postsecondary preparation and transition	7,565	9,092	9,519	85	150	208
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	3,569	4,404	4,811	28	24	35
5 to 13 weeks	10,482	10,935	11,409	191	139	187
14 to 26 weeks	18,055	17,527	18,290	383	312	296
27 to 52 weeks	25,263	23,809	23,152	572	549	445
53 to 104 weeks	16,966	17,161	16,099	731	619	442
More than 104 weeks	7,132	7,529	6,932	369	472	404

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	969	838	678	44	30	16
Health/medical	612	566	486	47	28	19
Deceased	129	111	110	*	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	19	13	8	0	0	0
Foster care	125	92	78	*	*	*
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	8,282	9,115	9,663	234	240	149
Received training	28,662	28,756	27,870	307	357	388
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	16,229	16,764	17,108	204	204	163
On-the-job training	10,787	10,733	10,583	396	355	371
Other employment, including internships	138	244	301	*	*	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1,137	1,100	861	20	13	*
Job shadowing	1,062	2,055	2,171	43	42	45
Other work experience	6,715	5,406	5,604	105	110	105
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	28,662	28,756	27,870	307	357	388
Completed training	22,891	22,712	21,812	263	299	336
ITA established	6,024	5,970	6,191	0	0	0
Pell grant recipients	1,128	1,006	1,026	9	*	22
Program(s) operated by the private sector	--	--	5,616	--	--	189
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,937	5,949	5,268	65	90	119
5 to 13 weeks	7,370	7,480	7,446	145	153	133
14 to 26 weeks	5,600	5,540	5,635	51	62	75
27 to 52 weeks	5,272	5,238	5,152	39	33	42
More than 52 weeks	4,483	4,549	4,369	*	19	19

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	791	817	801	14	10	*
Education, training, and library	921	873	801	*	*	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1,910	1,931	1,777	28	42	34
Healthcare support	5,119	5,638	5,455	169	178	202
Food preparation and serving related	1,300	1,245	996	0	*	*
Sales and related	301	249	301	0	*	0
Office and administrative support	2,331	1,783	1,946	10	12	9
Construction and extraction	989	1,067	1,308	10	33	18
Installation, maintenance, and repair	792	899	899	*	*	12
Production	1,403	1,388	1,556	24	23	24
Transportation and material moving	1,245	1,481	1,857	39	31	62
Other occupations	2,221	2,243	2,406	*	17	22

Table V-14
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters	75	423	343	583	385
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.8
Other partner programs	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	45.3	46.3	35.0	20.2	14.5
Alternative school and dropout recovery	12.0	18.2	12.0	9.9	9.4
Paid and unpaid work experiences	61.3	47.8	43.4	35.0	23.9
Occupational skills training	0.0	3.3	14.3	28.5	39.5
Education offered concurrently	30.7	27.0	17.5	7.5	6.5
Leadership development opportunities	65.3	49.9	40.5	37.4	34.3
Supportive services	22.7	40.4	44.9	51.6	53.5
Adult mentoring	9.3	11.1	7.6	9.6	6.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	2.7	12.3	16.0	13.4	11.9
Financial literacy education	2.7	9.5	6.4	5.3	4.2
Entrepreneurial skills training	1.3	3.8	2.6	1.2	0.0
Labor market information	2.7	11.3	18.1	27.6	31.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	13.3	15.4	11.7	10.5	8.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	90.3	78.0	61.8	68.5	57.1
4 or fewer weeks	4.0	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.1
5 to 13 weeks	14.7	9.0	12.8	10.8	8.1
14 to 26 weeks	16.0	10.9	19.0	17.8	17.9
27 to 52 weeks	5.3	22.9	24.8	24.4	30.4
53 to 104 weeks	13.3	29.1	23.0	21.3	27.5
More than 104 weeks	46.7	26.7	17.8	24.2	14.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.5
Health/medical	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	1.3	4.0	7.6	10.5	11.4
Received training	0.0	3.3	14.6	29.0	40.3
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	54.3	33.7	24.8	11.8	9.8
On-the-job training	34.8	50.5	53.0	57.8	60.9
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
Pre-apprenticeship programs	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.1
Job shadowing	2.2	0.0	4.0	9.8	19.6
Other work experience	6.5	13.9	18.1	19.6	7.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	0	14	50	169	155
Completed training	0.0	92.9	92.0	84.6	86.5
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	8.0	5.9	5.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	21.4	36.0	42.0	62.6
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	0.0	11.5	16.2	15.4	14.1
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	28.6	34.0	27.8	32.9
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	14.3	26.0	37.3	35.5
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	50.0	24.0	20.7	13.5
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	7.1	6.0	10.1	13.5
More than 52 weeks	0.0	0.0	10.0	4.1	4.5

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.6
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	4.0	9.5	10.3
Healthcare support	0.0	35.7	50.0	53.3	52.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	28.6	8.0	3.6	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	7.1	4.0	4.7	0.6
Production	0.0	14.3	8.0	6.5	4.5
Transportation and material moving	0.0	7.1	20.0	11.8	20.0
Other occupations	0.0	7.1	6.0	5.9	5.2

Table V-15
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Number of Exiters	151	1,640	956	692	111
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	31.1	28.6	33.9	22.0	30.6
Alternative school and dropout recovery	20.5	11.5	13.6	10.1	14.4
Paid and unpaid work experiences	37.1	38.5	39.1	37.0	47.7
Occupational skills training	19.9	21.3	22.6	18.4	26.1
Education offered concurrently	9.9	14.8	6.1	26.9	6.3
Leadership development opportunities	25.8	42.7	39.3	44.7	37.8
Supportive services	49.0	47.0	52.9	39.5	48.6
Adult mentoring	10.6	8.4	8.9	7.8	10.8
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	14.6	12.7	14.7	10.7	9.0
Financial literacy education	4.0	6.4	5.6	6.4	9.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.7	1.8	1.3	2.7	0.0
Labor market information	21.2	22.0	20.9	24.1	18.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	16.6	10.9	12.6	9.5	16.2
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	75.8	67.3	67.3	67.4	85.8
4 or fewer weeks	4.6	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	7.9	10.5	9.7	12.4	3.6
14 to 26 weeks	7.9	17.2	16.1	16.6	18.0
27 to 52 weeks	25.2	24.5	28.2	19.4	22.5
53 to 104 weeks	26.5	24.1	21.1	28.6	24.3
More than 104 weeks	27.8	22.0	22.7	21.4	31.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	2.7
Health/medical	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.9
Deceased	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	5.3	8.6	8.9	7.1	11.7
Received training	19.9	21.7	23.0	18.6	26.1
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	21.4	23.6	14.2	37.1	20.8
On-the-job training	55.4	53.3	59.6	44.9	50.9
Other employment, including internships	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.0
Job shadowing	3.6	6.8	9.9	2.3	3.8
Other work experience	16.1	15.2	15.0	14.5	22.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	30	356	220	129	29
Completed training	86.7	86.5	88.6	82.2	86.2
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	6.2	3.6	9.3	6.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	30.0	50.6	43.6	60.5	37.9
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	13.7	15.0	15.0	12.7	25.8
4 or fewer weeks	30.0	30.9	26.4	40.3	27.6
5 to 13 weeks	40.0	33.4	37.3	26.4	31.0
14 to 26 weeks	23.3	19.1	20.0	20.2	13.8
27 to 52 weeks	3.3	11.5	11.4	10.9	10.3
More than 52 weeks	3.3	5.1	5.0	2.3	17.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	3.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	3.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.3	9.3	7.7	7.8	20.7
Healthcare support	66.7	50.8	49.5	57.4	44.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.3	6.9
Construction and extraction	6.7	4.5	4.1	6.2	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.4	3.6	1.6	3.4
Production	10.0	5.9	7.3	3.9	10.3
Transportation and material moving	6.7	16.9	18.2	14.0	10.3
Other occupations	3.3	5.6	5.9	5.4	3.4

Table V-16
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	947	860	372	1,437	328
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Other partner programs	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	28.2	29.8	19.4	31.5	39.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	11.4	13.1	11.3	12.5	11.9
Paid and unpaid work experiences	34.4	42.6	21.5	42.7	51.8
Occupational skills training	25.3	16.4	43.8	15.2	11.3
Education offered concurrently	13.8	15.7	6.7	16.8	7.6
Leadership development opportunities	42.6	40.2	27.2	45.1	50.9
Supportive services	49.0	44.5	58.6	43.9	52.7
Adult mentoring	10.5	7.0	7.8	9.0	7.9
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	14.4	11.3	13.2	12.8	13.1
Financial literacy education	5.9	6.4	5.1	6.4	8.2
Entrepreneurial skills training	1.5	2.2	0.3	2.2	3.4
Labor market information	21.5	22.0	28.0	20.2	17.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	13.1	9.8	13.4	11.0	11.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	70.1	65.6	59.6	70.0	62.7
4 or fewer weeks	1.8	2.1	1.1	2.2	2.1
5 to 13 weeks	9.5	11.2	9.1	10.6	8.2
14 to 26 weeks	15.2	17.7	21.5	15.0	17.7
27 to 52 weeks	24.6	24.5	25.5	24.4	29.3
53 to 104 weeks	26.5	22.2	26.3	23.9	22.3
More than 104 weeks	22.4	22.3	16.4	23.9	20.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.6
Health/medical	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.2
Deceased	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	8.8	7.7	16.1	6.2	9.1
Received training	25.8	16.7	44.9	15.4	11.6
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	25.2	22.1	16.3	24.5	22.9
On-the-job training	57.4	50.0	65.0	52.0	54.7
Other employment, including internships	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2
Job shadowing	3.4	9.3	12.5	5.7	5.3
Other work experience	12.9	17.2	5.0	16.5	15.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	244	144	167	221	38
Completed training	86.5	86.8	88.6	85.1	92.1
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	7.8	2.1	6.6	5.0	2.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	45.9	53.5	42.5	53.4	52.6
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	16.2	12.5	15.7	14.2	21.0
4 or fewer weeks	27.5	36.1	27.5	33.0	10.5
5 to 13 weeks	35.7	31.9	34.7	33.9	36.8
14 to 26 weeks	18.9	20.1	21.6	17.6	28.9
27 to 52 weeks	11.9	9.0	11.4	10.4	15.8
More than 52 weeks	6.1	2.8	4.8	5.0	7.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.4	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.3
Education, training, and library	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.7	2.1	9.0	8.6	0.0
Healthcare support	75.8	11.8	58.7	47.1	36.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.7	0.0	1.8	2.7	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.2	10.4	1.2	7.2	7.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	8.3	3.6	2.7	5.3
Production	1.6	13.9	6.0	6.3	15.8
Transportation and material moving	1.6	40.3	12.6	18.6	15.8
Other occupations	3.7	9.0	4.8	6.3	13.2

Table V-17
Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters	558	454	82	22
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.5
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	43.5	42.5	58.5	9.1
Alternative school and dropout recovery	12.9	7.5	45.1	4.5
Paid and unpaid work experiences	52.2	53.7	50.0	27.3
Occupational skills training	3.2	1.3	4.9	36.4
Education offered concurrently	29.9	35.7	2.4	13.6
Leadership development opportunities	54.1	53.5	63.4	31.8
Supportive services	32.3	30.4	40.2	40.9
Adult mentoring	9.9	8.6	13.4	22.7
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	8.8	7.3	15.9	13.6
Financial literacy education	9.0	6.6	20.7	13.6
Entrepreneurial skills training	4.1	3.5	8.5	0.0
Labor market information	6.6	5.7	9.8	13.6
Postsecondary preparation and transition	15.2	14.8	18.3	13.6
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	66.9	61.4	94.0	79.6
4 or fewer weeks	2.3	2.9	0.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	13.4	16.1	1.2	4.5
14 to 26 weeks	14.9	14.5	14.6	22.7
27 to 52 weeks	23.1	23.1	23.2	22.7
53 to 104 weeks	22.8	23.1	20.7	22.7
More than 104 weeks	23.5	20.3	40.2	27.3

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
Health/medical	0.9	0.4	3.7	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	7.0	3.5	2.4	95.5
Received training	3.2	1.3	4.9	36.4
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	42.3	43.4	36.6	33.3
On-the-job training	41.6	41.4	41.5	50.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1.4	0.8	4.9	0.0
Job shadowing	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	14.4	13.9	17.1	16.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	18	*	*	*
Completed training	94.4	*	*	*
ITA established	0.0	*	*	*
Pell grant recipients	16.7	*	*	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	5.6	*	*	*
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	20.4	*	*	*
4 or fewer weeks	16.7	*	*	*
5 to 13 weeks	27.8	*	*	*
14 to 26 weeks	38.9	*	*	*
27 to 52 weeks	11.1	*	*	*
More than 52 weeks	5.6	*	*	*

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	5.6	*	*	*
Education, training, and library	0.0	*	*	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	22.2	*	*	*
Healthcare support	38.9	*	*	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	*	*
Sales and related	0.0	*	*	*
Office and administrative support	0.0	*	*	*
Construction and extraction	0.0	*	*	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	*	*	*
Production	16.7	*	*	*
Transportation and material moving	16.7	*	*	*
Other occupations	5.6	*	*	*

Table V-18
Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters	1,251	471	770	10
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	22.5	43.9	9.2	30.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	11.9	30.4	0.6	10.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	32.1	33.1	31.6	30.0
Occupational skills training	29.0	8.5	41.7	20.0
Education offered concurrently	7.9	12.3	5.2	10.0
Leadership development opportunities	35.7	35.7	36.0	20.0
Supportive services	53.5	53.7	53.4	50.0
Adult mentoring	8.3	8.3	8.2	20.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	14.7	16.1	13.8	20.0
Financial literacy education	4.9	5.1	4.8	0.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0
Labor market information	28.5	22.7	31.9	40.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	9.8	9.3	10.0	20.0
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	68.3	89.9	55.4	49.4
4 or fewer weeks	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	9.0	7.0	10.1	10.0
14 to 26 weeks	17.0	9.3	21.8	10.0
27 to 52 weeks	25.3	17.8	29.5	50.0
53 to 104 weeks	25.2	29.7	22.3	30.0
More than 104 weeks	21.8	34.2	14.5	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.2	2.8	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.0
Deceased	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	8.8	4.5	11.6	0.0
Received training	29.6	8.5	42.6	20.0
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	10.0	8.3	11.1	0.0
On-the-job training	62.2	64.7	60.5	66.7
Other employment, including internships	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0
Job shadowing	10.9	4.5	15.2	0.0
Other work experience	15.7	21.2	11.9	33.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	370	40	328	*
Completed training	86.2	82.5	86.6	*
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Pell grant recipients	5.1	0.0	5.8	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	50.8	30.0	53.0	*
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	14.6	14.6	14.6	*
4 or fewer weeks	31.4	32.5	31.1	*
5 to 13 weeks	34.6	17.5	36.6	*
14 to 26 weeks	18.4	37.5	16.2	*
27 to 52 weeks	10.8	7.5	11.3	*
More than 52 weeks	4.9	5.0	4.9	*

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	1.4	0.0	1.5	*
Education, training, and library	0.5	0.0	0.6	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.1	2.5	8.8	*
Healthcare support	52.7	32.5	55.2	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.3	0.0	0.3	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	2.4	5.0	2.1	*
Construction and extraction	4.9	27.5	2.1	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	2.5	3.4	*
Production	5.7	17.5	4.3	*
Transportation and material moving	15.9	10.0	16.5	*
Other occupations	5.7	5.0	5.8	*

Table V-19
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters	*	40	1,665	1,367	166
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	*	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
Other partner programs	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	*	25.0	29.5	31.1	31.3
Alternative school and dropout recovery	*	7.5	11.2	12.4	23.5
Paid and unpaid work experiences	*	37.5	40.2	40.2	24.7
Occupational skills training	*	40.0	19.3	16.6	18.7
Education offered concurrently	*	17.5	15.9	17.3	9.0
Leadership development opportunities	*	47.5	43.2	42.9	36.1
Supportive services	*	75.0	45.6	44.6	54.2
Adult mentoring	*	12.5	8.9	9.6	9.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	*	12.5	12.7	13.0	10.8
Financial literacy education	*	7.5	6.4	5.9	8.4
Entrepreneurial skills training	*	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.8
Labor market information	*	15.0	21.2	20.3	27.1
Postsecondary preparation and transition	*	7.5	11.4	11.0	14.5
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	*	93.2	68.6	67.7	70.8
4 or fewer weeks	*	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.4
5 to 13 weeks	*	2.5	10.2	10.4	9.0
14 to 26 weeks	*	22.5	16.1	16.1	10.8
27 to 52 weeks	*	10.0	24.3	23.9	28.3
53 to 104 weeks	*	20.0	24.6	25.5	24.7
More than 104 weeks	*	45.0	22.7	21.9	24.7

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.0	0.9	1.2	4.8
Health/medical	*	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.6
Deceased	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	*	10.0	7.6	7.4	9.0
Received training	*	40.0	19.7	16.9	18.7
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	*	26.7	24.3	25.9	4.9
On-the-job training	*	60.0	52.8	51.5	75.6
Other employment, including internships	*	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	*	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0
Job shadowing	*	0.0	5.8	4.9	7.3
Other work experience	*	13.3	15.7	16.2	12.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	*	16	328	231	31
Completed training	*	75.0	86.6	86.1	74.2
ITA established	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	*	6.3	6.7	4.8	3.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	62.5	48.5	52.4	54.8
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	18.6	14.0	11.9	18.8
4 or fewer weeks	*	31.3	30.8	31.2	38.7
5 to 13 weeks	*	25.0	34.5	41.1	22.6
14 to 26 weeks	*	18.8	20.1	15.2	12.9
27 to 52 weeks	*	12.5	10.4	10.8	16.1
More than 52 weeks	*	12.5	4.3	1.7	9.7

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	*	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	18.8	9.8	7.4	3.2
Healthcare support	*	56.3	52.4	53.2	22.6
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	6.3	1.8	0.9	6.5
Construction and extraction	*	0.0	5.2	5.6	3.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	0.0	3.4	3.0	6.5
Production	*	25.0	6.7	4.8	19.4
Transportation and material moving	*	0.0	14.6	19.9	32.3
Other occupations	*	0.0	5.2	3.9	6.5

Table V-20
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters	128	244	327	494	100
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	41.4	23.0	21.4	22.5	28.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	12.5	11.1	10.4	15.2	11.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	39.1	24.6	22.0	39.1	62.0
Occupational skills training	16.4	41.0	40.4	25.7	7.0
Education offered concurrently	8.6	7.4	7.3	5.9	11.0
Leadership development opportunities	36.7	34.4	33.0	43.5	27.0
Supportive services	57.0	58.2	58.1	38.5	52.0
Adult mentoring	7.8	10.7	9.8	10.7	11.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	7.8	18.0	15.6	13.4	9.0
Financial literacy education	9.4	4.1	4.0	8.7	7.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.9	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.0
Labor market information	21.1	25.0	28.1	22.3	24.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	14.8	8.2	8.3	16.4	5.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	74.7	69.5	69.6	71.4	59.0
4 or fewer weeks	5.5	0.4	1.2	2.2	5.0
5 to 13 weeks	10.2	7.0	6.7	8.3	20.0
14 to 26 weeks	9.4	18.4	15.6	17.6	13.0
27 to 52 weeks	25.0	25.8	26.6	25.9	20.0
53 to 104 weeks	22.7	27.9	29.1	21.7	22.0
More than 104 weeks	27.3	20.5	20.8	24.3	20.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0
Health/medical	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	5.5	7.8	8.6	9.5	7.0
Received training	17.2	41.4	41.0	25.9	7.0
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	10.0	8.3	9.7	18.7	45.2
On-the-job training	70.0	60.0	58.3	65.3	30.6
Other employment, including internships	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.0
Job shadowing	4.0	10.0	13.9	5.2	0.0
Other work experience	16.0	18.3	15.3	8.8	24.2
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	22	101	134	128	*
Completed training	100.0	86.1	85.1	91.4	*
ITA established	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Pell grant recipients	18.2	6.9	6.7	7.8	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	63.6	52.5	50.0	42.2	*
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	14.5	14.1	15.2	17.7	*
4 or fewer weeks	36.4	34.7	32.1	31.3	*
5 to 13 weeks	18.2	31.7	33.6	25.0	*
14 to 26 weeks	31.8	15.8	13.4	27.3	*
27 to 52 weeks	9.1	13.9	15.7	9.4	*
More than 52 weeks	4.5	4.0	5.2	7.0	*

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	*
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.1	13.9	13.4	7.8	*
Healthcare support	59.1	74.3	67.9	43.0	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	0.0	5.0	4.5	2.3	*
Construction and extraction	4.5	3.0	3.0	6.3	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	*
Production	9.1	3.0	4.5	8.6	*
Transportation and material moving	18.2	3.0	6.7	14.8	*
Other occupations	4.5	1.0	1.5	10.2	*

Table V-21
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020,
by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Nation	80,693	48.5	99.1	84.8	35.1	50.8
Alabama	1,590	17.7	100.0	6.5	74.7	0.0
Alaska	206	21.8	100.0	100.0	89.8	43.2
Arizona	2,183	54.3	98.7	95.0	38.3	64.5
Arkansas	532	38.5	99.8	85.9	34.4	27.3
California	13,674	51.0	99.9	90.4	24.9	42.3
Colorado	1,558	54.6	99.7	87.2	20.0	62.8
Connecticut	817	33.9	98.2	92.8	77.8	22.5
Delaware	148	75.7	100.0	95.3	74.3	58.8
District of Columbia	301	14.3	100.0	22.6	82.1	15.3
Florida	3,270	70.5	96.0	50.3	80.3	88.9
Georgia	2,718	53.3	96.4	70.3	22.3	59.5
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	127	61.4	95.3	100.0	39.4	60.6
Idaho	429	76.2	99.5	98.8	38.0	62.7
Illinois	3,586	25.1	98.0	99.1	60.0	59.2
Indiana	2,276	72.3	99.6	96.8	15.6	46.7
Iowa	340	4.7	96.5	87.9	78.5	82.6
Kansas	347	51.9	99.7	82.4	29.1	22.5
Kentucky	1,413	3.0	98.6	48.7	13.4	16.3
Louisiana	1,212	21.9	99.3	67.2	36.6	24.1
Maine	247	19.0	96.4	89.1	44.1	70.9
Maryland	813	72.0	99.9	94.3	63.2	31.1
Massachusetts	922	72.3	100.0	95.1	58.6	41.2
Michigan	1,809	50.7	96.1	67.3	23.1	46.9
Minnesota	915	97.8	96.7	96.8	32.9	36.3
Mississippi	1,360	49.0	100.0	94.2	15.1	4.6
Missouri	1,134	66.8	99.1	67.8	57.0	43.8
Montana	104	64.4	100.0	99.0	51.0	51.0
Nebraska	204	41.7	98.0	90.2	49.0	38.7
Nevada	835	36.5	100.0	87.4	20.4	80.6
New Hampshire	184	95.1	100.0	100.0	54.9	55.4
New Jersey	1,927	48.8	99.9	88.3	29.4	69.7
New Mexico	757	75.6	100.0	68.3	63.3	31.0
New York	4,598	79.8	99.8	92.1	34.7	57.3
North Carolina	2,641	40.5	98.7	99.7	33.8	44.1
North Dakota	153	27.5	100.0	58.2	41.2	40.5

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Northern Mariana Islands	24	0.0	100.0	29.2	0.0	66.7
Ohio	3,755	59.5	99.5	83.4	30.6	72.4
Oklahoma	915	46.4	99.5	95.4	48.1	26.4
Oregon	843	62.9	98.6	99.9	24.6	57.2
Palau	140	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Pennsylvania	3,368	54.2	99.9	96.0	32.4	49.7
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	333	63.4	100.0	72.1	27.0	3.0
South Carolina	1,787	56.4	99.7	93.1	38.9	54.4
South Dakota	431	29.5	99.8	83.5	14.2	29.2
Tennessee	2,436	28.1	99.6	93.8	41.1	57.1
Texas	5,848	8.3	100.0	87.4	18.3	57.8
Utah	551	91.7	89.8	59.7	21.1	97.3
Vermont	173	53.8	100.0	75.7	31.8	36.4
Virgin Islands	51	2.0	100.0	72.5	23.5	9.8
Virginia	1,113	30.6	99.1	97.2	43.4	59.2
Washington	1,983	55.8	100.0	88.3	21.5	67.2
West Virginia	523	77.6	98.3	75.9	29.6	48.9
Wisconsin	923	40.3	97.5	96.6	46.6	45.6
Wyoming	166	82.5	99.4	100.0	9.6	84.9

Table V-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.7	73.6	73.1	83.4	82.4	82.3
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	72.7	73.4	--	80.2	81.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,040	\$3,331	\$3,518	\$3,442	\$3,597	\$3,705
Credential attainment ²	--	62.8	63.4	--	74.9	75.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	36.8	46.8	47.0	22.2	30.5	38.7
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	14.7	13.0	14.4	13.2	8.4	11.8
Secondary school or below	6.5	5.3	6.8	5.6	2.6	4.7
Alternative school	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9
Postsecondary school	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.7	4.9	6.2
Not attending	85.3	87.0	85.6	86.8	91.6	88.2
Secondary school dropout	22.5	22.4	19.6	18.4	20.3	13.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	61.5	63.6	65.0	67.9	70.7	72.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.5
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	67.2	69.6	68.5	78.2	79.7	77.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	67.1	68.9	68.8	78.3	77.3	79.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	68.7	69.3	--	77.9	78.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	69.8	70.6	--	77.1	79.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,905	\$3,122	\$3,294	\$3,369	\$3,658	\$3,823
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,040	\$3,331	\$3,518	\$3,442	\$3,597	\$3,705
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	\$3,379	\$3,597	--	\$3,742	\$3,910
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	\$3,528	\$3,740	--	\$4,109	\$4,158
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	6.4	6.0	5.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	8.3	7.3	6.0	9.7	9.2	4.7
Military	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.4
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	--	5.2	5.4	--	0.1	0.5
Registered apprenticeship	--	5.3	5.0	--	7.1	6.5
Military	--	0.6	1.0	--	1.7	0.5
Occupational skills training	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.8	2.5
Males	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.3	2.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,650	\$4,036	\$4,204	\$3,911	\$4,174	\$4,237
\$1 to \$2,499	42.2	39.1	37.3	37.0	36.5	33.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32.1	30.7	29.8	33.1	30.2	31.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.5	18.5	19.2	19.7	18.8	21.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.6	7.1	8.2	6.4	8.5	8.8
\$10,000 or more	3.6	4.6	5.5	3.9	6.0	4.6
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.1
Healthcare support	9.3	9.5	10.7	14.9	10.7	13.2
Food preparation and serving	15.5	15.0	14.9	17.4	17.3	15.2
Personal care and service	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
Sales and related	18.1	16.1	14.8	12.7	11.5	10.6
Office and administrative support	17.3	16.0	15.8	12.7	11.3	18.7
Construction and extraction	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.0	3.1	3.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.7
Production	7.9	8.8	8.9	11.5	12.8	9.4
Transportation and material moving	7.0	7.8	8.1	6.7	9.8	7.6
Other occupations	10.8	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.3	10.6

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	51.2	50.6	--	66.2	60.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	1.8	1.8	--	1.9	2.2
Postgraduate degree	--	5.7	7.3	--	7.2	5.8
Occupational credential	--	50.1	50.3	--	28.0	34.4
Other credential	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	5.6	7.7	19.4	3.0	3.6	6.0
Secondary school gains	7.7	10.3	26.2	19.3	19.1	36.2
Postsecondary school gains	15.8	17.8	41.5	20.0	21.5	35.9
Training milestone gains	4.2	7.1	17.9	7.9	7.3	7.7
Occupational skills progression	10.4	17.1	43.3	5.6	14.4	26.5

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-23
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period

(Derived from WIASRD and PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	58,728	57,882	58,345	1,667	1,795	1,586
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	58,204	57,720	--	1,774	1,715
Credential attainment ²	--	30,730	29,926	--	971	989
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	13,778	38,866	36,002	305	722	831
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	11,854	10,507	11,553	300	178	213
Secondary school or below	5,270	4,301	5,444	127	56	85
Alternative school	975	996	1,172	20	19	16
Postsecondary school	5,609	5,210	4,937	153	103	112
Not attending	68,840	70,086	68,573	1,974	1,937	1,596
Secondary school dropout	18,193	18,041	15,744	419	429	252
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	49,591	51,260	52,067	1,544	1,496	1,316
Within age of compulsory attendance	1,056	785	762	11	12	28
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	53,645	54,401	54,939	1,598	1,727	1,523
Second quarter after exit ¹	54,264	54,158	54,956	1,565	1,685	1,537
Third quarter after exit ⁶	--	54,705	55,270	--	1,695	1,607
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	55,875	55,500	--	1,705	1,663
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Unsubsidized employment	5,306	4,863	4,820	9	8	6
Registered apprenticeship	6,883	5,850	4,890	205	209	93
Military	938	868	1,355	27	50	27
Occupational skills training	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postsecondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary education	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Unsubsidized employment	--	4,228	4,305	--	3	10
Registered apprenticeship	--	4,314	4,010	--	166	142
Military	--	520	789	--	40	12
Occupational skills training	--	0	0	--	0	0
Postsecondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
Secondary education	--	0	0	--	0	0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	465	303	316	18	27	21
Males	477	333	300	13	25	18
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	23,163	21,406	20,656	594	624	523
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17,604	16,809	16,501	531	516	482
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9,052	10,136	10,658	316	321	338
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3,070	3,867	4,568	103	145	136
\$10,000 or more	1,949	2,541	3,021	62	103	72
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	103	117	113	7	10	7
Education, training, and library	264	306	301	3	6	7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	392	547	523	33	45	32
Healthcare support	1,636	1,903	2,070	156	128	138
Food preparation and serving	2,734	3,010	2,892	183	207	159
Personal care and service	798	881	966	42	49	43
Sales and related	3,202	3,223	2,867	133	138	111
Office and administrative support	3,047	3,217	3,075	133	136	196
Construction and extraction	493	651	630	21	37	37
Installation, maintenance, and repair	447	594	530	26	36	28
Production	1,392	1,767	1,732	121	154	99
Transportation and material moving	1,244	1,567	1,563	70	118	80
Other occupations	1,911	2,291	2,141	121	136	111

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	--	15,721	15,152	--	643	599
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	--	547	535	--	18	22
Postgraduate degree	--	1,744	2,184	--	70	57
Occupational credential	--	15,386	15,052	--	272	340
Other credential	--	0	0	--	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	778	3,010	6,997	9	26	50
Secondary school gains	1,059	3,990	9,440	59	138	301
Postsecondary school gains	2,175	6,925	14,949	61	155	298
Training milestone gains	579	2,772	6,461	24	53	64
Occupational skills progression	1,428	6,632	15,592	17	104	220

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-24
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	64.9	77.8	83.9	82.3	88.2
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	85.4	79.5	80.3	81.6	84.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$2,470	\$2,738	\$3,806	\$4,029	\$4,336
Credential attainment ²	79.3	75.1	78.2	76.3	71.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	19.1	37.4	39.4	39.3	55.7
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	58.7	20.3	11.7	5.7	2.6
Secondary school or below	56.0	7.8	1.7	0.5	0.3
Alternative school	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.5
Postsecondary school	2.7	11.3	9.6	3.8	1.8
Not attending	41.3	79.7	88.3	94.3	97.4
Secondary school dropout	4.0	11.6	15.2	16.6	13.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	37.3	67.1	71.4	75.6	82.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	42.7	69.1	78.8	83.0	83.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	53.2	72.6	80.8	81.4	87.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	71.1	74.8	79.0	78.1	84.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	69.5	74.9	77.6	81.1	83.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$1,837	\$2,625	\$3,578	\$4,266	\$4,485
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$2,470	\$2,738	\$3,806	\$4,029	\$4,336
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$2,470	\$2,831	\$3,704	\$4,446	\$5,127
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$2,821	\$3,188	\$3,775	\$4,444	\$5,238
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
Registered apprenticeship	5.1	10.7	6.9	1.6	1.8
Military	17.9	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	35.7	13.9	6.1	1.5	1.6
Military	4.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.5	4.1
Males	0.0	2.8	1.8	2.3	3.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$2,391	\$3,225	\$4,136	\$4,490	\$4,955
\$1 to \$2,499	51.2	45.5	36.0	28.6	28.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	39.0	32.1	28.7	32.6	29.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.3	16.4	22.8	25.0	22.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	4.3	9.0	8.7	13.1
\$10,000 or more	2.4	1.7	3.5	5.1	7.5
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	1.7	1.5	3.2	5.2
Healthcare support	0.0	5.6	7.5	14.9	21.0
Food preparation and serving	52.2	24.9	17.0	11.1	10.0
Personal care and service	0.0	4.5	5.0	5.3	1.8
Sales and related	8.7	14.7	9.0	10.6	9.2
Office and administrative support	21.7	15.8	19.0	18.3	20.7
Construction and extraction	0.0	5.1	4.5	3.7	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.8	3.0	3.7	1.1
Production	8.7	5.6	15.0	8.2	9.6
Transportation and material moving	0.0	4.0	5.5	8.8	10.7
Other occupations	8.7	14.1	12.0	10.1	8.1

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	100.0	93.0	72.1	30.0	18.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.7	2.4
Postgraduate degree	0.0	0.9	2.2	8.6	16.7
Occupational credential	0.0	7.0	23.5	61.1	70.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	2.4	5.2	9.4	10.8
Secondary school gains	33.3	56.3	51.1	21.4	6.6
Postsecondary school gains	44.4	41.3	29.6	31.8	33.7
Training milestone gains	24.4	7.2	9.6	6.8	3.6
Occupational skills progression	8.9	5.1	19.3	44.3	54.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-25
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Ethnicity and Race⁶

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.0	82.4	84.0	80.1	84.5
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	77.2	82.1	82.8	80.2	82.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,575	\$3,728	\$4,006	\$3,331	\$3,971
Credential attainment ²	62.6	76.8	76.5	75.8	69.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	27.2	40.3	44.4	32.7	45.5
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	5.3	12.1	10.3	12.9	12.6
Secondary school or below	2.0	4.9	3.6	6.6	2.7
Alternative school	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.3	6.2	5.9	5.3	9.9
Not attending	94.7	87.9	89.7	87.1	87.4
Secondary school dropout	21.2	13.4	13.2	14.3	14.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	72.2	72.9	74.5	71.8	72.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.0	0.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	85.6	76.5	78.4	76.6	76.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	79.9	79.7	80.6	78.6	80.6
Third quarter after exit ⁶	80.4	78.6	81.1	76.6	75.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	76.2	79.5	79.7	79.0	76.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,879	\$3,823	\$4,142	\$3,294	\$3,917
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,575	\$3,728	\$4,006	\$3,331	\$3,971
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,703	\$3,986	\$4,324	\$3,685	\$3,613
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,982	\$4,160	\$4,418	\$3,835	\$3,755
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7
Registered apprenticeship	7.0	4.5	6.0	3.2	4.4
Military	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	2.2
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	6.2	6.5	7.0	4.5	13.6
Military	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.3	2.7	1.6	3.6	3.4
Males	1.5	2.6	3.5	1.1	2.2
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,266	\$4,245	\$4,627	\$3,724	\$4,667
\$1 to \$2,499	31.0	33.8	28.0	40.5	31.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.7	31.0	33.2	29.4	27.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.1	21.6	22.7	20.3	21.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.3	8.9	9.6	7.3	13.3
\$10,000 or more	4.8	4.6	6.5	2.4	5.7
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.4	2.8	3.6	2.7
Healthcare support	7.1	13.9	13.7	13.6	12.0
Food preparation and serving	18.2	15.0	15.9	12.1	25.3
Personal care and service	3.0	4.2	5.8	2.7	1.3
Sales and related	17.2	10.0	9.9	10.7	13.3
Office and administrative support	22.2	18.0	12.4	27.2	12.0
Construction and extraction	1.0	3.8	4.7	2.4	2.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.0	2.9	3.7	1.5	1.3
Production	13.1	9.0	11.2	7.3	8.0
Transportation and material moving	5.1	8.0	9.0	6.1	8.0
Other occupations	10.1	10.5	9.4	11.7	12.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	57.1	60.6	57.8	63.3	64.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.6	2.2	3.4	0.8	1.2
Postgraduate degree	5.2	5.9	6.3	5.0	7.1
Occupational credential	39.0	34.2	35.2	34.2	30.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	7.6	5.9	7.7	3.8	6.1
Secondary school gains	45.5	35.0	36.6	34.8	33.3
Postsecondary school gains	43.9	35.4	36.4	35.6	30.3
Training milestone gains	10.6	7.5	5.3	10.6	13.6
Occupational skills progression	21.2	27.2	27.2	25.8	30.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

⁶ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table V-26
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.8	82.8	94.5	79.4	84.9
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	81.9	81.3	91.5	79.2	77.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,502	\$3,900	\$5,275	\$3,310	\$3,015
Credential attainment ²	77.0	73.8	79.2	74.6	80.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	39.1	38.1	49.4	36.1	43.2
School Status at Exit ⁴					
In-school	12.5	11.0	7.8	12.8	14.3
Secondary school or below	4.2	5.2	0.8	5.7	7.6
Alternative school	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.0	2.4
Postsecondary school	7.8	4.4	6.5	6.1	4.3
Not attending	87.5	89.0	92.2	87.2	85.7
Secondary school dropout	13.2	14.8	7.3	15.7	7.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	72.7	72.8	83.6	69.9	77.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	77.6	77.0	95.1	73.3	70.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	79.3	80.2	93.2	76.6	77.9
Third quarter after exit ⁶	78.5	78.8	89.9	76.1	73.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	79.2	79.1	90.0	76.4	73.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,565	\$4,094	\$5,161	\$3,466	\$3,734
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,502	\$3,900	\$5,276	\$3,310	\$3,015
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,804	\$4,277	\$5,574	\$3,623	\$3,358
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,900	\$4,454	\$5,570	\$3,754	\$3,688
Type of Second Quarter Placement ¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.0
Registered apprenticeship	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	9.4
Military	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.7	2.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement ²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.2
Registered apprenticeship	7.3	5.6	5.2	6.8	9.3
Military	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.5		3.9	2.1	4.5
Males		2.5	4.3	2.1	0.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,940	\$4,580	\$5,793	\$3,795	\$3,856
\$1 to \$2,499	35.1	32.1	18.4	38.1	35.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	33.0	28.9	28.0	32.0	36.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.3	22.4	28.9	19.8	17.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.7	10.0	14.9	7.0	5.1
\$10,000 or more	2.9	6.7	9.9	3.1	6.0
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.2
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.9	1.0	5.2	2.4	1.8
Healthcare support	22.6	2.6	20.1	11.0	7.1
Food preparation and serving	15.2	15.2	12.4	16.0	22.0
Personal care and service	7.1	0.8	3.2	4.4	4.8
Sales and related	11.8	9.3	10.4	10.6	10.1
Office and administrative support	18.4	19.0	12.4	20.7	11.3
Construction and extraction	0.9	6.5	4.4	3.3	5.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	5.1	2.8	2.6	3.6
Production	5.6	13.7	10.4	9.1	9.5
Transportation and material moving	3.8	11.9	9.2	7.1	8.3
Other occupations	7.8	13.7	7.2	11.6	14.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	55.8	66.6	33.9	68.2	79.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.5	1.9	4.1	1.7	3.1
Postgraduate degree	4.8	7.0	11.3	4.2	1.5
Occupational credential	40.0	27.1	56.6	28.0	17.3
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	6.8	4.8	7.7	5.4	3.6
Secondary school gains	33.3	39.6	24.6	40.1	49.1
Postsecondary school gains	36.9	34.6	32.4	37.0	33.6
Training milestone gains	7.9	7.4	2.4	9.5	5.9
Occupational skills progression	27.6	25.3	42.5	21.2	17.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-27
Outcomes of In-School Youth in MI, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.9	75.9	85.7	100.0
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	79.2	79.0	76.9	90.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$2,836	\$2,695	\$2,932	\$5,264
Credential attainment ²	79.4	80.5	73.1	64.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	31.6	30.7	37.7	25.0
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	28.1	30.4	13.4	36.4
Secondary school or below	14.9	17.6	3.7	0.0
Alternative school	1.8	0.9	7.3	0.0
Postsecondary school	11.5	11.9	2.4	36.4
Not attending	71.9	69.6	86.6	63.6
Secondary school dropout	5.4	4.0	14.6	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	65.6	64.5	72.0	63.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	65.3	62.0	78.9	95.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.4	68.5	84.1	100.0
Third quarter after exit ⁶	72.9	72.5	70.0	90.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	73.7	73.1	75.0	85.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,490	\$2,237	\$3,083	\$7,320
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$2,836	\$2,695	\$2,932	\$5,264
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$2,974	\$2,800	\$3,397	\$6,242
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,370	\$3,112	\$3,603	\$6,668
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	11.7	12.7	4.7	12.5
Military	4.2	5.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	16.9	18.7	3.7	5.0
Military	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.6	0.0	3.7	0.0
Males	2.1	2.6	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,266	\$3,122	\$3,266	\$5,961
\$1 to \$2,499	44.4	46.7	37.7	25.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	34.1	33.0	43.4	25.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	14.3	13.2	18.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.3	3.7	3.8	18.8
\$10,000 or more	2.7	2.3	1.9	12.5
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	6.0	5.2	6.1	22.2
Food preparation and serving	25.1	24.9	33.3	0.0
Personal care and service	4.2	4.0	6.1	0.0
Sales and related	14.4	15.0	15.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	21.4	22.5	9.1	44.4
Construction and extraction	2.8	2.9	3.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	2.3	6.1	0.0
Production	7.9	7.5	6.1	22.2
Transportation and material moving	3.3	3.5	3.0	0.0
Other occupations	11.2	11.0	12.1	11.1

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	95.1	97.9	92.1	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.5	0.2	0.0	54.5
Postgraduate degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	3.4	1.9	7.9	45.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	2.1	1.7	1.3	13.3
Secondary school gains	50.7	54.5	46.2	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	40.2	38.3	48.7	33.3
Training milestone gains	12.3	11.7	14.1	13.3
Occupational skills progression	4.2	2.1	3.8	46.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-28
Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in MI, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	83.8	77.6	88.7	71.4
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	82.6	78.2	85.9	100.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,006	\$3,358	\$4,603	\$4,768
Credential attainment ²	72.4	57.1	86.5	100.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	47.9	41.3	53.3	40.0
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	4.5	5.5	3.9	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.8	3.8	3.9	0.0
Not attending	95.5	94.5	96.1	100.0
Secondary school dropout	17.7	46.7	0.0	20.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	75.9	47.1	93.9	50.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.8	0.6	2.2	30.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	82.2	74.2	87.8	71.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.7	76.3	87.7	71.4
Third quarter after exit ⁶	80.9	75.2	85.3	85.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	81.3	77.2	84.4	100.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,182	\$3,400	\$4,724	\$3,324
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,006	\$3,358	\$4,603	\$4,769
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,445	\$3,466	\$5,123	\$1,218
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,484	\$3,846	\$5,198	\$1,614
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Unsubsidized employment	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.0
Military	0.3	0.5	0.1	12.5
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Unsubsidized employment	0.3	0.0	0.4	14.3
Registered apprenticeship	2.5	2.3	2.7	0.0
Military	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	3.1	0.9	4.3	0.0
Males	2.6	1.2	3.8	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,540	\$3,762	\$5,055	\$4,256
\$1 to \$2,499	30.4	40.4	23.7	40.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30.1	29.1	30.9	20.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.1	20.9	26.2	20.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.2	7.3	12.0	20.0
\$10,000 or more	5.2	2.4	7.2	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.6	1.3	5.0	0.0
Healthcare support	15.0	7.4	19.7	0.0
Food preparation and serving	12.6	16.5	10.2	20.0
Personal care and service	4.1	4.5	3.7	20.0
Sales and related	9.6	13.6	7.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	18.0	15.9	19.3	20.0
Construction and extraction	3.7	5.2	2.7	20.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	3.6	2.1	0.0
Production	9.8	9.7	10.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	8.8	7.1	9.6	20.0
Other occupations	10.4	13.9	8.5	0.0

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School graduates or Equivalent	Within Compulsory Age
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	29.2	76.0	0.0	100.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.9	0.0	4.7	0.0
Postgraduate degree	11.0	3.6	15.6	0.0
Occupational credential	62.5	26.5	85.0	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	9.4	4.7	12.4	0.0
Secondary school gains	23.9	61.2	0.0	75.0
Postsecondary school gains	32.1	24.1	36.9	50.0
Training milestone gains	3.8	5.9	2.6	0.0
Occupational skills progression	45.5	30.0	55.8	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-29
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	100.0	85.3	81.7	81.0	76.1
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	87.5	76.6	81.1	81.0	78.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,574	\$2,688	\$3,572	\$3,552	\$4,182
Credential attainment ²	75.0	75.6	75.6	76.2	63.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	60.0	8.7	37.2	36.6	40.5
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	0.0	15.0	12.7	13.2	7.8
Secondary school or below	0.0	5.0	5.1	5.7	1.2
Alternative school	0.0	2.5	1.0	1.1	2.4
Postsecondary school	0.0	7.5	6.7	6.4	4.2
Not attending	100.0	85.0	87.3	86.8	92.2
Secondary school dropout	0.0	7.5	14.4	15.7	23.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	72.5	71.4	69.5	66.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	5.0	1.6	1.5	1.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	75.0	72.6	76.5	75.8	81.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	83.3	85.3	79.1	78.7	74.8
Third quarter after exit ⁶	66.7	70.1	78.0	77.9	78.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	75.0	75.5	78.6	78.5	77.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,899	\$3,250	\$3,672	\$3,501	\$4,360
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,574	\$2,688	\$3,572	\$3,552	\$4,182
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$10,736	\$3,323	\$3,831	\$3,835	\$4,180
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,053	\$3,694	\$3,976	\$3,961	\$3,946
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	16.7	1.4	4.9	4.3	2.2
Military	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.7
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
Registered apprenticeship	12.5	2.1	6.9	6.8	2.9
Military	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	3.8	2.3	3.2	2.5
Males	40.0	0.0	2.2	2.7	2.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,226	\$3,056	\$4,077	\$3,957	\$4,715
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	42.4	35.2	36.4	34.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.0	37.3	31.7	30.9	23.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	15.3	21.0	22.0	27.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.0	5.1	8.2	7.5	9.4
\$10,000 or more	40.0	0.0	3.9	3.2	5.5
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	25.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	2.3
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.5	1.1
Healthcare support	0.0	16.7	13.8	12.9	5.7
Food preparation and serving	25.0	16.7	15.1	15.0	17.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.8	2.3
Sales and related	0.0	20.0	10.9	9.7	9.1
Office and administrative support	0.0	16.7	19.3	20.7	19.3
Construction and extraction	50.0	0.0	3.4	3.7	5.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.9	3.4
Production	0.0	13.3	8.9	9.0	12.5
Transportation and material moving	0.0	10.0	7.0	6.8	11.4
Other occupations	0.0	6.7	11.1	11.8	10.2

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	35.5	63.0	66.7	55.6
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	16.7	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.0
Postgraduate degree	16.7	6.5	5.3	4.2	3.7
Occupational credential	66.7	61.3	32.2	31.1	42.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	5.9	3.1	8.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	37.2	40.4	32.4
Postsecondary school gains	33.3	0.0	36.4	35.7	36.8
Training milestone gains	0.0	50.0	8.4	8.8	1.5
Occupational skills progression	66.7	50.0	24.1	22.5	33.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-30
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.9	85.6	84.9	84.5	76.3
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	78.8	81.5	80.8	82.0	82.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,733	\$3,648	\$3,763	\$4,157	\$2,358
Credential attainment ²	73.4	80.0	74.3	69.8	63.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.9	47.9	48.6	42.1	27.4
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	9.4	2.0	2.4	13.8	24.0
Secondary school or below	1.6	0.4	0.3	4.5	15.0
Alternative school	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.0
Postsecondary school	7.0	1.6	2.1	6.9	7.0
Not attending	90.6	98.0	97.6	86.2	76.0
Secondary school dropout	25.8	18.9	18.0	10.9	26.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	63.3	75.4	76.1	73.5	48.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.6	3.7	3.4	1.8	2.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	80.5	80.8	82.0	79.4	68.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	78.2	84.9	84.4	83.2	73.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	76.5	82.6	82.2	80.8	77.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	77.0	81.5	80.6	80.0	80.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,326	\$4,080	\$4,278	\$4,097	\$3,255
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,733	\$3,648	\$3,763	\$4,158	\$2,358
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,767	\$4,225	\$4,358	\$4,349	\$2,822
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,532	\$4,391	\$4,376	\$4,660	\$3,868
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.4	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.5
Military	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.1
Registered apprenticeship	0.8	1.6	2.3	4.8	4.3
Military	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	2.3	2.1	1.5	3.7
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	5.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$3,935	\$4,318	\$4,397	\$4,676	\$3,364
\$1 to \$2,499	36.9	28.2	29.9	29.6	49.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	33.3	37.5	32.6	28.0	21.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.2	21.0	24.6	24.3	23.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.9	10.1	9.3	11.5	3.3
\$10,000 or more	3.6	3.2	3.6	6.6	3.3
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.5	0.0
Healthcare support	14.0	30.6	28.3	12.4	8.8
Food preparation and serving	12.3	8.8	11.3	12.1	20.6
Personal care and service	3.5	2.7	3.3	5.1	0.0
Sales and related	19.3	8.2	7.5	9.6	11.8
Office and administrative support	12.3	19.0	21.2	13.7	14.7
Construction and extraction	1.8	2.0	1.4	5.7	2.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.8	0.0	0.5	2.5	5.9
Production	8.8	8.8	9.0	13.4	14.7
Transportation and material moving	10.5	6.1	5.2	8.6	5.9
Other occupations	10.5	8.8	8.0	10.8	14.7

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	61.7	20.5	22.5	46.6	73.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	2.3	1.6	5.5	2.6
Postgraduate degree	8.5	4.5	9.9	5.5	2.6
Occupational credential	31.9	75.0	70.2	46.2	21.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	17.9	10.6	10.7	13.1	2.7
Secondary school gains	28.4	17.3	20.0	21.4	35.1
Postsecondary school gains	49.3	33.7	34.3	37.4	32.4
Training milestone gains	6.0	2.9	2.1	10.2	18.9
Occupational skills progression	17.9	47.1	45.0	36.9	16.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-31
Outcomes of Youth in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.3	78.9	82.4	83.8	88.0
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	81.6	80.0	82.2	82.2	83.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,705	\$3,420	\$3,673	\$3,737	\$4,613
Credential attainment ²	75.6	74.1	78.3	79.9	88.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	45.8	44.4	46.5	43.7	67.6
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	11.8	13.7	12.0	13.1	3.8
Secondary school or below	4.7	3.6	4.8	5.0	0.5
Alternative school	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.0
Postsecondary school	6.2	9.4	6.2	6.9	3.3
Not attending	88.2	86.3	88.0	86.9	96.2
Secondary school dropout	13.9	18.1	13.1	12.7	2.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	72.7	67.3	73.3	72.8	90.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.3	2.4
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	77.3	73.6	77.5	78.5	85.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	79.7	75.1	79.7	81.9	87.2
Third quarter after exit ⁶	78.7	74.5	78.7	80.6	85.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	79.2	76.6	79.5	80.1	82.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,823	\$3,397	\$3,793	\$3,900	\$5,139
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,705	\$3,420	\$3,673	\$3,737	\$4,614
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,910	\$3,594	\$3,891	\$4,103	\$5,073
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,158	\$3,957	\$4,072	\$4,214	\$5,359
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Unsubsidized employment	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	4.7	6.9	4.6	4.3	1.8
Military	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Unsubsidized employment	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
Registered apprenticeship	6.5	9.7	6.7	5.1	1.6
Military	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.5	0.5	2.6	2.9	2.8
Males	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	5.1
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,237	\$3,804	\$4,195	\$4,279	\$5,254
\$1 to \$2,499	33.7	38.2	33.8	33.0	24.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31.1	31.0	31.5	31.5	28.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.8	20.3	21.6	22.3	25.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.8	7.6	8.7	8.4	13.4
\$10,000 or more	4.6	2.8	4.3	4.8	8.6
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
Education, training, and library	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.1	1.8	2.8	3.4	7.3
Healthcare support	13.2	9.0	13.2	14.4	32.3
Food preparation and serving	15.2	18.9	15.0	15.0	6.5
Personal care and service	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.4
Sales and related	10.6	13.3	10.8	10.0	6.9
Office and administrative support	18.7	18.5	19.1	19.0	15.1
Construction and extraction	3.5	4.5	3.4	3.2	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.6
Production	9.4	8.4	9.8	8.7	8.2
Transportation and material moving	7.6	4.9	7.9	7.8	8.2
Other occupations	10.6	11.9	9.7	11.2	6.0

	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	60.6	78.8	61.3	56.8	7.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.2	1.9	1.3	3.3	2.5
Postgraduate degree	5.8	2.2	5.8	8.6	10.9
Occupational credential	34.4	19.2	34.6	34.9	86.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	6.9	6.1	7.0	5.2	10.2
Secondary school gains	40.9	63.6	40.8	35.8	0.8
Postsecondary school gains	23.8	18.8	23.7	26.9	28.3
Training milestone gains	7.9	7.3	8.0	9.3	3.1
Occupational skills progression	33.3	17.6	33.4	37.3	66.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table V-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	73.1	73.4	\$3,518	63.4	47.0
Alabama	63.1	61.2	\$3,281	33.6	51.9
Alaska	55.4	52.8	\$3,915	58.6	18.0
Arizona	73.4	70.4	\$4,751	60.9	60.4
Arkansas	79.0	79.1	\$3,232	70.1	61.7
California	71.6	71.4	\$3,705	60.2	56.3
Colorado	67.5	70.3	\$4,031	59.9	47.3
Connecticut	75.7	78.7	\$3,498	80.0	62.2
Delaware	70.7	77.4	\$2,666	79.5	70.6
District of Columbia	61.6	65.5	\$3,241	64.2	34.8
Florida	81.4	80.5	\$3,900	79.2	43.5
Georgia	79.4	77.2	\$3,100	67.0	32.0
Guam	50.0	19.0	\$5,460	42.9	0.0
Hawaii	65.8	70.4	\$4,147	44.4	17.8
Idaho	81.1	82.8	\$4,420	53.0	23.6
Illinois	77.2	77.3	\$3,765	70.5	40.2
Indiana	80.9	80.0	\$3,340	66.4	66.3
Iowa	76.3	75.1	\$3,394	54.3	45.8
Kansas	76.3	75.1	\$3,368	64.0	50.6
Kentucky	61.8	61.8	\$3,628	31.4	26.3
Louisiana	72.0	76.6	\$3,120	57.2	46.7
Maine	70.9	71.8	\$3,789	59.8	35.2
Maryland	73.6	72.4	\$3,815	64.6	49.7
Massachusetts	71.9	70.6	\$3,495	64.6	24.8
Michigan	82.3	81.6	\$3,705	75.6	38.7
Minnesota	79.3	79.5	\$4,451	66.1	50.8
Mississippi	77.4	80.4	\$2,891	86.5	62.3
Missouri	74.3	75.5	\$3,629	51.8	46.6
Montana	57.5	42.2	\$2,697	20.9	18.1
Nebraska	82.5	78.9	\$4,109	43.2	48.0
Nevada	66.5	71.9	\$3,596	57.5	40.0
New Hampshire	85.5	83.4	\$4,633	81.7	78.0
New Jersey	64.7	65.1	\$2,639	55.1	64.1
New Mexico	62.2	68.8	\$3,413	43.0	30.1
New York	65.6	69.9	\$3,129	70.0	40.9

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Carolina	74.3	73.2	\$3,122	53.7	43.2
North Dakota	81.4	76.7	\$5,274	49.2	63.4
Northern Mariana Islands	75.0	69.8	\$3,835	100.0	0.0
Ohio	75.6	74.6	\$3,216	53.9	54.7
Oklahoma	72.8	73.0	\$3,498	54.4	61.9
Oregon	61.7	60.8	\$4,147	55.4	36.4
Palau	100.0	65.2	\$1,820	16.7	100.0
Pennsylvania	70.4	70.0	\$3,283	68.9	53.5
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	77.7	75.3	\$2,916	68.0	38.5
South Carolina	77.3	77.9	\$3,614	67.4	50.8
South Dakota	72.8	74.7	\$3,619	49.0	48.3
Tennessee	79.8	80.0	\$4,064	72.6	62.4
Texas	71.7	71.7	\$3,315	44.3	48.2
Utah	75.5	73.7	\$3,593	57.0	43.1
Vermont	67.3	64.7	\$3,077	50.6	44.9
Virgin Islands	59.7	60.9	\$3,354	33.3	66.7
Virginia	80.6	79.6	\$3,515	71.7	56.8
Washington	63.3	65.3	\$3,598	65.5	17.0
West Virginia	62.9	62.1	\$3,250	59.8	30.9
Wisconsin	79.3	77.5	\$3,582	57.0	38.2
Wyoming	70.1	66.7	\$2,920	56.6	64.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2019 and June 2020.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

Table VI-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of exiters	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555	135,707	109,096	141,312
Age Categories						
Under 22	7.6	7.4	7.0	5.6	4.8	4.5
22 to 29	20.5	19.5	18.5	21.2	19.5	18.5
30 to 44	32.9	33.0	33.3	32.8	32.9	33.2
45 to 54	20.4	20.1	20.0	20.9	21.2	21.3
55 and older	18.7	20.0	21.1	19.4	21.6	22.5
Gender						
Females	47.8	48.0	47.0	45.0	41.1	39.6
Males	52.2	52.0	53.0	55.0	58.9	60.4
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.0	18.6	19.0	8.4	8.4	7.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.2
Asians	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.2
Blacks or African Americans	35.8	35.8	33.7	34.8	27.9	28.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
Whites	60.3	60.3	62.1	64.0	70.3	68.9
More than one race	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.2	2.9	2.0
Employment Status						
Employed	14.5	14.8	14.1	16.3	15.7	15.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.5	85.2	85.9	83.7	84.3	84.4
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.6	6.7	6.2	4.4	4.2	4.3
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Homeless veterans	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
With other significant barrier	2.8	2.5	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.6
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	9.2	--	--	4.4

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.2	15.1	20.1	0.1	2.0	8.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	9.1	5.5	5.6	3.3	4.5	0.2
Claimants not referred	20.3	22.2	21.4	18.0	40.1	54.7
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.7
Exhaustees	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	59.4	55.2	51.1	77.3	51.6	35.4
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	14.8	16.5	17.2	9.9	12.3	11.4
Secondary school equivalency	10.9	9.1	8.4	9.2	9.2	9.2
Secondary school graduates	33.4	33.8	34.2	44.2	41.7	42.2
Some postsecondary	16.5	15.8	15.4	17.1	17.8	18.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.0	3.1	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Associate's Degree	6.3	6.4	6.3	5.0	5.2	4.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.0	15.3	15.4	13.5	12.8	13.0
School Attendance						
Attending school	5.7	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.7
Not attending	94.3	95.0	95.7	96.1	96.1	96.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$7,946	\$8,426	\$9,069	\$7,648	\$8,157	\$8,725
None	22.1	19.8	17.9	11.6	8.5	6.8
\$1 to \$2,499	17.2	16.5	14.9	14.0	12.1	10.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.7	16.3	15.3	21.1	20.7	18.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.5	14.9	15.1	19.4	19.7	20.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.2	10.9	11.8	13.3	14.6	16.5
\$10,000 or more	19.5	21.6	25.0	20.7	24.4	27.3
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.4	1.5
Seasonal farmworker	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.6

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.4	5.4	5.4	3.6	3.1	2.9
Long-term unemployed	4.7	4.5	4.9	3.6	2.8	3.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.7	2.0	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Ex-offenders	--	--	5.9	--	--	5.7
Low income	15.0	17.8	19.2	0.1	0.6	3.2
English language learners	2.4	3.3	3.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Basic skills deficient	1.8	2.1	2.8	0.1	0.3	0.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	1.2	1.3	11.7	7.0	4.5
Single parents	13.5	11.9	11.3	7.2	8.8	10.9
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-2
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of exiters	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555	135,707	109,096	141,312
Age Categories						
Under 22	305,563	263,581	232,038	7,645	5,287	6,386
22 to 29	822,822	694,421	614,957	28,760	21,245	26,074
30 to 44	1,323,806	1,179,375	1,106,097	44,503	35,925	46,860
45 to 54	818,544	719,089	663,156	28,399	23,110	30,122
55 and older	750,131	713,154	700,675	26,383	23,520	31,857
Gender						
Females	1,894,577	1,681,120	1,542,799	61,029	44,715	55,928
Males	2,070,927	1,821,595	1,742,248	74,657	64,165	85,142
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	727,455	635,353	605,010	11,340	9,080	10,071
American Indians/Alaska Natives	96,324	86,959	83,575	4,670	2,740	3,023
Asians	104,557	89,889	93,595	3,141	2,206	2,924
Blacks or African Americans	1,200,847	1,070,430	938,965	47,062	29,197	38,526
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	23,788	21,424	23,496	1,039	491	400
Whites	2,024,619	1,802,497	1,727,676	86,515	73,733	92,737
More than one race	79,879	72,533	70,608	5,675	3,037	2,698
Employment Status						
Employed	583,877	529,670	466,806	22,100	17,118	21,981
Not employed or with layoff notice	3,437,708	3,040,780	2,850,749	113,607	91,978	119,331
Veteran Status						
Veterans	264,001	238,667	207,038	6,011	4,566	6,035
Disabled veterans	66,005	60,068	54,905	1,145	834	1,066
Homeless veterans	22,267	21,892	19,490	397	225	236
With other significant barrier	113,232	90,460	82,588	1,166	730	864
Other eligible persons	5,647	5,483	5,222	132	92	101
Active duty military spouses	--	--	4,376	--	--	19
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	--	--	19,452	--	--	270

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	370,625	540,462	667,340	151	2,228	11,875
Claimants referred by WPRS	364,305	194,706	184,869	4,523	4,939	315
Claimants not referred	817,540	792,917	710,451	24,401	43,696	77,270
Claimants exempt	5,326	9,883	11,702	*	1,110	1,020
Exhaustees	76,036	59,893	48,580	1,770	868	808
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	2,387,753	1,972,589	1,694,613	104,854	56,255	50,024
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	596,405	588,189	571,130	13,461	13,395	16,062
Secondary school equivalency	440,058	324,280	279,866	12,464	10,014	12,955
Secondary school graduates	1,342,556	1,208,551	1,133,564	60,008	45,443	59,646
Some postsecondary	664,419	563,806	510,621	23,155	19,450	25,723
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	120,076	111,141	99,976	1,539	1,179	1,625
Associate's Degree	253,732	229,000	210,177	6,777	5,692	6,934
Bachelor's degree or higher	604,339	545,483	512,221	18,303	13,923	18,367
School Attendance						
Attending school	227,681	177,301	142,994	5,228	4,292	5,184
Not attending	3,788,791	3,379,327	3,168,856	130,479	104,804	136,128
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	884,183	705,737	593,060	15,753	9,222	9,547
\$1 to \$2,499	687,379	590,280	495,246	19,004	13,199	14,570
\$2,500 to \$4,999	666,551	580,894	507,499	28,635	22,588	26,647
\$5,000 to \$7,499	579,855	533,108	501,446	26,263	21,460	28,727
\$7,500 to \$9,999	406,551	387,611	390,884	18,019	15,960	23,260
\$10,000 or more	778,784	771,072	827,907	28,033	26,667	38,561
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	21,332	21,545	22,348	28	60	80
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	54,002	58,137	54,772	3,737	2,575	2,100
Seasonal farmworker	35,703	42,979	39,975	1,509	1,151	1,254
Migrant farmworker	18,299	15,158	14,797	2,228	1,424	846

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	195,707	168,857	161,219	4,782	3,290	3,922
Long-term unemployed	189,602	162,414	164,205	4,903	3,023	5,196
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	--	--	9,118	--	--	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	69,277	72,269	80,802	426	284	331
Ex-offenders	--	--	161,819	--	--	278
Low income	602,341	636,806	635,915	162	705	4,545
English language learners	95,030	116,378	113,948	537	454	300
Basic skills deficient	73,015	75,517	92,540	196	289	414
Facing substantial cultural barrier	15,448	22,273	24,179	259	319	189
Single parents	249,443	269,373	253,645	147	440	556
Displaced homemakers	17,879	20,350	20,495	*	*	11

Table VI-3
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of exiters	6,386	26,074	46,860	30,122	31,857
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	35.7	39.6	39.7	41.1	39.0
Males	64.3	60.4	60.3	58.9	61.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.8	8.4	7.5	6.8	5.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.8
Asians	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.5
Blacks or African Americans	32.7	38.3	32.4	26.3	16.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Whites	66.3	60.7	65.3	70.2	80.1
More than one race	3.7	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.0
Employment Status					
Employed	18.3	17.0	16.4	15.2	12.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.7	83.0	83.6	84.8	87.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.7	2.0	3.0	5.1	8.0
Disabled veterans	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0
Homeless veterans	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
With other significant barrier	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	17.6	15.6	5.5	2.8	2.2

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.3	10.4	10.4	7.3	5.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Claimants not referred	38.3	47.2	52.2	59.5	63.3
Claimants exempt	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4
Exhaustees	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	54.1	40.8	35.7	31.9	30.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	18.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.1
Secondary school equivalency	3.3	7.8	12.4	9.7	6.2
Secondary school graduates	64.3	51.5	38.5	37.7	40.0
Some postsecondary	12.3	17.1	19.2	18.3	18.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3
Associate's Degree	1.0	3.5	5.3	5.6	5.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.3	8.5	12.4	16.1	17.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	14.3	7.0	3.4	1.8	1.0
Not attending	85.7	93.0	96.6	98.2	99.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,465	\$6,573	\$8,304	\$10,455	\$10,226
None	15.0	6.9	6.4	6.0	6.1
\$1 to \$2,499	24.7	12.9	9.4	7.3	9.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28.3	23.0	18.7	15.3	17.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	24.5	21.1	19.0	17.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.2	17.2	17.9	16.5	15.3
\$10,000 or more	3.9	15.5	26.4	35.9	34.7
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	3.6	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3
Seasonal farmworker	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
Migrant farmworker	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.4
Long-term unemployed	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Ex-offenders	5.6	6.0	7.2	5.9	3.6
Low income	3.5	4.5	4.0	2.4	1.7
English language learners	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Basic skills deficient	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4.9	2.6	4.0	6.8	4.1
Single parents	7.9	14.9	16.5	9.5	3.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-4
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	10,071	129,670	90,504	36,886	7,168
Age Categories					
Under 22	7.4	4.3	4.2	4.9	5.7
22 to 29	21.6	18.3	15.9	24.3	20.4
30 to 44	34.4	33.0	31.3	37.5	33.2
45 to 54	20.2	21.4	21.8	19.9	21.3
55 and older	16.3	23.0	26.8	13.4	19.4
Gender					
Females	33.8	40.1	36.1	49.3	39.4
Males	66.2	59.9	63.9	50.7	60.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	5.9	1.4	11.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	9.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	42.2
Asians	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	40.8
Blacks or African Americans	9.7	29.6	0.0	100.0	22.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.6
Whites	83.6	68.2	100.0	0.0	31.2
More than one race	4.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	37.6
Employment Status					
Employed	16.7	15.5	13.9	18.7	22.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.3	84.5	86.1	81.3	78.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.0	4.4	5.0	3.0	3.2
Disabled veterans	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7
Homeless veterans	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
With other significant barrier	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	6.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	7.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	7.3	8.5	8.3	8.9	7.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Claimants not referred	55.7	54.7	57.3	48.6	47.6
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7
Exhaustees	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	35.8	35.3	33.0	40.6	43.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	35.5	9.5	10.6	9.6	16.6
Secondary school equivalency	8.8	9.2	7.5	13.5	7.2
Secondary school graduates	35.7	42.8	42.1	45.2	36.5
Some postsecondary	10.6	18.7	18.7	17.8	16.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Associate's Degree	2.8	5.0	5.3	4.4	3.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.9	13.5	14.7	8.3	18.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.1	3.6	3.0	5.0	5.7
Not attending	95.9	96.4	97.0	95.0	94.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,309	\$8,830	\$9,387	\$7,273	\$8,617
None	11.1	6.4	6.1	7.5	10.8
\$1 to \$2,499	11.2	10.2	9.3	12.4	11.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.4	18.5	18.2	20.0	18.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.7	20.3	19.1	22.8	22.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.8	16.6	16.2	17.7	14.1
\$10,000 or more	18.8	28.0	31.1	19.6	22.8
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	12.1	0.7	1.5	0.5	4.3
Seasonal farmworker	5.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.2
Migrant farmworker	6.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	3.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.3	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.6
Long-term unemployed	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	5.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Ex-offenders	10.3	5.5	3.7	16.2	7.7
Low income	2.8	3.2	2.3	5.5	3.9
English language learners	2.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1
Basic skills deficient	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	71.2	0.2	3.3	0.4	22.1
Single parents	20.9	10.6	8.4	22.6	14.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-5
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	55,928	85,142	21,981	119,331	3,922
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.1	4.8	5.3	4.4	3.8
22 to 29	18.4	18.5	20.2	18.1	14.1
30 to 44	33.2	33.1	35.0	32.8	31.6
45 to 54	22.1	20.8	20.9	21.4	24.2
55 and older	22.2	22.8	18.6	23.3	26.3
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	41.9	39.2	44.5
Males	0.0	100.0	58.1	60.8	55.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.1	7.9	7.7	7.1	5.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.1	3.9
Asians	2.0	2.3	3.6	1.9	1.6
Blacks or African Americans	35.4	24.1	34.1	27.6	34.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Whites	62.7	73.0	61.8	70.2	64.2
More than one race	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.9	4.0
Employment Status					
Employed	16.4	15.0	100.0	0.0	12.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.6	85.0	0.0	100.0	87.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.9	6.5	3.7	4.4	11.4
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	6.3
Homeless veterans	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.1
With other significant barrier	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	11.4
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	5.1	4.4	3.6	4.6	6.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.9	7.4	7.0	8.7	8.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Claimants not referred	51.0	57.1	45.5	56.4	43.2
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.4
Exhaustees	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	37.5	34.0	45.2	33.6	47.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	9.2	12.8	13.2	11.0	12.3
Secondary school equivalency	7.1	10.5	10.4	8.9	11.2
Secondary school graduates	40.5	43.4	46.7	41.4	34.0
Some postsecondary	19.3	17.5	17.2	18.4	21.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7
Associate's Degree	6.8	3.6	4.6	5.0	6.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.6	11.3	7.1	14.1	12.3
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.7	3.0	4.4	3.5	5.9
Not attending	95.3	97.0	95.6	96.5	94.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,704	\$9,398	\$7,783	\$8,899	\$6,679
None	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.8	20.0
\$1 to \$2,499	11.9	9.2	9.2	10.5	15.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.9	17.5	18.7	18.9	20.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.4	19.0	23.0	19.8	17.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.6	16.3	19.4	15.9	11.7
\$10,000 or more	21.4	31.2	23.2	28.0	14.5
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1.2	1.7	3.0	1.2	1.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6
Migrant farmworker	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.2	2.6	2.2	3.0	100.0
Long-term unemployed	3.4	3.8	2.7	3.9	4.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.5
Ex-offenders	2.8	7.4	7.5	5.4	11.8
Low income	4.6	2.3	3.7	3.1	6.7
English language learners	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Basic skills deficient	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	6.5	3.4	14.8	3.1	8.7
Single parents	18.9	5.9	16.9	10.0	14.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-6
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of exiters	90,480	808	50,024	5,196	11
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.2	1.5	6.9	3.3	0.0
22 to 29	17.0	13.2	21.2	16.4	0.0
30 to 44	33.0	34.5	33.5	33.6	63.6
45 to 54	22.5	22.9	19.2	22.1	18.2
55 and older	24.4	27.8	19.1	24.5	18.2
Gender					
Females	38.3	42.3	42.0	37.2	72.7
Males	61.7	57.7	58.0	62.8	27.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.2	5.7	7.3	8.0	9.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	2.2	3.5	6.0	10.0
Asians	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	26.2	39.0	32.8	27.7	0.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0
Whites	71.5	59.6	64.4	67.5	100.0
More than one race	1.6	3.4	2.6	2.5	10.0
Employment Status					
Employed	13.1	17.8	19.9	11.5	18.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.9	82.2	80.1	88.5	81.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.2	6.4	4.4	5.1	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.0
Homeless veterans	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0
With other significant barrier	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.5	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	3.9	5.8	5.3	3.7	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	13.1	0.0	0.0	5.6	9.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	85.4	0.0	0.0	26.4	45.5
Claimants exempt	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.8	9.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	66.3	36.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.0	8.5	12.1	12.1	9.1
Secondary school equivalency	8.5	12.7	10.4	9.4	9.1
Secondary school graduates	41.0	40.3	44.4	44.6	18.2
Some postsecondary	19.0	18.9	16.7	16.4	27.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.0
Associate’s Degree	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.1	0.0
Bachelor’s degree or higher	14.1	12.9	10.9	12.7	36.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.1	5.1	4.8	3.2	9.1
Not attending	96.9	94.9	95.2	96.8	90.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,237	\$7,072	\$7,715	\$7,993	\$8,384
None	3.0	13.7	13.4	11.2	9.1
\$1 to \$2,499	8.2	14.0	14.1	15.1	9.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.8	19.1	19.0	21.0	18.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.4	21.8	18.4	17.0	27.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.7	14.7	14.2	13.8	0.0
\$10,000 or more	30.9	16.7	20.9	21.9	36.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.7	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.3	4.4	3.8	3.7	9.1
Long-term unemployed	1.9	5.4	6.9	100.0	9.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.0
Ex-offenders	2.2	10.4	15.2	31.3	0.0
Low income	2.2	5.3	5.0	8.4	36.4
English language learners	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	18.2
Basic skills deficient	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.0	19.3	2.4	14.3
Single parents	7.4	23.4	19.9	21.1	40.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0

Table VI-7
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MI, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of exiters	6,035	1,066	80	4,545	666
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.7	0.9	8.8	5.0	8.3
22 to 29	8.6	9.6	8.8	26.1	29.3
30 to 44	23.0	36.7	21.3	40.8	27.2
45 to 54	25.6	23.3	7.5	15.9	19.2
55 and older	42.1	29.5	53.8	12.2	15.6
Gender					
Females	8.0	10.9	43.8	57.0	48.2
Males	92.0	89.1	56.3	43.0	51.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	3.4	4.0	3.8	6.4	41.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	3.5	6.3	3.1	13.8
Asians	0.7	0.9	2.5	1.5	1.3
Blacks or African Americans	19.8	23.5	30.0	48.5	33.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.0
Whites	79.3	75.5	65.0	50.7	59.7
More than one race	2.3	3.1	5.0	3.7	7.4
Employment Status					
Employed	13.6	12.7	8.8	17.7	28.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.4	87.3	91.3	82.3	71.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	7.5	3.7	1.7
Disabled veterans	17.7	100.0	2.5	0.9	0.2
Homeless veterans	3.9	6.9	1.3	0.6	0.3
With other significant barrier	14.3	43.5	5.0	2.1	1.7
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	4.5	6.4	0.0	5.3	9.1

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.3	5.6	3.8	6.3	2.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Claimants not referred	55.5	47.8	45.0	37.3	18.9
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6
Exhaustees	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	36.7	44.2	51.3	54.7	76.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.7	1.7	16.3	16.2	54.1
Secondary school equivalency	6.9	5.2	8.8	11.6	5.9
Secondary school graduates	40.9	28.4	48.8	44.5	27.2
Some postsecondary	28.3	29.9	18.8	15.6	6.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.5	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.5
Associate's Degree	6.5	9.9	1.3	4.2	1.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.1	22.1	5.0	6.8	3.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.4	7.2	2.5	7.4	13.8
Not attending	96.6	92.8	97.5	92.6	86.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,644	\$9,295	\$4,245	\$5,567	\$5,164
None	15.0	25.3	21.3	17.6	28.4
\$1 to \$2,499	9.9	9.1	33.8	19.1	18.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.8	13.4	17.5	23.9	23.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.8	12.3	18.8	19.9	13.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	12.8	2.5	10.2	9.8
\$10,000 or more	32.1	27.1	6.3	9.3	7.1
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.2	100.0	1.7	1.4
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.4	0.4	0.0	2.2	31.8
Seasonal farmworker	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	13.5
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	18.3

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	8.0	28.0	26.3	6.0	7.2
Long-term unemployed	4.4	4.9	12.5	9.6	8.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.2	7.2	5.0	1.7	3.6
Ex-offenders	12.9	19.6	6.3	15.4	13.8
Low income	2.8	3.9	93.8	100.0	47.9
English language learners	0.1	0.0	3.8	0.8	45.0
Basic skills deficient	0.1	0.1	7.5	6.2	62.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	59.8
Single parents	6.7	8.2	14.6	24.2	19.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3

Table VI-8
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of exiters	16,062	72,601	25,723	1,625	25,301
Age Categories					
Under 22	7.3	5.9	3.1	1.0	0.3
22 to 29	17.5	21.3	17.4	13.1	12.4
30 to 44	32.0	32.8	35.0	35.0	32.9
45 to 54	21.0	19.7	21.5	26.1	25.8
55 and older	22.1	20.3	23.1	24.8	28.6
Gender					
Females	32.0	36.7	42.0	53.2	49.6
Males	68.0	63.3	58.0	46.8	50.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	22.4	6.2	4.2	4.5	3.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.6
Asians	4.0	1.5	1.1	2.2	4.2
Blacks or African Americans	25.7	32.3	28.3	31.2	20.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Whites	68.6	66.0	70.7	67.5	75.8
More than one race	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.0	1.8
Employment Status					
Employed	18.0	17.3	14.7	12.7	10.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.0	82.7	85.3	87.3	89.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.0	4.0	6.6	5.7	4.7
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.8	1.4
Homeless veterans	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2
With other significant barrier	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.9
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	1.8	4.7	4.2	5.4	4.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.6	7.3	10.2	11.4	11.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Claimants not referred	55.4	53.3	55.8	54.9	56.9
Claimants exempt	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
Exhaustees	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	37.5	37.7	32.5	32.7	30.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	82.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.0	2.2	6.5	3.4	3.6
Not attending	94.0	97.8	93.5	96.6	96.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,338	\$7,490	\$8,749	\$12,446	\$13,455
None	10.1	6.5	6.0	7.3	6.2
\$1 to \$2,499	14.0	11.3	9.5	7.3	6.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.8	20.6	17.4	12.6	11.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.7	22.6	19.7	15.5	13.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	17.4	17.7	15.9	14.2
\$10,000 or more	13.6	21.6	29.7	41.5	48.9
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	6.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
Seasonal farmworker	3.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
Migrant farmworker	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.1	2.5	3.4	4.3	3.1
Long-term unemployed	3.9	3.9	3.3	2.3	3.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2
Ex-offenders	6.5	5.9	5.9	10.7	3.2
Low income	4.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.0
English language learners	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Basic skills deficient	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	28.2	1.1	0.3	2.9	0.2
Single parents	9.8	11.2	12.4	13.8	8.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-9
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of exiters	5,184	136,128	2,100	331	556
Age Categories					
Under 22	17.7	4.0	10.8	2.7	3.4
22 to 29	35.3	17.8	21.4	13.9	26.3
30 to 44	30.7	33.3	30.3	28.4	45.5
45 to 54	10.3	21.7	17.8	26.0	17.3
55 and older	5.8	23.2	19.3	29.0	7.4
Gender					
Females	51.2	39.2	30.7	15.0	66.3
Males	48.8	60.8	69.3	85.0	33.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.0	7.2	58.5	4.7	5.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	2.2	13.7	4.8	3.5
Asians	3.5	2.1	2.2	0.6	0.7
Blacks or African Americans	40.1	28.2	10.3	45.7	34.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2
Whites	57.3	69.4	77.5	55.3	66.4
More than one race	3.8	1.9	3.7	6.1	4.8
Employment Status					
Employed	18.8	15.4	31.3	8.5	19.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.2	84.6	68.7	91.5	80.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.9	4.3	1.1	76.1	3.8
Disabled veterans	1.5	0.7	0.2	23.3	0.7
Homeless veterans	0.3	0.2	0.1	71.3	0.5
With other significant barrier	0.9	0.6	0.3	73.4	3.8
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	10.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	14.3

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.6	8.3	5.5	2.4	3.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.8
Claimants not referred	41.5	55.2	35.0	29.6	44.1
Claimants exempt	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.4
Exhaustees	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.8	2.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	46.0	35.0	57.6	65.3	48.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	18.6	11.1	51.0	6.9	10.6
Secondary school equivalency	4.1	9.4	5.7	13.0	10.6
Secondary school graduates	26.3	42.8	32.2	36.9	45.9
Some postsecondary	32.4	17.7	7.6	21.5	21.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.1	1.2	0.3	3.6	1.4
Associate's Degree	6.9	4.8	0.9	6.3	4.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.6	13.1	2.3	11.8	5.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	4.7	6.9	5.2
Not attending	0.0	100.0	95.3	93.1	94.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,966	\$8,788	\$5,185	\$5,497	\$5,654
None	12.7	6.5	28.6	38.4	11.7
\$1 to \$2,499	15.2	10.1	17.4	19.0	18.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.5	18.8	24.1	14.8	27.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.8	20.3	15.8	11.8	21.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	16.5	7.5	8.2	10.6
\$10,000 or more	17.5	27.7	6.7	7.9	10.6
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.3
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1.9	1.5	100.0	1.2	1.6
Seasonal farmworker	0.7	0.9	59.7	0.3	0.5
Migrant farmworker	1.2	0.6	40.3	0.9	1.1

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.7	2.8	2.0	19.4	3.9
Long-term unemployed	3.2	3.7	4.3	12.4	8.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	4.0
Ex-offenders	6.8	5.6	0.0	30.7	7.7
Low income	6.5	3.1	4.8	23.6	46.9
English language learners	0.2	0.2	9.9	1.2	2.0
Basic skills deficient	1.6	0.2	2.2	6.0	10.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	6.9	4.5	83.0	2.1	2.8
Single parents	12.2	10.8	19.1	25.6	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7

Table VI-10
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in
MI, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
Number of exiters	141,312	141,300	46,709	141,303	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.5	4.5	2.5	4.5	*
22 to 29	18.5	18.5	15.6	18.5	*
30 to 44	33.2	33.2	37.8	33.2	*
45 to 54	21.3	21.3	22.1	21.3	*
55 and older	22.5	22.5	22.0	22.5	*
Gender					
Females	39.6	39.6	50.7	39.6	*
Males	60.4	60.4	49.3	60.4	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.2	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.2	*
Asians	2.2	2.2	1.1	2.2	*
Blacks or African Americans	28.6	28.6	33.0	28.6	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	*
Whites	68.9	68.9	65.5	68.9	*
More than one race	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	*
Employment Status					
Employed	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.6	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.4	84.4	84.5	84.4	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.3	4.3	5.2	4.3	*
Disabled veterans	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	*
Homeless veterans	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	*
With other significant barrier	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	*
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	4.4	4.4	5.2	4.4	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.4	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	*
Claimants not referred	54.7	54.7	50.2	54.7	*
Claimants exempt	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	*
Exhaustees	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	35.4	35.4	39.3	35.4	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.4	11.4	12.4	11.4	*
Secondary school equivalency	9.2	9.2	10.7	9.2	*
Secondary school graduates	42.2	42.2	40.2	42.2	*
Some postsecondary	18.2	18.2	18.8	18.2	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	*
Associate’s Degree	4.9	4.9	5.4	4.9	*
Bachelor’s degree or higher	13.0	13.0	11.2	13.0	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	*
Not attending	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,725	\$8,726	\$7,203	\$8,725	*
None	6.8	6.8	7.2	6.8	*
\$1 to \$2,499	10.3	10.3	14.1	10.3	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.9	18.9	23.4	18.9	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.3	20.3	21.2	20.3	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.5	16.5	15.2	16.5	*
\$10,000 or more	27.3	27.3	18.8	27.3	*
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	*
Seasonal farmworker	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	*
Migrant farmworker	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.9	*
Long-term unemployed	3.7	3.7	4.5	3.7	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	*
Ex-offenders	5.7	5.7	7.8	5.7	*
Low income	3.2	3.2	5.2	3.2	*
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	*
Basic skills deficient	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4.5	4.5	3.7	4.5	*
Single parents	10.9	10.9	14.6	10.9	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

Table VI-11
Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020 in MI,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	141,312	141,300	46,709	141,303	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	6,386	6,386	1,175	6,386	*
22 to 29	26,074	26,073	7,267	26,073	*
30 to 44	46,860	46,853	17,667	46,855	*
45 to 54	30,122	30,120	10,314	30,121	*
55 and older	31,857	31,855	10,283	31,855	*
Gender					
Females	55,928	55,922	23,650	55,924	*
Males	85,142	85,136	22,963	85,137	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	10,071	10,070	3,602	10,071	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3,023	3,023	1,215	3,023	*
Asians	2,924	2,924	490	2,924	*
Blacks or African Americans	38,526	38,523	14,661	38,524	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	400	400	143	400	*
Whites	92,737	92,728	29,116	92,730	*
More than one race	2,698	2,698	1,037	2,698	*
Employment Status					
Employed	21,981	21,980	7,239	21,980	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	119,331	119,320	39,470	119,323	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6,035	6,035	2,439	6,035	*
Disabled veterans	1,066	1,066	557	1,066	*
Homeless veterans	236	236	150	236	*
With other significant barrier	864	864	496	864	*
Other eligible persons	101	101	38	101	*
Active duty military spouses	19	19	11	19	*
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	270	270	128	270	*

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11,875	11,875	4,083	11,875	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	315	315	138	315	*
Claimants not referred	77,270	77,265	23,450	77,267	*
Claimants exempt	1,020	1,020	326	1,020	*
Exhaustees	808	807	357	807	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	50,024	50,018	18,355	50,019	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	16,062	16,061	5,806	16,061	*
Secondary school equivalency	12,955	12,955	4,977	12,955	*
Secondary school graduates	59,646	59,641	18,797	59,644	*
Some postsecondary	25,723	25,719	8,782	25,719	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1,625	1,625	606	1,625	*
Associate’s Degree	6,934	6,933	2,507	6,933	*
Bachelor’s degree or higher	18,367	18,366	5,234	18,366	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	5,184	5,183	1,728	5,183	*
Not attending	136,128	136,117	44,981	136,120	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	9,547	9,543	3,385	9,544	*
\$1 to \$2,499	14,570	14,568	6,579	14,568	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26,647	26,642	10,910	26,644	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	28,727	28,726	9,918	28,726	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23,260	23,260	7,114	23,260	*
\$10,000 or more	38,561	38,561	8,803	38,561	*
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	80	80	48	80	*
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	2,100	2,100	745	2,100	*
Seasonal farmworker	1,254	1,254	455	1,254	*
Migrant farmworker	846	846	290	846	*

		Received Career Services			Received Training
		All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3,922	3,922	1,481	3,922	*
Long-term unemployed	5,196	5,196	2,120	5,196	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	331	331	207	331	*
Ex-offenders	278	278	192	278	*
Low income	4,545	4,545	2,452	4,545	*
English language learners	300	300	114	300	*
Basic skills deficient	414	414	350	414	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	189	189	65	189	*
Single parents	556	556	371	556	*
Displaced homemakers	11	11	*	11	*

Table VI-12
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555	135,707	109,096	141,312
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	19.5	18.6	17.7	1.3	1.0	0.6
WIOA Adult	8.2	6.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.6	5.7	6.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.9	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	3.5	3.8	3.7	0.6	0.3	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	85.4	84.9	80.9	91.4	99.5	99.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.9	98.9	98.5	99.9	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	43.7	45.6	44.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	31.9	37.8	37.7	2.9	8.1	5.9
Staff-assisted job search	60.2	62.4	64.6	82.9	65.3	56.3
Referred to employment	44.9	42.5	38.8	8.5	3.5	2.4
Referred to Federal training	7.2	6.4	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	6.2	8.8	11.3	8.7	52.9	65.6
Referred to veterans services	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2
Other basic services	37.8	37.8	43.9	18.1	60.7	70.8

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	51.5	51.4	53.8	34.4	36.1	33.1
IEP created	22.1	24.3	25.9	29.0	30.8	29.1
Internships or work experience	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	28.7	26.5	27.3	5.4	5.3	4.0
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	7.6	6.3	5.7	3.1	4.6	3.9
4 or fewer weeks	69.8	71.9	73.3	87.3	83.0	85.0
5 to 13 weeks	16.0	15.7	15.8	8.2	8.6	8.8
14 to 26 weeks	6.9	6.5	6.1	1.9	3.6	2.4
27 to 52 weeks	3.7	3.3	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.3
53 to 104 weeks	2.4	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.9
More than 104 weeks	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	2.5	2.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-13
Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Number of Exiters	4,021,585	3,570,450	3,317,555	135,707	109,096	141,312
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	783,566	663,993	587,815	1,780	1,044	873
WIOA Adult	330,617	243,698	191,893	0	0	0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	224,453	203,477	201,283	89	37	*
WIOA Youth	40,511	35,669	34,245	0	0	0
Vocational Rehabilitation	4,687	3,896	3,827	*	17	33
Adult Education	6,046	4,425	4,746	0	0	0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	216	298	267	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	10	12	18	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	76,064	66,573	57,496	1,033	684	683
YouthBuild	110	119	139	0	*	*
Senior Community Services	32	25	29	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	32,222	37,208	40,033	0	0	0
Other partner programs	141,126	137,056	122,618	769	368	180
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	--	--	3,906	--	--	11
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	3,436,226	3,030,787	2,682,765	124,087	108,506	140,903
Any staff-assisted basic career service	3,978,205	3,532,328	3,268,870	135,630	109,061	141,298
Workforce information services	1,757,926	1,627,321	1,489,724	0	0	0
Career guidance	1,281,859	1,350,173	1,250,397	3,883	8,886	8,392
Staff-assisted job search	2,420,006	2,229,243	2,143,809	112,468	71,279	79,614
Referred to employment	1,806,166	1,518,164	1,286,705	11,590	3,868	3,417
Referred to Federal training	290,799	228,949	204,277	*	*	*
Assistance with UI	249,711	313,388	374,553	11,776	57,696	92,686
Referred to veterans services	12,086	14,482	15,810	1,050	1,207	1,659
Other basic services	1,521,555	1,349,673	1,457,171	24,583	66,272	100,102

	Nation PY 2017	Nation PY 2018	Nation PY 2019	MI PY 2017	MI PY 2018	MI PY 2019
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	2,071,729	1,835,089	1,786,074	46,684	39,430	46,709
IEP created	887,026	866,592	858,380	39,394	33,583	41,098
Internships or work experience	34,259	29,235	30,027	*	*	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	17,335	13,519	12,554	*	0	*
Transitional jobs	5,265	4,920	3,904	0	*	*
Other work experience	14,430	13,443	14,877	*	*	*
Financial literacy services	19,971	18,039	18,742	0	0	14
English as a second language services	11,152	9,477	9,150	*	18	9
Other individualized services	1,155,403	946,227	905,923	7,284	5,830	5,597
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	2,808,902	2,568,389	2,430,292	118,453	90,576	120,062
5 to 13 weeks	641,862	561,386	523,757	11,065	9,375	12,431
14 to 26 weeks	276,896	231,905	203,167	2,547	3,892	3,390
27 to 52 weeks	150,497	117,418	92,688	1,694	2,751	1,906
53 to 104 weeks	97,519	66,590	46,030	1,173	1,729	2,744
More than 104 weeks	45,909	24,762	21,621	775	773	779
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1,872	1,810	1,477	28	13	15
Health/medical	2,690	2,193	1,851	146	101	78
Deceased	358	347	288	*	9	11
Reserve called to active duty	31	31	22	*	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	98,600	94,062	92,079	0	0	0

Table VI-14
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	6,386	26,074	46,860	30,122	31,857
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	6.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6
Staff-assisted job search	56.6	57.0	56.6	56.9	54.9
Referred to employment	4.9	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.5
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	56.6	66.2	67.0	65.7	64.8
Referred to veterans services	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.9
Other basic services	62.1	70.3	72.0	70.9	71.2

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	18.4	27.9	37.7	34.2	32.3
IEP created	14.8	24.5	34.1	30.3	27.2
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	5.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	6.1	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.6
4 or fewer weeks	85.9	86.6	85.4	84.4	83.3
5 to 13 weeks	5.4	7.1	8.6	9.1	11.0
14 to 26 weeks	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
27 to 52 weeks	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
53 to 104 weeks	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.6
More than 104 weeks	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-15
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	10,071	129,670	90,504	36,886	7,168
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.3	4.7
Staff-assisted job search	59.0	56.1	50.2	70.0	56.6
Referred to employment	4.0	2.3	1.5	4.5	2.9
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	66.0	65.7	64.9	67.7	60.7
Referred to veterans services	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
Other basic services	73.5	70.7	70.9	70.8	67.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	35.8	32.8	31.2	37.9	30.4
IEP created	30.4	29.0	26.6	35.7	25.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	5.2	3.9	4.6	2.3	5.4
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	3.7	4.0	3.5	5.2	4.8
4 or fewer weeks	85.4	84.9	85.1	84.2	85.3
5 to 13 weeks	9.5	8.7	9.0	8.3	7.4
14 to 26 weeks	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
27 to 52 weeks	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6
53 to 104 weeks	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.5
More than 104 weeks	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-16
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MI, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	55,928	85,142	21,981	119,331	3,922
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	3.3
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	3.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	6.8	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.1
Staff-assisted job search	58.8	54.7	55.9	56.4	58.9
Referred to employment	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.9
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	63.2	67.2	62.5	66.2	56.1
Referred to veterans services	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	5.5
Other basic services	70.0	71.4	68.1	71.3	61.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	42.3	27.0	32.9	33.1	37.8
IEP created	37.6	23.5	28.6	29.2	33.9
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	4.7	3.5	4.3	3.9	3.8
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	4.3	3.7	4.9	3.8	4.8
4 or fewer weeks	84.3	85.4	85.1	84.9	83.1
5 to 13 weeks	9.1	8.6	7.0	9.1	8.3
14 to 26 weeks	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.4
27 to 52 weeks	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.3
53 to 104 weeks	2.1	1.8	3.0	1.8	2.2
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-17
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	90,480	808	50,024	5,196	11
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	99.1	99.4	99.5	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	5.9	5.8	6.0	4.8	9.1
Staff-assisted job search	55.3	58.8	58.2	64.9	27.3
Referred to employment	0.8	6.3	5.3	2.5	0.0
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	72.3	58.7	53.5	45.5	63.6
Referred to veterans services	0.9	2.5	1.6	1.8	0.0
Other basic services	76.7	63.1	60.4	52.0	63.6

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	30.9	44.2	36.7	40.8	36.4
IEP created	27.7	40.2	31.5	36.0	36.4
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	3.3	4.0	5.2	4.8	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	2.5	11.5	6.4	5.9	4.6
4 or fewer weeks	86.6	76.1	82.2	78.5	90.9
5 to 13 weeks	9.4	9.2	7.7	10.3	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	2.0	3.2	3.2	5.3	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	0.8	3.0	2.3	2.2	9.1
53 to 104 weeks	1.0	5.9	3.5	2.8	0.0
More than 104 weeks	0.2	2.6	1.1	0.9	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-18
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MI, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of Exiters	6,035	1,066	80	4,545	666
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	11.5	25.3	1.3	1.5	1.2
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	11.2	24.9	1.3	1.2	0.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.5	98.8	96.3	99.4	98.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	7.2	6.9	6.3	7.3	8.0
Staff-assisted job search	49.5	50.0	32.5	63.9	55.9
Referred to employment	2.0	2.3	6.3	5.1	11.3
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	63.0	52.5	66.3	60.3	43.8
Referred to veterans services	27.2	49.2	5.0	2.0	1.2
Other basic services	67.9	58.0	77.5	66.0	57.2

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	40.4	52.3	60.0	53.9	66.7
IEP created	35.7	46.0	53.8	51.7	57.2
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other individualized services	4.7	6.3	6.3	2.2	8.9
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	5.6	7.9	6.3	4.3	7.6
4 or fewer weeks	77.3	66.7	75.0	83.3	76.7
5 to 13 weeks	11.7	15.1	11.3	8.5	7.7
14 to 26 weeks	5.1	8.8	6.3	3.7	5.4
27 to 52 weeks	3.4	6.5	3.8	2.3	5.6
53 to 104 weeks	1.9	2.0	3.8	1.8	3.9
More than 104 weeks	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-19
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	16,062	72,601	25,723	1,625	25,301
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.0
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	6.3	5.8	6.0	7.0	6.0
Staff-assisted job search	60.8	56.3	53.8	56.5	56.2
Referred to employment	3.4	2.9	1.7	2.2	1.1
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	65.9	66.9	66.3	61.7	61.3
Referred to veterans services	0.2	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.6
Other basic services	71.0	71.2	72.3	68.1	68.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	36.1	32.7	34.1	37.3	30.6
IEP created	32.7	29.6	29.8	31.9	24.4
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	3.4	3.1	4.4	5.4	6.2
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1
4 or fewer weeks	85.5	85.2	85.0	85.3	84.0
5 to 13 weeks	9.3	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.2
14 to 26 weeks	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.6
27 to 52 weeks	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7
53 to 104 weeks	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0
More than 104 weeks	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-20
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020
in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	5,184	136,128	2,100	331	556
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	1.1	0.6	0.2	28.7	1.3
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	0.5	0.2	28.7	0.7
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.2
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	97.5
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Career guidance	5.7	5.9	5.4	3.9	4.9
Staff-assisted job search	60.5	56.2	45.9	57.4	45.7
Referred to employment	3.2	2.4	14.0	6.3	2.7
Referred to Federal training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assistance with UI	57.2	65.9	53.4	37.8	64.2
Referred to veterans services	1.6	1.2	0.2	49.8	1.8
Other basic services	62.8	71.1	68.7	43.2	68.9

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	33.3	33.0	35.5	62.5	66.7
IEP created	29.8	29.1	20.9	57.4	65.6
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	3.5	4.0	14.5	5.1	1.1
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	6.2	3.9	5.3	9.6	6.0
4 or fewer weeks	85.0	85.0	82.5	61.6	78.2
5 to 13 weeks	6.4	8.9	9.6	17.2	9.5
14 to 26 weeks	2.2	2.4	2.4	10.6	4.1
27 to 52 weeks	2.4	1.3	1.4	7.6	5.4
53 to 104 weeks	2.4	1.9	3.3	1.5	2.3
More than 104 weeks	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table VI-21
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2019 to March 2020,
by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	3,317,555	98.9	53.8	96.5	2.8
Alabama	76,833	100.0	45.1	90.7	9.3
Alaska	12,278	100.0	43.2	96.8	3.2
Arizona	38,202	100.0	28.5	98.5	1.5
Arkansas	105,749	88.8	87.9	99.6	0.4
California	215,470	100.0	88.6	95.2	4.8
Colorado	55,339	99.3	21.0	95.4	4.0
Connecticut	33,986	100.0	49.0	96.6	3.4
Delaware	13,709	99.7	12.3	96.5	3.2
District of Columbia	9,501	100.0	81.3	94.8	5.2
Florida	170,256	100.0	94.0	95.2	4.8
Georgia	163,609	100.0	9.4	99.5	0.5
Guam	1,510	100.0	40.1	98.7	1.3
Hawaii	2,906	100.0	97.4	96.8	3.2
Idaho	15,334	100.0	66.4	98.1	1.9
Illinois	26,814	100.0	29.4	99.0	1.0
Indiana	40,663	100.0	40.9	95.8	4.2
Iowa	28,037	100.0	74.5	97.7	2.3
Kansas	21,204	99.8	46.2	97.5	2.2
Kentucky	13,403	100.0	99.4	89.6	10.3
Louisiana	46,613	100.0	56.7	96.0	4.0
Maine	4,511	100.0	39.9	97.5	2.5
Maryland	46,873	100.0	90.0	95.9	4.1
Massachusetts	113,907	100.0	61.6	97.3	2.7
Michigan	141,312	100.0	33.1	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	27,026	100.0	4.0	98.5	1.5
Mississippi	77,438	100.0	16.8	96.2	3.8
Missouri	51,927	100.0	69.2	95.3	4.7
Montana	15,637	100.0	55.4	98.2	1.8
Nebraska	11,080	100.0	90.7	97.2	2.8
Nevada	51,079	100.0	28.3	98.1	1.9
New Hampshire	14,128	100.0	55.9	98.9	1.1
New Jersey	60,445	100.0	67.6	94.4	5.6
New Mexico	20,768	100.0	82.3	90.6	9.4

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	285,635	100.0	50.7	97.9	2.1
North Carolina	161,869	100.0	93.8	96.2	3.8
North Dakota	2,073	100.0	98.1	92.1	7.9
Northern Mariana Islands	3	100.0	66.7	100.0	0.0
Ohio	17,377	100.0	8.1	99.7	0.3
Oklahoma	18,865	100.0	78.3	97.9	2.1
Oregon	114,682	98.8	41.8	98.8	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	81,786	99.7	79.3	95.0	4.7
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	4,577	100.0	99.2	92.6	7.4
South Carolina	51,097	100.0	76.8	95.3	4.7
South Dakota	8,707	100.0	89.5	97.7	2.3
Tennessee	29,994	100.0	78.2	90.9	9.1
Texas	430,347	99.5	43.9	98.0	1.5
Utah	145,905	100.0	15.6	99.4	0.6
Vermont	5,981	97.2	36.8	95.5	1.8
Virgin Islands	2,260	100.0	29.8	92.3	7.7
Virginia	47,780	100.0	87.0	96.6	3.4
Washington	90,848	99.2	32.4	96.8	2.6
West Virginia	54,382	61.7	3.0	60.5	1.3
Wisconsin	26,104	100.0	87.0	98.6	1.4
Wyoming	9,736	100.0	57.9	98.4	1.6

Table VI-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	68.0	68.4	68.2	73.6	74.6	71.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	68.0	68.1	--	71.4	71.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,443	\$5,724	\$6,000	\$5,952	\$6,465	\$6,900
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	63.0	63.4	63.0	61.1	61.4	60.1
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	--	83.6	83.4	--	86.4	86.7
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	--	\$16,631	\$17,116	--	\$16,391	\$17,731
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	65.3	65.9	65.4	65.1	64.8	63.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.0	68.4	68.2	73.6	74.6	71.8
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	68.5	68.6	--	74.3	75.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	68.0	68.1	--	71.4	71.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,786	\$5,031	\$5,233	\$4,799	\$5,180	\$5,743
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,443	\$5,724	\$6,000	\$5,953	\$6,465	\$6,900
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	\$5,986	\$6,268	--	\$6,617	\$7,237
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	\$6,094	\$6,362	--	\$6,367	\$6,633
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,051	\$7,560	\$7,801	\$7,177	\$7,632	\$8,088
\$1 to \$2,499	22.8	21.8	21.1	19.1	16.6	15.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.1	21.9	20.6	21.9	20.5	18.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.6	20.3	19.9	21.8	21.5	21.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	13.7	14.3	14.9	16.3	17.2
\$10,000 or more	20.3	22.4	24.1	22.3	25.1	27.9

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.3	3.9	4.3
Business and financial	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.0
Computer and mathematical	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.1
Architecture and engineering	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.1
Education, training, and library	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.0	8.6
Healthcare support	6.7	7.0	7.3	13.8	14.0	13.4
Food preparation and serving	6.9	6.2	6.2	3.6	4.0	3.5
Personal care and service	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.9	2.0
Sales and related	8.4	8.0	7.4	5.0	5.2	4.6
Office and administrative	14.9	14.2	13.1	14.6	14.1	14.2
Construction and extraction	5.4	4.3	5.1	2.2	1.7	2.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.8
Production	14.5	16.8	17.0	14.2	17.9	13.1
Transportation and material moving	10.7	10.7	12.1	14.2	12.9	14.5
Other occupations	9.9	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.0	6.8

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	6.4	6.1	6.2	9.8	10.6	14.1
Manufacturing	10.9	11.2	11.0	17.8	17.9	17.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.0
Information	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.4	20.4	19.6	22.2	20.6	20.0
Educational services	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.1	1.9	1.7
Health care and social assistance	11.9	12.3	12.5	10.0	9.2	8.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.8	3.0
Accommodation and food services	9.6	9.6	9.7	7.6	7.8	7.5
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3
Other industry	24.5	24.1	24.3	18.4	19.5	18.6

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-23
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	3,189,500	2,592,010	2,367,908	124,220	88,486	77,587
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	--	2,905,246	2,447,901	--	112,028	71,434
WIA Common Measures						
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	2,387,272	1,926,588	1,743,864	84,310	53,137	61,290
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	--	2,164,045	1,901,203	--	76,110	60,897
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	2,941,501	2,415,205	2,191,289	107,613	66,413	76,542
Second quarter after exit ¹	3,189,500	2,592,010	2,367,908	124,220	88,486	77,587
Third quarter after exit ⁴	--	2,750,358	2,444,845	--	100,652	81,714
Fourth quarter after exit ²	--	2,905,246	2,447,901	--	112,028	71,434
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1,926	943	841	0	0	0
Males	1,555	682	562	0	0	0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	726,592	565,209	499,043	23,675	14,710	12,009
\$2,500 to \$4,999	738,310	566,795	489,079	27,206	18,114	14,289
\$5,000 to \$7,499	655,844	526,905	471,030	27,105	19,074	16,350
\$7,500 to \$9,999	422,403	354,580	338,917	18,545	14,429	13,339
\$10,000 or more	648,086	579,995	571,271	27,729	22,205	21,634

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	2,754	2,813	2,267	116	114	87
Business and financial	1,678	1,535	1,221	70	85	61
Computer and mathematical	1,799	1,696	1,375	68	63	62
Architecture and engineering	943	902	676	60	59	43
Education, training, and library	1,529	1,559	1,336	34	43	32
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4,525	4,826	4,299	170	174	173
Healthcare support	5,397	5,371	4,753	368	407	270
Food preparation and serving	5,583	4,721	4,055	95	117	71
Personal care and service	2,303	2,207	1,805	44	56	41
Sales and related	6,780	6,144	4,870	134	151	92
Office and administrative	11,948	10,843	8,572	389	411	287
Construction and extraction	4,339	3,316	3,345	60	49	46
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,562	2,584	2,186	77	84	56
Production	11,658	12,829	11,160	380	523	264
Transportation and material moving	8,643	8,163	7,915	380	377	292
Other occupations	7,974	6,927	5,674	222	204	138

	Nation Performance			MI Performance		
	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019	PY 2017	PY 2018	PY 2019
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	179,614	140,291	125,912	11,650	9,001	10,704
Manufacturing	307,151	257,571	221,769	21,201	15,235	13,006
Wholesale and retail trade	103,595	83,329	71,806	3,993	2,689	2,268
Transportation and warehousing	135,573	109,265	98,293	4,859	3,289	3,034
Information	28,795	24,233	22,981	650	443	363
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	574,206	468,491	395,581	26,499	17,526	15,188
Educational services	93,825	74,884	69,776	2,491	1,652	1,255
Health care and social assistance	335,037	281,618	253,210	11,941	7,849	6,279
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	36,097	30,177	27,130	2,676	2,342	2,279
Accommodation and food services	271,140	220,311	196,631	9,076	6,589	5,676
Other services, inc public administration	65,290	53,595	47,410	2,398	1,781	1,722
Other industry	690,359	552,584	492,187	21,989	16,521	14,124

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-24
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.5	76.3	73.5	72.4	64.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.5	76.6	74.3	73.1	62.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,953	\$6,247	\$7,062	\$7,834	\$7,006
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	63.6	65.3	62.0	60.9	52.0
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	85.2	86.1	87.3	87.8	85.1
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$12,131	\$15,196	\$17,772	\$20,228	\$19,086
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	66.7	68.7	65.5	64.4	55.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.5	76.3	73.5	72.4	64.5
Third quarter after exit ⁴	75.7	79.0	77.2	75.7	67.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	72.5	76.6	74.3	73.1	62.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$3,922	\$5,040	\$5,839	\$6,585	\$5,980
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,953	\$6,247	\$7,063	\$7,835	\$7,007
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$5,324	\$6,598	\$7,402	\$8,168	\$7,250
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,891	\$6,124	\$6,930	\$7,578	\$6,250
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,552	\$6,914	\$8,062	\$9,318	\$8,665
\$1 to \$2,499	25.2	18.3	15.2	12.0	14.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.5	20.4	17.8	15.1	19.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.4	22.4	20.9	20.0	20.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.3	17.8	17.7	18.0	15.7
\$10,000 or more	11.6	21.1	28.4	34.8	30.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	1.6	1.4	6.2	6.3	4.7
Business and financial	0.4	1.0	2.8	6.0	5.1
Computer and mathematical	0.4	2.3	2.7	4.0	6.7
Architecture and engineering	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.4
Education, training, and library	0.8	0.6	1.6	2.3	3.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.1	16.4	9.0	5.3	2.4
Healthcare support	20.1	20.1	12.8	7.3	5.5
Food preparation and serving	11.9	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.4
Personal care and service	4.1	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.4
Sales and related	5.7	5.8	2.8	4.0	6.3
Office and administrative	12.7	11.0	13.4	16.8	20.1
Construction and extraction	4.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.0	2.9	3.5	2.8	1.6
Production	13.9	9.5	15.0	15.0	11.4
Transportation and material moving	7.8	13.0	16.1	16.3	16.9
Other occupations	7.8	5.8	6.0	7.5	9.1
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	14.9	13.7	14.0	15.1	13.5
Manufacturing	13.6	16.3	17.0	19.0	17.2
Wholesale and retail trade	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.5
Information	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	22.6	23.2	21.1	18.4	15.9
Educational services	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.0
Health care and social assistance	8.6	9.3	8.9	7.9	6.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	6.0
Accommodation and food services	12.0	8.2	7.8	6.3	6.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.1
Other industry	17.4	17.1	17.4	18.8	22.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-25
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.7	71.8	72.6	70.7	68.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	65.2	72.5	70.9	75.1	68.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,010	\$6,806	\$7,480	\$5,531	\$6,433
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	52.9	60.8	59.0	64.5	59.6
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	84.4	86.9	87.2	85.5	86.3
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$18,942	\$17,652	\$19,154	\$14,349	\$17,045
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	53.7	64.6	62.2	68.8	62.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	72.7	71.8	72.6	70.7	68.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	73.2	75.2	75.2	75.0	71.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	65.2	72.5	70.9	75.1	68.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,906	\$5,740	\$6,127	\$4,951	\$5,686
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,010	\$6,806	\$7,480	\$5,531	\$6,433
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,353	\$7,154	\$7,795	\$5,982	\$6,925
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,759	\$6,624	\$6,947	\$5,997	\$6,410
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,998	\$8,016	\$8,782	\$6,241	\$7,756
\$1 to \$2,499	10.9	15.8	12.6	23.2	15.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.6	18.7	17.1	21.9	19.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.2	21.2	20.5	22.3	23.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.5	16.9	17.7	15.7	17.1
\$10,000 or more	33.9	27.4	32.1	16.9	23.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	5.8	4.3	5.3	3.3	2.5
Business and financial	2.5	3.1	4.0	1.7	1.9
Computer and mathematical	0.8	3.2	3.2	2.0	7.0
Architecture and engineering	0.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	0.6
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.6	8.7	7.5	11.0	7.6
Healthcare support	11.6	13.6	11.8	16.4	13.3
Food preparation and serving	2.5	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.2
Personal care and service	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	0.6
Sales and related	5.8	4.5	5.1	3.6	5.7
Office and administrative	17.4	13.9	14.0	14.1	13.9
Construction and extraction	4.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.2
Production	14.0	13.1	11.4	15.6	14.6
Transportation and material moving	15.7	14.3	15.3	13.2	13.9
Other occupations	9.1	6.7	6.9	6.0	8.2
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	25.7	13.1	18.0	3.5	8.7
Manufacturing	13.5	17.5	15.9	19.0	26.9
Wholesale and retail trade	2.0	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	2.3	4.2	3.5	5.8	3.3
Information	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	25.1	19.5	17.3	26.8	17.9
Educational services	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.8
Health care and social assistance	5.4	8.5	6.7	13.0	7.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	3.1	3.9	1.0	1.8
Accommodation and food services	4.3	7.7	7.0	8.5	9.1
Other services, inc public administration	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.7
Other industry	16.8	18.8	20.0	15.6	17.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

⁵ See table I-4 for large number not self-identified.

Table VI-26
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.1	73.0	83.3	69.8	48.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	73.8	70.5	80.7	70.2	52.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,575	\$7,942	\$7,220	\$6,822	\$4,411
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	60.6	59.8		60.1	44.2
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	87.4	86.2	90.3	85.7	76.8
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$14,511	\$20,084	\$16,605	\$18,032	\$13,424
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	64.8	62.9	83.4	60.1	47.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	70.1	73.0	83.3	69.8	48.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	74.7	75.2	83.4	73.4	51.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	73.8	70.5	80.7	70.2	52.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,778	\$6,519	\$6,575	\$5,506	\$3,729
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,575	\$7,943	\$7,220	\$6,823	\$4,411
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,073	\$8,254	\$7,370	\$7,203	\$4,934
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,821	\$7,422	\$6,786	\$6,601	\$4,800
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Males		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$6,401	\$9,184	\$7,941	\$8,119	\$5,654
\$1 to \$2,499	20.6	12.1	12.1	16.2	29.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.8	14.9	17.4	18.6	26.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23.4	19.5	23.2	20.6	18.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	18.2	20.6	16.5	11.6
\$10,000 or more	16.5	35.3	26.6	28.1	14.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.4	4.2	3.0	4.8	1.3
Business and financial	2.8	3.3	1.0	3.7	5.0
Computer and mathematical	1.8	4.5	1.6	3.6	2.5
Architecture and engineering	1.2	3.3	1.6	2.3	3.8
Education, training, and library	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	13.3	2.9	15.0	6.4	3.8
Healthcare support	22.3	2.6	23.1	10.1	11.3
Food preparation and serving	4.1	2.9	3.4	3.6	8.8
Personal care and service	3.2	0.7	2.8	1.8	2.5
Sales and related	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.8	5.0
Office and administrative	20.1	7.1	10.5	15.5	13.8
Construction and extraction	0.3	4.7	2.6	2.2	2.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	5.6	2.6	2.9	2.5
Production	9.4	17.6	9.5	14.3	11.3
Transportation and material moving	5.0	26.0	12.6	15.1	17.5
Other occupations	5.2	8.9	5.7	7.2	7.5
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	2.6	21.5	11.6	14.6	5.6
Manufacturing	14.7	18.7	27.5	14.9	14.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.5	3.3	2.3	3.1	2.2
Transportation and warehousing	3.2	4.5	4.9	3.8	4.4
Information	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.1	21.8	16.1	20.8	22.0
Educational services	3.0	0.8	1.8	1.6	2.6
Health care and social assistance	18.2	1.9	9.8	8.0	12.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.5	3.3	2.2	3.2	2.3
Accommodation and food services	10.8	5.3	7.8	7.4	10.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.1
Other industry	22.6	16.0	13.8	19.6	21.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-27
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.0	70.8	70.4	68.8	71.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	75.4	67.8	69.8	60.8	100.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,363	\$7,068	\$6,367	\$6,738	\$10,032
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	59.9	61.5	60.6	60.3	75.0
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	88.0	85.6	85.5	82.3	100.0
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$19,113	\$16,856	\$16,466	\$16,726	\$19,031
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	63.3	63.9	64.3	62.4	77.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.0	70.8	70.4	68.8	71.4
Third quarter after exit ⁴	77.4	74.2	72.8	68.4	100.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	75.4	67.8	69.8	60.8	100.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,037	\$5,362	\$5,320	\$5,880	\$8,060
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,364	\$7,068	\$6,367	\$6,738	\$10,032
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,824	\$6,716	\$6,712	\$6,644	\$9,966
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,036	\$5,892	\$6,420	\$5,692	\$8,563
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,604	\$8,101	\$7,444	\$7,917	\$10,387
\$1 to \$2,499	13.5	16.5	17.9	17.9	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	16.9	20.0	19.3	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.5	21.0	21.8	18.4	40.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.7	16.9	16.5	16.6	0.0
\$10,000 or more	31.1	28.7	23.8	27.9	60.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	5.4	9.1	3.9	1.0	0.0
Business and financial	4.9	9.1	2.3	5.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.8	4.5	2.8	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.1	2.3	1.8	4.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.0	1.8	3.0	50.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.0	9.1	9.9	5.9	50.0
Healthcare support	8.1	9.1	15.1	9.9	0.0
Food preparation and serving	2.2	6.8	3.8	5.9	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	2.3	2.4	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	3.6	2.3	4.9	5.0	0.0
Office and administrative	16.6	11.4	13.6	8.9	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.7	0.0	2.2	5.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.6	4.5	2.5	3.0	0.0
Production	15.7	9.1	12.5	15.8	0.0
Transportation and material moving	16.3	15.9	13.9	21.8	0.0
Other occupations	8.1	4.5	6.6	5.9	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	16.7	13.0	10.9	16.9	20.0
Manufacturing	16.1	17.0	18.4	13.6	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.2	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	0.0
Information	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.9	23.5	20.1	19.7	0.0
Educational services	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.0
Health care and social assistance	7.1	8.9	9.8	5.5	40.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.5	4.0	2.4	4.7	0.0
Accommodation and food services	7.3	7.4	7.7	9.1	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.7	0.0
Other industry	18.4	15.2	18.9	20.7	40.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-28
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives	Low	Basic
	Any	Disabled Vet	SSI/SSDI	Income	Skills/English
					Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.8	54.9	63.3	64.3	51.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.1	58.4	55.7	71.9	47.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,361	\$7,045	\$4,407	\$4,963	\$6,105
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	56.4	49.9	42.3	62.8	57.5
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	84.8	82.0	72.0	82.4	72.9
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$19,173	\$18,760	\$11,050	\$13,984	\$14,836
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	59.7	53.5	43.9	66.1	51.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.8	54.9	63.3	64.3	51.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	68.9	59.8	61.0	72.0	50.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.1	58.4	55.7	71.9	47.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,287	\$5,937	\$3,006	\$4,296	\$5,262
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,361	\$7,046	\$4,407	\$4,963	\$6,105
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,736	\$7,705	\$3,877	\$5,981	\$6,908
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,305	\$7,921	\$2,848	\$5,980	\$5,920
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,731	\$8,498	\$4,347	\$5,730	\$6,744
\$1 to \$2,499	13.9	15.0	30.8	24.4	15.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.9	19.7	25.6	26.1	19.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.1	18.6	35.9	22.4	32.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	15.7	2.6	12.4	15.1
\$10,000 or more	33.0	30.9	5.1	14.7	18.7

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	10.6	13.3	0.0	1.4	3.3
Business and financial	5.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.3
Computer and mathematical	8.2	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.4	6.7	0.0	1.4	3.3
Education, training, and library	2.4	13.3	0.0	2.8	3.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.5	6.7	25.0	14.1	13.3
Healthcare support	3.5	0.0	25.0	11.3	16.7
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	6.7
Sales and related	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.3
Office and administrative	8.2	0.0	25.0	14.1	13.3
Construction and extraction	7.1	6.7	0.0	7.0	10.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	6.7	0.0	2.8	0.0
Production	12.9	13.3	0.0	11.3	10.0
Transportation and material moving	22.4	33.3	25.0	16.9	10.0
Other occupations	7.1	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.3
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	15.1	11.6	7.9	5.8	6.1
Manufacturing	19.7	16.3	13.2	21.4	20.6
Wholesale and retail trade	3.7	2.9	0.0	3.9	3.7
Transportation and warehousing	6.1	4.0	5.3	5.2	3.7
Information	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	18.4	18.0	7.9	17.3	13.2
Educational services	1.2	1.8	5.3	2.7	1.2
Health care and social assistance	4.2	8.1	5.3	12.6	7.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	5.0	3.1	15.8	1.6	2.5
Accommodation and food services	5.3	6.8	21.1	10.0	6.1
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	2.0	0.0	2.7	1.5
Other industry	19.1	25.1	18.4	16.7	34.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-29
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.5	74.1	71.4	67.8	66.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	64.4	72.7	73.4	73.6	72.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,718	\$6,567	\$7,006	\$7,116	\$8,369
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	54.3	62.3	60.1	59.5	58.1
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	83.5	86.3	88.1	88.0	88.1
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$16,191	\$16,324	\$17,706	\$20,168	\$22,650
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	57.1	66.3	63.9	62.8	60.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	70.5	74.1	71.4	67.8	66.7
Third quarter after exit ⁴	71.6	76.6	75.6	74.1	72.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	64.4	72.7	73.4	73.6	72.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,016	\$5,520	\$5,811	\$6,143	\$7,136
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,718	\$6,567	\$7,007	\$7,117	\$8,370
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,907	\$6,806	\$7,319	\$7,488	\$9,008
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$5,520	\$6,176	\$6,918	\$7,583	\$8,958
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,660	\$7,542	\$8,023	\$8,937	\$10,164
\$1 to \$2,499	16.5	16.2	14.8	15.4	13.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.4	19.6	18.4	18.4	14.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.0	22.3	21.0	19.1	16.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.4	17.3	17.8	16.3	15.9
\$10,000 or more	25.7	24.6	28.0	30.7	39.7

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	3.0	1.8	5.3	3.0	8.7
Business and financial	0.7	1.1	3.1	6.1	7.2
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	10.2
Architecture and engineering	1.5	1.3	2.2	6.1	3.6
Education, training, and library	0.7	0.2	0.9	6.1	4.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.7	6.4	13.1	9.1	10.9
Healthcare support	8.9	17.6	14.6	12.1	5.3
Food preparation and serving	10.4	4.0	3.3	0.0	1.1
Personal care and service	3.0	2.4	2.2	0.0	1.1
Sales and related	8.9	4.1	3.8	0.0	5.3
Office and administrative	10.4	12.9	14.4	18.2	17.5
Construction and extraction	4.4	3.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.0	3.2	2.9	9.1	1.3
Production	17.8	16.8	12.6	9.1	5.1
Transportation and material moving	16.3	17.7	14.0	12.1	8.3
Other occupations	10.4	6.6	4.7	9.1	8.3
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	22.9	16.0	11.0	7.3	5.3
Manufacturing	14.8	19.3	16.3	17.6	13.0
Wholesale and retail trade	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.1	3.8
Transportation and warehousing	2.8	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.0
Information	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	25.3	20.5	17.9	18.9	16.7
Educational services	0.3	0.9	1.7	4.3	4.9
Health care and social assistance	3.5	7.2	10.0	15.3	13.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.0	2.8	3.5	1.8	3.2
Accommodation and food services	8.3	7.7	8.3	6.0	5.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.3	2.2	3.4	2.0
Other industry	14.7	15.7	21.2	18.9	28.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-30
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.0	71.9	55.1	53.7	75.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.7	71.8	50.0	53.5	75.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,817	\$6,948	\$6,686	\$4,389	\$5,874
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	60.6	60.1	46.5	53.6	65.1
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	86.3	86.7	74.3	80.5	83.8
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$15,375	\$17,828	\$15,906	\$12,195	\$14,193
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	64.7	63.6	42.2	56.2	68.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	70.0	71.9	55.1	53.7	75.9
Third quarter after exit ⁴	74.4	75.0	55.3	55.2	77.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	72.7	71.8	50.0	53.5	75.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,774	\$5,776	\$4,771	\$4,306	\$5,119
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,817	\$6,948	\$6,686	\$4,389	\$5,874
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,310	\$7,278	\$6,817	\$5,247	\$6,333
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,237	\$6,652	\$5,111	\$4,777	\$5,483
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,673	\$8,145	\$7,295	\$5,375	\$6,161
\$1 to \$2,499	21.5	15.2	13.9	27.0	16.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.4	18.3	17.5	28.3	23.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.5	21.0	27.7	24.3	27.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.2	17.3	20.6	9.2	18.5
\$10,000 or more	20.5	28.2	20.4	11.2	13.3

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	3.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	7.1
Business and financial	1.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.6
Computer and mathematical	1.0	3.3	0.0	14.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	7.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	32.5	5.9	0.0	0.0	21.4
Healthcare support	16.7	13.0	14.3	0.0	32.1
Food preparation and serving	3.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	3.6
Personal care and service	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	3.6
Sales and related	5.4	4.5	14.3	0.0	3.6
Office and administrative	8.9	14.8	28.6	14.3	10.7
Construction and extraction	2.5	2.3	14.3	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	5.9	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	6.4	15.4	28.6	28.6	7.1
Other occupations	3.4	7.2	0.0	42.9	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	6.7	14.4	9.8	2.1	11.4
Manufacturing	13.7	17.3	18.8	23.1	14.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2.6	3.0	2.2	4.2	1.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.7	4.0	1.4	2.1	3.0
Information	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.3	20.0	19.7	30.1	11.0
Educational services	2.5	1.6	0.2	0.0	1.7
Health care and social assistance	18.3	7.9	1.2	7.7	17.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	3.0	2.5	1.4	2.0
Accommodation and food services	9.7	7.4	2.8	12.6	16.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.1	2.3	1.3	0.7	3.0
Other industry	18.9	18.6	39.9	16.1	17.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-31
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MI, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	71.8	71.8	74.5	71.8	0.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.9	71.9	71.5	71.9	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,900	\$6,900	\$6,262	\$6,900	\$0
WIA Common Measures					
Entered employment in quarter after exit ³	60.1	60.1	60.8	60.1	0.0
Retention in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	86.7	86.7	86.9	86.7	0.0
Average earnings in 2 nd and 3 rd quarters ⁴	\$17,731	\$17,730	\$15,419	\$17,730	\$0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	63.7	63.7	64.2	63.7	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	71.8	71.8	74.5	71.8	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁴	75.0	75.0	77.1	75.0	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	71.9	71.9	71.5	71.9	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,743	\$5,743	\$5,163	\$5,743	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,900	\$6,900	\$6,262	\$6,900	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,237	\$7,237	\$6,519	\$7,237	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,633	\$6,633	\$5,853	\$6,633	\$0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,088	\$8,088	\$7,114	\$8,088	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	15.5	15.5	17.3	15.5	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.4	18.4	20.9	18.4	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.1	21.1	23.0	21.1	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.2	0.0
\$10,000 or more	27.9	27.9	21.7	27.9	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	0.0
Business and financial	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.6	0.0
Healthcare support	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.4	0.0
Food preparation and serving	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	0.0
Personal care and service	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.0
Sales and related	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	0.0
Office and administrative	14.2	14.2	14.0	14.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0
Production	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	14.5	14.5	14.1	14.5	0.0
Other occupations	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	14.1	14.1	10.8	14.1	0.0
Manufacturing	17.1	17.1	15.2	17.1	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	0.0
Information	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.0	20.0	20.6	20.0	0.0
Educational services	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	8.3	8.3	10.8	8.3	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.0	3.0	4.1	3.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	7.5	7.5	8.6	7.5	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	0.0
Other industry	18.6	18.6	18.9	18.6	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Table VI-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
Nation	68.2	68.1	\$6,000
Alabama	68.9	67.1	\$3,991
Alaska	61.0	58.1	\$6,132
Arizona	67.4	62.3	\$5,632
Arkansas	71.6	71.0	\$5,388
California	63.4	63.4	\$7,177
Colorado	64.3	64.0	\$5,878
Connecticut	65.8	65.9	\$6,487
Delaware	69.3	70.6	\$5,461
District of Columbia	57.4	61.7	\$6,050
Florida	68.2	66.4	\$5,470
Georgia	69.0	69.0	\$5,484
Guam	62.0	45.5	\$37,720
Hawaii	58.7	61.6	\$7,217
Idaho	69.7	70.3	\$5,913
Illinois	68.2	71.4	\$5,945
Indiana	76.3	75.4	\$6,950
Iowa	73.0	73.0	\$6,262
Kansas	70.8	69.3	\$5,749
Kentucky	37.3	46.0	\$5,408
Louisiana	57.9	61.5	\$4,834
Maine	69.9	65.6	\$5,948
Maryland	67.4	69.3	\$6,710
Massachusetts	66.3	68.4	\$7,891
Michigan	71.8	71.9	\$6,900
Minnesota	69.0	70.9	\$8,366
Mississippi	70.9	68.9	\$4,238
Missouri	69.8	69.8	\$5,367
Montana	64.5	63.8	\$5,700
Nebraska	74.3	73.0	\$6,725
Nevada	72.8	71.4	\$5,408
New Hampshire	69.3	65.7	\$8,072
New Jersey	59.6	60.3	\$5,904
New Mexico	63.3	61.3	\$5,123
New York	68.6	68.8	\$6,971
North Carolina	72.7	72.5	\$5,126

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
North Dakota	68.2	67.2	\$6,747
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	-
Ohio	72.1	72.4	\$7,473
Oklahoma	63.7	65.5	\$5,620
Oregon	68.2	69.5	\$6,629
Palau	0.0	0.0	-
Pennsylvania	69.4	70.3	\$5,993
Puerto Rico	-	-	-
Rhode Island	68.6	71.2	\$7,200
South Carolina	69.1	68.9	\$5,462
South Dakota	70.4	68.0	\$4,962
Tennessee	72.5	73.0	\$5,814
Texas	69.2	69.6	\$5,972
Utah	70.5	70.6	\$6,647
Vermont	66.6	58.3	\$5,634
Virgin Islands	45.4	52.0	\$5,571
Virginia	74.8	74.9	\$5,852
Washington	68.3	67.3	\$7,608
West Virginia	59.0	60.1	\$4,989
Wisconsin	75.3	73.4	\$6,864
Wyoming	63.3	61.3	\$5,490

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2018 to June 2019.

² Based on those who exited from January 2018 to December 2018.

Table VI-33
WIA Common Measures for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2019 Q4 PIRL)

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
Nation	63.0	83.4	\$17,116
Alabama	65.5	81.0	\$12,333
Alaska	57.4	75.3	\$16,931
Arizona	64.1	79.1	\$15,149
Arkansas	69.8	84.5	\$14,316
California	53.0	83.4	\$21,883
Colorado	68.6	72.6	\$15,541
Connecticut	60.1	81.3	\$17,780
Delaware	67.1	81.8	\$14,743
District of Columbia	49.6	80.8	\$18,606
Florida	66.1	82.3	\$14,453
Georgia	65.5	84.3	\$14,946
Guam	66.0	92.5	\$69,327
Hawaii	50.6	81.2	\$18,114
Idaho	69.8	84.8	\$15,266
Illinois	63.9	84.0	\$17,571
Indiana	71.2	87.1	\$17,134
Iowa	66.7	84.8	\$15,889
Kansas	72.6	84.4	\$14,190
Kentucky	19.8	81.0	\$14,599
Louisiana	50.5	81.5	\$16,022
Maine	67.4	83.5	\$14,581
Maryland	56.0	86.1	\$19,889
Massachusetts	60.4	86.1	\$24,696
Michigan	60.1	86.7	\$17,731
Minnesota	63.4	88.5	\$22,245
Mississippi	70.2	80.9	\$10,654
Missouri	63.6	83.0	\$28,014
Montana	62.3	80.6	\$15,107
Nebraska	70.4	86.6	\$16,229
Nevada	69.4	82.3	\$14,970
New Hampshire	68.5	86.3	\$19,661
New Jersey	52.7	81.2	\$20,269
New Mexico	56.7	79.2	\$13,843
New York	62.6	84.2	\$19,616
North Carolina	67.6	84.4	\$13,686

	Entered Employment¹	Employment Retention²	Average Earnings²
North Dakota	67.9	81.7	\$18,202
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-
Ohio	72.1	85.9	\$19,306
Oklahoma	56.6	82.3	\$16,056
Oregon	60.0	83.9	\$17,949
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	62.1	85.5	\$16,562
Puerto Rico	-	-	-
Rhode Island	59.5	88.2	\$18,665
South Carolina	68.4	82.3	\$13,650
South Dakota	67.9	79.7	\$13,140
Tennessee	66.7	86.3	\$15,116
Texas	64.7	83.5	\$17,282
Utah	66.8	85.1	\$17,816
Vermont	65.8	82.3	\$14,397
Virgin Islands	44.5	71.0	\$16,430
Virginia	70.1	86.0	\$15,541
Washington	61.8	82.5	\$21,091
West Virginia	53.0	80.8	\$15,031
Wisconsin	67.0	88.5	\$17,152
Wyoming	55.6	76.5	\$15,149

¹ Based on those who exited from October 2018 to September 2019.

² Based on those who exited from April 2018 to March 2019.

Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
Table I-2	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table I-3	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
Table I-4	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
Tables I-5 to I-9	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
Tables I-10 to I-14	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.
Table I-15	Not tabulated at the state level.

Part II: Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables II-1 & II-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. In data drawn from the WIASRD, some characteristics are only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 60 percent of all adult exiters who received staff-assisted services). These characteristics include whether a participant was a public assistance recipient, homeless, an ex-offender, or a single parent. For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters with these characteristics can be misleading; counts (Table II-2) for years prior to the introduction of the PIRL are not shown for these elements. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, basic skills deficient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemaker) were not required reporting elements for Adult program participants in the WIASRD, and Adult program priority status and other public assistance receipt were defined differently; for these elements, therefore, prior years' data is not shown. Finally, note that Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).
Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12	These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings. Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference. The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3). Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher. Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).

	The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity. Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Note that SNAP participation was not a separate required item in the WIASRD, but SNAP participants were to be coded as Other public assistance recipients. Therefore, many carry-over participants who were SNAP participants could be shown as “Other” public assistance recipients rather than SNAP participants. For this reason, the percentage who are coded as SNAP participants in the PIRL is likely understated, and the percentage who are Other public assistance recipients is likely overstated. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602). For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.
Table II-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table II-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table II-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table II-7	The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined by a <i>needs or income test</i>” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table II-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.

Table II-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Table II-10 & II-11	These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this part. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.
Table II-12	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
Tables II-13 to II-21	These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.
Tables II-13 & II-14	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues or were not defined similarly in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving many basic or individualized career services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
Table II-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-17	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.

Table II-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-20	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
Table II-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-22	Not tabulated at the state level.
Table II-23	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.
Table II-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.
Tables II-25 to II-34	Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants. The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each measure. All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. The WIOA Core Performance Indicators and WIA outcome measures were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 1, especially Appendix 10 (for WIOA), and TEGL 17-05 (for WIA). For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA and WIA measures. “Types of Credentials Attained” is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; code 4=Postgraduate degree; codes 5, 6, 7=Occupational credential; code 8=Other credential. “Types of Skill Gains” is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 1) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.

Tables II-25 & II-26	Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year's fourth quarter. Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, many cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.
Table II-28	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-29	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-30	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table II-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-34	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Tables II-35 & II-36	These tables show the WIOA performance indicators and WIA common measures calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The tables present row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables III-1 & III-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. In data drawn from the WIASRD, whether a participant was a single parent was only reported for those who received intensive or training services, and not those who received only staff-assisted core services (according to the WIASRD, the latter group made up approximately 53 percent of all Dislocated Worker exiters who received staff-assisted services). For this reason as well, the trends in percentages (Table II-1) for exiters who are single parents can be misleading; counts (Table II-2) for years prior to the introduction of the PIRL are not shown for this element. Other characteristics reported in the PIRL (public assistance recipient, long-term unemployed, exhausting TANF within two years, homeless, ex-offenders, basic skills deficient, and facing cultural barriers) were not required reporting elements for Dislocated Worker program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for prior years. Finally, note that Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Table III-1 & III-3 to III-13	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
Table III-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-6	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-7	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table III-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-11 & III-12	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table III-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
Tables III-14 to III-23	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.

Tables III-14 & III-15	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
Table III-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-21	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.
Table III-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-23	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-24	Not tabulated at the state level.
Table III-25	See notes to Table II-23.
Table III-26	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables III-27 to III-36	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables III-27 & III-28	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
Table III-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-34	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
Table III-35	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-36	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-37	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Tables III-38 & III-39	See notes for Table II-35 & II-36.

Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables IV-1 & IV-2	These tables show a comparison of nation to state by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohort for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of the program year to March 31 of the following year. Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables IV-1 & IV-3 to IV-5	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
Table IV-3 & IV-4	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table IV-5	See notes to Table II-12.
Tables IV-6 & IV-7	These tables show a comparison of nation to state by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
Tables IV-8 to IV-14	Not tabulated at the state level.
Table IV-15	See notes to Table II-23.
Table IV-16	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables IV-17 & IV-18	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table IV-19 to IV 25	Not tabulated at the state level.
Table IV-26	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
Tables IV-27 & IV-28	See notes for Tables II-35 & II-36.

Part V: Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables V-1 & V-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Note that the WIA program included only youth ages 14 to 21, while WIOA expanded the eligible age range to 24. Some characteristics reported in the PIRL (unemployment claimants exempt, school status within age of compulsory attendance, SNAP recipient, facing cultural barriers, and displaced homemakers) were not required reporting elements for Youth program participants in the WIASRD and are not shown for prior years. Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Table V-1 & Tables V-3 to V-11	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8th grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407<9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.
Table V-4	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table V-6 & V-7	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
Table V-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Tables V-10 & V-11	These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGL 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows: "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415). "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405).

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- “Guidance and Counseling” includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL 1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).
 - “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, or other non-occupational skills training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).
 - “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.

A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.

Tables V-12 to V-20

These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.

Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:

Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402

Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403

Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)

Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)

Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407

Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408

Supportive services: PIRL 1409

Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410

Follow-up services: PIRL 1412

Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411

Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206

Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)

Labor market information: PIRL 1414

Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415

Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.

Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).

Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.

Tables V-12 & V-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Note that some services identified through the PIRL did not have analogues in the WIASRD and, for this reason, tabulations of those receiving some services are not shown for periods prior to the introduction of the PIRL.
Table V-15	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table V-17 & V-18	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-19	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
Table V-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
Tables V-22 to V-31	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables V-22 & V-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26. Many cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i> .
Table V-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-26	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-27 & V-28	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-29	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
Table V-31	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables VI-1 & VI-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Finally, note that Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 & Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).
Table VI-1 & Tables VI-3 to VI-12	These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings. Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference. The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3). "Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher. Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation). The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity. Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).

Table VI-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table VI-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table VI-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table VI-7	Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table VI-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
Table VI-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Table VI-10 & VI-11	These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.

Tables VI-12 to VI-21	These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 1 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables. “Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.
Tables VI-12 & VI-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters. Columns prior to PY 2016 are not shown because the WIASRD included only Wagner-Peyser participants who were co-enrolled in WIOA programs and trends would, therefore, be misleading.
Table VI-15	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-16	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
Table VI-17	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-18	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-19	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
Table VI-20	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 & VI-11. The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.
Tables VI-22 to VI-33	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables VI-22 & VI-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table VI-25	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-26	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.

Table VI-27	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-28	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-29	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
Table VI-30	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-31	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
Tables VI-32 & VI-33	These tables show the WIOA performance indicators and WIA common measures calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The tables present row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.doleta.gov/performance/reporting/> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on February 13, 2018).

Row Item	PIRL Element
Characteristics of Exiters	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Homeless veterans	308 (only Wagner-Peyser)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
Services	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A

Row Item	PIRL Element
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
Outcomes	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
WIA Common Measures	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (not applicable for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602

Row Item	PIRL Element
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Postgraduate degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 4
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

Appendix C: Abbreviations

ABE	Adult Basic Education
DOL	U.S. Department of Labor
DWG	Dislocated Worker Grants
ESL	English as a second language
ETA	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
GED	General educational development
IEP	Individual employment plan
ITA	Individual training account
PIRL	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
PY	Program year
SNAP	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
SSDI	Social Security Disability Insurance
SSI	Supplemental Security income
TANF	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
TEGL	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
UI	Unemployment Insurance
WIA	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
WIASRD	Workforce Investment Act Standardized Record Data
WIOA	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act